

0136

BOX:

164

FOLDER:

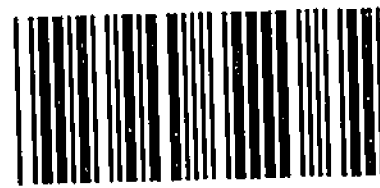
1673

DESCRIPTION:

Nathan, Nathan J.

DATE:

01/29/85



1673

0137

Witnesses:

Mr. W. G. Gleeton

133 E 19th St

Counsel

Filed 29 day of Jan 1885

Pleas: Acquitted (30)

THE PEOPLE

B

Nathan S. Nathan

2 cases

MISDEMEANOR.

[Laws of 1884, Chapter 202, Section 6.]

RANDOLPH B. MARTINE

PETER B. OENEY

District Attorney.

A TRUE BILL.

AMM Little

Foreman.

Recd Feb 19th 1885

0138

STATE OF NEW YORK,

City of New York } ss.

COUNTY OF New York }

William W. Mecteer

Examined

of No. 133 Street, in

the City of New York, being duly sworn, deposes and

says: he is forty five years of age

That he is an expert

a State Agent for the State of New York, appointed by Josiah K. Brown, New York State Dairy Commissioner, under chapter 202 of the laws of 1884, entitled "An Act to prevent deception in sales of dairy products," passed April 24, 1884, that his place of business is No. 350 West 14th Street New York City, that on the 12th day of

January 1885, at the City of New York and County of New York, to wit: at No. 241 1/2 Grove Street in said City, one Nathan J. Nathan

did then and there unlawfully offer for Manufacture a certain oleaginous substance, and certain compounds of oleaginous substances, other than that produced from unadulterated milk, or cream from the same, which said substance and compounds thereof was designed to take the place of butter, and that the said Nathan J. Nathan

In violation of Section 6, Chapter 202 Laws of 1884, did then and there unlawfully offer the same for an article of food.

That on said day deponent entered the

store of the said, at the said number, and

then and there found in the of the said

and exposed for

sale in said store, a quantity of such oleaginous substance and compounds of such oleaginous substances.

of the oleaginous substance and compounds thereof, as aforesaid, which deponent

has since caused to be analyzed by experts,

and the same has been found

and deponent charges the

same to be, not butter, but mostly composed of oleaginous substances, which are not produced from unadulterated milk, or from cream of the same, as appears from the certificate of analysis hereto annexed.

Wherefore, deponent prays that a warrant may issue for the arrest of the said Nathan J. Nathan, and that he may be dealt with as the law directs.

Sworn to before me, this day of January 1885

William W. Mecteer

Justice.

0139

2nd Judicial District

Court of the City and
County of New York

THE PEOPLE, &c.
vs.
M. M. Mearns
Petitioner
Section 5, Ch. 202, Laws of 1884

Affidavit of M. M. Mearns
350 Madison St. N. Y. C.

Witnesses:

Residence

Residence

Residence

0140

Sec. 198-200.

20 District Police Court.

CITY AND COUNTY OF NEW YORK, ss

Nathan J. Nathan being duly examined before the undersigned, according to law, on the annexed charge: and being informed that it is his right to make a statement in relation to the charge against him; that the statement is designed to enable him if he see fit to answer the charge and explain the facts alleged against him; that he is at liberty to waive making a statement, and that his waiver cannot be used against him on the trial.

Question. What is your name?

Answer.

Question. How old are you?

Answer.

Question. Where were you born?

Answer.

Question. Where do you live, and how long have you resided there?

Answer.

Question. What is your business or profession?

Answer.

Question. Give any explanation you may think proper of the circumstances appearing in the testimony against you, and state any facts which you think will tend to your exculpation?

Answer.

*I am not guilty of the charge
and desire to be tried at the Court of General
Sessions.
N. J. Nathan.*

Taken before me this

24

of

1884

at

Police Justice.

Police Justice.

0141

Sec. 151.

Police Court Second District.

CITY AND COUNTY } ss. *In the name of the People of the State of New York; To the Sheriff of the County*
OF NEW YORK, } *of New York, or to any Marshal or Policeman of the City of New York, GREETING :*

Whereas, Complaint in writing, and upon oath, has been made before the undersigned, one of the Police
Justices for the City of New York, by William M. Meeker
of No. 133 East 119th Street, that on the 12th day of January,
1885 at the City of New York, in the County of New York,

One Nathan J. Nathan of No 24 1/2 Grove Street
did then and there unlawfully manufacture a certain
oleaginous substance designed to take the place
of butter in violation of Section 6, Chapter 202
Laws of 1884.

Wherefore, the said Complainant has prayed that the said Defendant may be apprehended and bound to
answer the said complaint.

These are, Therefore, in the name of the PEOPLE of the State of New York, to command you the said
Sheriff, Marshals and Policemen, and each and every of you, to apprehend the said Defendant, and bring him
forthwith before me, at the 2nd District Police Court, in the said City, or in case of my absence
or inability to act, before the nearest or most accessible Police Justice in this City, to answer the said charge, and to
be dealt with according to law.

Dated at the City of New York, this 21st day of January 1885
M. J. Herold POLICE JUSTICE.

0142

Police Court Green St District.

THE PEOPLE, &c.,
ON THE COMPLAINT OF

William B. McTeer

vs

Nathan J. Nathan

Warrant-General.

Dated January 21st 1885

W. H. H. H. Magistrate.

L. L. L. Officer.

The Defendant
taken, and brought before the Magistrate, to answer
the within charge, pursuant to the command con-
tained in this Warrant.

Officer.

Dated _____ 188

This Warrant may be executed on Sunday or at
night.

Police Justice.

REMARKS.

Time of Arrest, _____

Native of Ir

Age, 41

Sex, _____

Complexion, _____

Color, White

Profession, _____

Married, Yes

Single, _____

Read, Yes

Write, Yes

John B. S. S.

0143

It appearing to me by the within depositions and statements that the crime therein mentioned has been committed,
and that there is sufficient cause to believe the within named Dependant

guilty thereof, I order that he be held to answer the same and he be admitted to bail in the sum of Three
Hundred Dollars, and be committed to the Warden and Keeper of the City Prison of the City of New York, until he
give such bail.

Dated January 21st 1885 M. A. Rude Police Justice.

I have admitted the above-named Dependant
to bail to answer by the undertaking hereto annexed.

Dated January 21st 1885 M. A. Rude Police Justice.

There being no sufficient cause to believe the within named _____
_____ guilty of the offence within mentioned, I order h to be discharged.

Dated _____ 188 _____ Police Justice.

0144

BAILED.

No. 1, by Emmett J. Jansfert
Residence 228 E. 11th Street.

No. 2, by _____
Residence _____ Street.

No. 3, by _____
Residence _____ Street.

No. 4, by _____
Residence _____ Street.

Police Court—305 District 102

THE PEOPLE, &c.,
ON THE COMPLAINT OF

William V. Meester
133 East 119th
Nathan J. Nathan
1 _____
2 _____
3 _____
4 _____

Dated January 24th 1885
W. D. D. Magistrate.
Curry Officer.
Adams Precinct.

Witnesses _____
No. _____ Street.

No. _____ Street,

No. _____ Street.
\$ 300 to answer G. S.

Filed

0145

Court of General Sessions of the Peace

OF THE CITY AND COUNTY OF NEW YORK.

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK

against

Nathan I. Nathan

The Grand Jury of the City and County of New York, by this Indictment, accuse

Nathan I. Nathan

of the Crime of ~~SELLING AS AN ARTICLE OF FOOD, AN ARTICLE MANUFACTURED~~ ^{manufacturing} OUT OF OLEAGINOUS SUBSTANCES AND COMPOUNDS THEREOF OTHER THAN THOSE PRODUCED FROM UNADULTERATED MILK, OR CREAM FROM UNADULTERATED MILK, ~~THE SAID ARTICLE SO SOLD~~ ^{an article} DESIGNED TO TAKE THE PLACE OF BUTTER PRODUCED FROM PURE, UNADULTERATED MILK, OR CREAM FROM THE SAME, committed as follows:

The said Nathan I. Nathan,

late of the City of New York in the County of New York aforesaid, on the

^{twelfth} day of ^{January}, in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and eighty-five, at the City and County aforesaid, with force and arms, ^{did unlawfully manufacture} ~~of a certain article manufactured~~ out of oleaginous substances, and compounds of oleaginous substances, other than those produced from unadulterated milk, or cream from unadulterated milk, ~~unlawfully did then and there sell to one~~

^{a large quantity, to wit: ten thousand} ~~as an article of food, the said article, so sold as aforesaid by the said~~

^{said pounds of a certain article}

~~being~~ designed to take the place of butter produced from pure, unadulterated milk, or cream from the same, (a more particular description of which said article, ~~so sold as aforesaid~~, and of the oleaginous substances and compounds out of which the same was so manufactured as aforesaid, is to the Grand Jury aforesaid unknown, and cannot now be given), against the form of the Statute in such case made and provided, and against the peace of the People of the State of New York and their dignity.

RANDOLPH B. MARTINE,
PETER B. OLNEY,

District Attorney.

0146

BOX:

164

FOLDER:

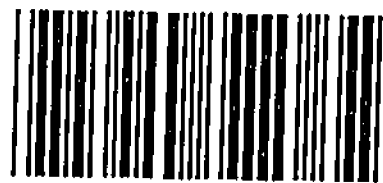
1673

DESCRIPTION:

Nicholson, John

DATE:

01/15/85



1673

0147

133 order

Witnesses:
J. P. G. G. G.
853 Mary

Counsel,
Filed day of 1885
Pleads
with leave to withdraw &c. &c.

[Sections 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, Penal Code]
and Sections 239, 240, 241, 242, 243, 244, 245, 246, 247, 248, 249, 250, 251, 252, 253, 254, 255, 256, 257, 258, 259, 260, 261, 262, 263, 264, 265, 266, 267, 268, 269, 270, 271, 272, 273, 274, 275, 276, 277, 278, 279, 280, 281, 282, 283, 284, 285, 286, 287, 288, 289, 290, 291, 292, 293, 294, 295, 296, 297, 298, 299, 300, 301, 302, 303, 304, 305, 306, 307, 308, 309, 310, 311, 312, 313, 314, 315, 316, 317, 318, 319, 320, 321, 322, 323, 324, 325, 326, 327, 328, 329, 330, 331, 332, 333, 334, 335, 336, 337, 338, 339, 340, 341, 342, 343, 344, 345, 346, 347, 348, 349, 350, 351, 352, 353, 354, 355, 356, 357, 358, 359, 360, 361, 362, 363, 364, 365, 366, 367, 368, 369, 370, 371, 372, 373, 374, 375, 376, 377, 378, 379, 380, 381, 382, 383, 384, 385, 386, 387, 388, 389, 390, 391, 392, 393, 394, 395, 396, 397, 398, 399, 400, 401, 402, 403, 404, 405, 406, 407, 408, 409, 410, 411, 412, 413, 414, 415, 416, 417, 418, 419, 420, 421, 422, 423, 424, 425, 426, 427, 428, 429, 430, 431, 432, 433, 434, 435, 436, 437, 438, 439, 440, 441, 442, 443, 444, 445, 446, 447, 448, 449, 450, 451, 452, 453, 454, 455, 456, 457, 458, 459, 460, 461, 462, 463, 464, 465, 466, 467, 468, 469, 470, 471, 472, 473, 474, 475, 476, 477, 478, 479, 480, 481, 482, 483, 484, 485, 486, 487, 488, 489, 490, 491, 492, 493, 494, 495, 496, 497, 498, 499, 500, 501, 502, 503, 504, 505, 506, 507, 508, 509, 510, 511, 512, 513, 514, 515, 516, 517, 518, 519, 520, 521, 522, 523, 524, 525, 526, 527, 528, 529, 530, 531, 532, 533, 534, 535, 536, 537, 538, 539, 540, 541, 542, 543, 544, 545, 546, 547, 548, 549, 550, 551, 552, 553, 554, 555, 556, 557, 558, 559, 560, 561, 562, 563, 564, 565, 566, 567, 568, 569, 570, 571, 572, 573, 574, 575, 576, 577, 578, 579, 580, 581, 582, 583, 584, 585, 586, 587, 588, 589, 590, 591, 592, 593, 594, 595, 596, 597, 598, 599, 600, 601, 602, 603, 604, 605, 606, 607, 608, 609, 610, 611, 612, 613, 614, 615, 616, 617, 618, 619, 620, 621, 622, 623, 624, 625, 626, 627, 628, 629, 630, 631, 632, 633, 634, 635, 636, 637, 638, 639, 640, 641, 642, 643, 644, 645, 646, 647, 648, 649, 650, 651, 652, 653, 654, 655, 656, 657, 658, 659, 660, 661, 662, 663, 664, 665, 666, 667, 668, 669, 670, 671, 672, 673, 674, 675, 676, 677, 678, 679, 680, 681, 682, 683, 684, 685, 686, 687, 688, 689, 690, 691, 692, 693, 694, 695, 696, 697, 698, 699, 700, 701, 702, 703, 704, 705, 706, 707, 708, 709, 710, 711, 712, 713, 714, 715, 716, 717, 718, 719, 720, 721, 722, 723, 724, 725, 726, 727, 728, 729, 730, 731, 732, 733, 734, 735, 736, 737, 738, 739, 740, 741, 742, 743, 744, 745, 746, 747, 748, 749, 750, 751, 752, 753, 754, 755, 756, 757, 758, 759, 760, 761, 762, 763, 764, 765, 766, 767, 768, 769, 770, 771, 772, 773, 774, 775, 776, 777, 778, 779, 780, 781, 782, 783, 784, 785, 786, 787, 788, 789, 790, 791, 792, 793, 794, 795, 796, 797, 798, 799, 800, 801, 802, 803, 804, 805, 806, 807, 808, 809, 810, 811, 812, 813, 814, 815, 816, 817, 818, 819, 820, 821, 822, 823, 824, 825, 826, 827, 828, 829, 830, 831, 832, 833, 834, 835, 836, 837, 838, 839, 840, 841, 842, 843, 844, 845, 846, 847, 848, 849, 850, 851, 852, 853, 854, 855, 856, 857, 858, 859, 860, 861, 862, 863, 864, 865, 866, 867, 868, 869, 870, 871, 872, 873, 874, 875, 876, 877, 878, 879, 880, 881, 882, 883, 884, 885, 886, 887, 888, 889, 890, 891, 892, 893, 894, 895, 896, 897, 898, 899, 900, 901, 902, 903, 904, 905, 906, 907, 908, 909, 910, 911, 912, 913, 914, 915, 916, 917, 918, 919, 920, 921, 922, 923, 924, 925, 926, 927, 928, 929, 930, 931, 932, 933, 934, 935, 936, 937, 938, 939, 940, 941, 942, 943, 944, 945, 946, 947, 948, 949, 950, 951, 952, 953, 954, 955, 956, 957, 958, 959, 960, 961, 962, 963, 964, 965, 966, 967, 968, 969, 970, 971, 972, 973, 974, 975, 976, 977, 978, 979, 980, 981, 982, 983, 984, 985, 986, 987, 988, 989, 990, 991, 992, 993, 994, 995, 996, 997, 998, 999, 1000]

THE PEOPLE

B

John M. Nicholson
29
93 Clinton St
Adm. Agt.

RANDOLPH B. MARTINE,
DISTRICT ATTORNEY

District Attorney

A True Bill.

M. O. W. Little

Foreman.

Pr. July 25, 1885
pleads guilty.

Fined \$200.

0148

November 6th 1884 Examination
Resumed.

David Hirsch being duly sworn
deposes and says.

Q You are in the employ of the County
Clerk of this County?
A Yes sir.

Q as what?
A as record clerk in the County Clerk's
office?

Q Did you bring the paper from the
files of the County Clerk's office here
to day? (showing witness a paper)

A Yes sir.

Q Where was it filed?
A May 9th.

Sworn to before me this
6th day of November 1884

Lucas J. Curtis

0149

✓
1
Jacob Decker called by the people
being duly sworn say
Garden & your residence?
A 284 E Broadway.

Q Have you been employed by Mr
Nicholson? Answer

Answer?
A About 6 months ago, I left 5 months ago
I was an errand boy there.

Q State whether you went to any printer
for him at any time?

Answer I went with various printing
matters and I brought them to him from
the printers.

Q Printed matters relating to the law
drums? Answer

Q About how many of them was there
as near as you can tell that you took
from the printer?

A 200 or 1000 I don't know which.

Q State what you know he done with them
of your own knowledge?

A I don't know.

Cross Examined

Q where did you work for Mr. Nicholson?

A of Murray, Stoll and 93 Clinton place.

Q How much of the time did you work

for him at my nursery street and how much
of the time did you work for him
at 93 Clinton place.

A six months and I worked for him 2 months
after that at Clinton place. I believe
I worked for him in Nursery street
in the winter time and I think I
worked at Clinton place in June or
July or August and July.

Q Look at that printed slip, did you
ever see that before? (showing address)
A I believe I saw it in Nursery street.

Q How did you come to see that slip?
A I think I took it from the printers
the bookkeeper gave me a proof
to take to him in April or May.

Q Who was the bookkeeper?
A Sherockberg. He told me to take it
down to the printers Hargis and Dorfman
at 59 Beekman street and get them
printed.

Q And did you do so? A Yes Sir.

Q Who did you give it to?

A I gave it to Mr Dorfman and told him to
print it. I gave him the proof of it.

Q Did Mr Nicholson send you down
there with the proof?

0151

Q And sir

Q Is whose handwriting are that slips?
A I don't remember.

Q Did you go to the printers and get them
slips? A Yes sir about 2 weeks
after words. I gave them to the foreman
at Dornitzler and when I got them I
opened the parcel and saw if they
were the right ones.

Q And this is one of the printed slips
you received at Dornitzler and Stitzler
(showing) A Yes sir.

Q What did you do with the slips that you
received from the foreman?

A Took them back to the office and gave
them to the bookkeeper.

Q Did Mr. Nickerson ever say anything
to you about those slips? A No sir.

Q Do you know if any of those slips
were put in the mail?

Q Did you ever see any of those slips put
in the mail?

Q And sir

Q Is that your signature to that paper
(showing) before Judge O'Reilly?

A Yes sir.

Q Is it true that sometime in the month

0152

5
1
of march ^{and} April you were employed
by nicholson?

Ayes sir

Q ^{and} during this time you took these
to Hunger ^{and} Dorritzer? Ayes sir

Q ^{and} your swear it was in March or
April? Ayes sir between March
April ^{and} May.

Reverend

Q you stated you took these papers back
to the prisoner did you meet or see
anybody on the way back or at any
time after words to whom you gave
away of the circular?

Ayes sir Mr West he is here?

Q In speaking of the time you were em-
ployed by Mr Nicholson at 7 Murray
Street ~~as~~ you speak from positive
knowledge or best recollection?

A From best recollection

Q when you gave this slip to Mr West
what did he say?

A I just gave him the slip he read it over
and said nothing

Q where was it?

A 55 Park row. In the building
Grass Examined

0153

6

Q What were you doing there?
A I just saw him there when I passed.
Q What did he say to you and what did
you say to him?
A I don't say anything I just told him that
I did he ask you to come there?
A Yes I did it of my own free will
Sworn to before me
this 6th day of November 1884

Police Justice

0154

7

Charles West being duly sworn deposes
and says:

Q Where do you reside?

A 23 Park row.

Q Look at that paper and see if it is your
affidavit & (showing address)
Answers

Q Mr West were you ever in the service of
Mr Nicholson? Answers

Q For what period of time?

A About 2 months.

Q When did you go there? A In March 83.

Q In what capacity were you employed
by this man?

A As bookkeeper and correspondence.

Q State if you know anything of the prisoner
having caused to be printed and circulated
anything like that printed matter (showing
objection to)

By the Court Sustained

Q State whether or not the circulars such
as depose of were printed while
you were with him?

A I had a large number of circulars
printed

Q Do you know whether or not the de-
fendant has printed the article

0155

8

charged in this accusation as well ?
Answer

Q State whether or not the envelope used
by the defendant, used in the month
of May March or April bore any
endorsement upon it ?

Answered to

By the Court. Sustained

Q State now what whether you have any
knowledge as to whether the letter
charged in this case has been circu-
lated ?

Answer I do know it has been circulated

Q By whom ?

A By Mr Nicholson and people employed
by him

Q Name any of the people that were
employed by him ?

A Mr McCarthy, Donahue and Dickey.
Cross Examined

Q What knowledge have you that the
circular attached to this affidavit
was circulated by the defendant ?

A I have none.

Q Is that a copy of it attached to the
circular

A I cannot swear to it

9

Q Have you any knowledge that the defendant circulated any of these printed slips?

A Yes sir I saw his handwriting on the original copy sent to the printer
Q And I have seen copies of the circular at his office

Q Did you see the defendant give any away? Answer

Q Have you ever seen him put any into a circular and send them away?
Answer

Q While you were employed by the defendant did you have charge of his books?

Answer

I sworn to before me
this 6th day of November 1864

John J. Justice

0157

10

John N. Nicholson being
adversely sworn deposes and says
If you are the defendant in this action
Answer

Where do you reside?

At 93 Clinton place.

Where is your place of business?
At 7 Murray Street.

Do you know the complainant?
Answer

Did you publish that article that libel
(phrasing) A I did not.

Did you cause it to be printed?
A I did not.

Cross Examined

How did that come to be printed
(phrasing)

Objector to By the Court Sustained
Did you cause it to be circulated?
Answer

Did you compose that letter on Nich-
olson's?

Answer

Did anybody in your office at your
suggestion or direction compose it
Answer

Did anybody else not in your

0158

11

office did it at your suggestion?

Answer

Q Do you know who did compose it?

Answered to

By the Court. Answered

Q when did you first see that libel.

A I think the first I saw of it was when this affidavit was presented to me. I don't know that I ever saw it before

Q was it ever in your office in about March?

A I don't know.

Q Did you ever see it there?

A I don't remember ever seeing it

Q Did you ever have any correspondence with Mr John Tackett. Rector P.O. offord Canada.

A I don't know.

Q Last year if you used any envelopes in this business in March 1883 any of which bear the printed endorsement of Nicholson & Co. and upon which was stamped John H. Nicholson President?

A Yes I think I did

Answer to before me
before me 1884

Placed in

0159

I do hereby certify that the
within ^{testimony} of Homer W. Pease
David Sherick, Jacob Seckin
Charles West and John Michelson
is a true & correct copy of the
original testimony as taken
by me on said examination
in stenography and as transcribed
dated December
14th 1884.

Samuel S. Pease
Deputy Sheriff

0160

you have to pay for the Notary I will
repaid. by return of mail?

A I think I did if I didn't it was an over
sight that was not intentional, it was
always my purpose to repay any outlay
any person had for me. or any expenses.
Q Do you know of any single case where
you remitted any money that was
expended?

A My memory is that they didn't ask for it
many of them. if it was any outlay it would
probably be 25 to 50 cents for notary
fees. I either sent it in postage stamps
to them or directed Chas. Fuller my
clerk to do so. Q I presume it was done.

Q How many affidavits did you receive
in reply to this request of yours?

A I suppose I received affidavits in
nearly every one of the 12 or 18 or what
ever the number was, returning the
previous card drawn to the affidavit
to identify them.

Q Mr. Peck you were engaged in the
business with Mr. Nicholson for
some time were you not?

Objected to
By the Court. Sustained

0161

64

1

Q Look at that ^{and} see if that circular was signed by you? (showing witness)

A Yes in the circular is signed by me.

Marked for Identification Defs Ex 2.

Q Mr Peck are you the patentee of an ear drum as you state in your circular?

A I am ^{and} here is the patent, ^{and} I have patents in Canada ^{and} England; the patent is numbered 235566 in the United States ^{and} is dated December 4th 1880. (producing the patent). This was issued to me.

MKs Defs Ex 4. for Identification

Q Did you make the ear drums which you sold under that patent?

A Yes.

Q ^{and} they conform to the specifications attached thereto?

A Yes. they are valuable improvements on the old english ear drum.

Q This circular is the title of an action Homer P. K. Peck. against James H. Nicholson, by James H. Nicholson for you referred to the defendant in this proceeding.

A Yes. but I was mistaken in the name

5

0162

4

1

James it should have been John.

Q Was Mr Nicholson ever your agent
for the patent ear drums?

A Yes he made a contract to sell
them the contract was made on the
28th of September 1883 and he was to ad-
vertise them and obtain them of some
at a low wholesale price and sell
them as agent. And not to sell anything
else for one year for deafness.

Q Do you know Mr V D Cammons?

A I may know such a man but I
don't remember him now.

Q From Sulphur Bluffs Texas?

A I don't recollect now those so many
correspondents very likely I may
know him as a correspondent.

Q Did you ever write to him?

A Very likely

Q Was that a part of a letter that you
wrote to him?

A It may be.

Q Is that your handwriting (showing)

A It looks like it

Mkd Sept 4 '5 for identification

Q Mr Peck do you know Edmund
Sniffen in this city?

0163

5

Objected to.

By the Court Sustained
Complainants Counsel

We submit further to the Court
the original contract signed by
Mr Nicholson,

Off in Evidence ruled Dept. Ct.

I will also add that the complainant
Mr Peck will hereafter ask leave
to introduce from the Clerk's office
of the City and County of New York a
certain letter from Mr Nicholson
to Mrs. M^comber or messenger
brought before me
the 22^d day of Oct 1844

Done Justice

0164

October 31st 1884.

Q. Have you produced the affidavits
you spoke of the other day?

A. There is one of William Patterson.

Q. Can you tell where the affidavit was
procured to? Is there any venue on that
affidavit?

A. The only means of determining is by
the seal of the Notary Public it was
sent to me by mail.

Q. Did you write to William B Patterson
to send it to you by mail?

A. It is very likely I did.

Q. Did you write to him a letter similar
to that one in form. (showing a letter)

A. Yes that is the form of the letter I
sent to some of those people. ^{and} that
is my signature,

Offered in evidence ^{and} marked
Defendants Exhibit 1.

Q. How many similar letters to this
did you send out.

A. I think there were something like
a dozen: perhaps from 12 to 18, accor-
ding to my memory. there might have
been a few more than 18.

Q. Have you in your letter any fees

Horner P. K. Peck being duly sworn
deposes and says,

By the Court;

Q Where do you reside?

A 380 - 3rd Street Brooklyn, and my office
is at 853 Bway. N.Y.

Q What is your age?

A 66 years

Q What is your business?

A Patent Lawyer.

Cross examined on his affidavit

Q Are you the complainant in this proceeding?

A So far as these papers are concerned I am
one of the complainants

Q Is that your signature? (showing witness)

A yes sir.

Q Did you swear to that before the judge?

A yes sir.

Q On the 27th of September 1884?

A On the day which it purports to be made
there.

Q Do you know the defendant John H.
Nicholson?

A. yes sir.

Q How long have you known him?

A Since March 1883.

Q To how many justices have you presented
this affidavit? —

A To Judge Patterson Judge O'Reilly and Judge Powers.

Q Do you know what time it was that you presented the affidavits to the two justices before you presented them to Judge O'Reilly?

A It may have been a few days, the way it was, was this, Judge Patterson when I presented the affidavits to him told me he wanted to see the injunction, and I went and got a certified copy of the injunction. I stopped at the Tombs Police Court thinking it would be more convenient for the witnesses, and Judge Powers told me that the jurisdiction of the case was at Jefferson Market if the defendant lived at Clinton Place as I had told him. I then came to Jefferson Market and when I got there Judge O'Reilly was there and he granted the warrant.

Q Do you know anything of your own knowledge about the matter stated in your affidavit?

A. I think I know all about the matter stated in that affidavit.

Q You mean to say that all the matters and facts stated in that affidavit are true, do you?

A They are true as stated therein and not only so; by way of answering that question more fully I will ask permission of the Court to answer it particularly as to its truth.

Q Do you know anything about the facts stated in this affidavit?

A The confirmation of my testimony is submitted there. I have ample knowledge of the facts to make that affidavit. I have a great many facts corroborative of my testimony.

Q Where did you get that slip that is posted on there?

A This one was given to me by Mr. Douglas Smith.

Q When was it?

A The 13th day of last April according to my memory.

Q Was that the first time you saw it?

A I had not seen it prior to that.

Q Was this the first copy that you saw of this slip in your affidavit?

A No, I am not certain I received one or more of them before that.

Q Is this statement in the same condition that it was when you received it?

A It is in the same condition excepting that I carried it in my pocket and it became worn, the printed matter

0168

is the same.

Q By whom were these written insertions made?

A The words of reference do you mean?

Q Yes sir.

A Those are references, innuendoes made by the attorney referring to the matter.

Q Does it read in the same way as the day you received it?

A Yes sir. it was identical with this one that was shown to me.

Q This one has been in your possession ever since you received it?

A Yes sir.

Q You stated here that the defendant published this article to W. E. Dornitzer and Henry J. Werner?

A Yes sir.

Q What knowledge have you of that fact?

A They told me so.

Q When did they tell you so?

A I think it was in July. I don't know the exact date, I did not put it down.

Q What did they say to you at the time when they told they had received this? What did they say to you about this publication?

A I presented that and I asked them if

They published that for Mr. Nicholson and they said yes that they printed it, and I asked them how many of them they had printed for Mr. H. Nicholson and they said "that is our business."

Q Was there any further conversation between you and this party with reference to the printing of that circular at that time?

A That was about the substance of it

Q Then you left?

A Yes sir.

Q Did you show them this article?

A I think it was the same article or one like it and asked them if they had printed it.

Q Which one of the two partners did you see?

A I really don't know which one of them I saw, I don't know them; the clerk was the one I saw first and he went for them.

Q Did you know either of these parties personally?

A I had no acquaintance until I went to their office

Q How many persons did you see there altogether?

A The clerk and one of the proprietors;
two persons

Q Which one did you talk to?

A That is what I cannot say; I spoke to
the clerk first

Q What did you say to him?

A I asked him if he knew it was printed
at that office and he said he would send
for one of the proprietors and find out
and he did so,

Q He sent ~~a~~ ~~and~~ ~~himself~~ for one of the
proprietors and ~~when they came in~~ said,
this is the gentleman?

A Yes sir; when they came in

Q What was substance of the conversation
that passed between you and him

A I showed him that circular and asked
if they printed it, and he answered
yes

Q You don't know the name of the clerk?

A No, I went to 59 Beekman street, I
think it is, the printing office up
stairs.

Q Have you ever been there since?

A No sir

Q Do you know whether there is any
more than one printing office in
that building?

A I didn't notice any other.

Q You went to an office that had a sign up of Dornitzger and Werner?

A Yes sir, I believe so.

Q What did the partner or clerk say to you on the subject of this circular?

A The clerk's answer was that he would call one of the partners.

Q Was there any other conversation passed between you and the clerk or between you and one of the proprietors in reference to the circular. Was that all the conversation that passed between you and the clerk?

A That is all as I stated it before.

Q And that is all the conversation that passed between you and him and you left?

A Yes sir, I believe it was.

Q Did the defendant ever threaten to break up your business?

A Yes sir, such a threat was made substantially to that effect.

Q And when and by whom were those threats made?

A From time to time during the last six or eight months I learned of them.

Q To whom?

A It was done as I learned in various correspondences that I received. It consisted in acts calculated to undermine my business.

Q Name any persons?

A Charles West, and it was shown in his letter heads by changing the name of Peck's Patent Car Drum to that of Our, ^{improved} Patent Car Drum, on his letter head. like this (witness exhibiting one) and in affidavits of persons, sent to me by them, and contrary to this contract he made

Q I don't want to know when it was; I only want to know the persons to whom these threats were made?

A The threats were made and came to me through correspondence from different people which inclosed letters from the said J. H. Nicholson hostile to me in my business and which enabled me to form the judgment that he was trying to break up my business.

Q Name anyone of those persons?

A Mrs J. Tackett Ontario; she sent me these letters she had received from Nicholson. And a great many sent

me their names and affidavits stating they had purchased the ear drums attached of J. H. Nicholson and which were spurious imitations of my patent ear drums.

Q To whom those threats were made?

A Yes, here is another one from J. W. N. Higgins of the affidavits.

Q Where does Higgins reside?

A St Jefferson county N. Y.

Q Have you any other names of the parties to whom threats were made

A These copies of these letters were sent to me from other people together with letters which he had sent out, one to Mrs Macomber Colorado Springs Colo. And the copies of testimonials which were in this book he used together with my copyrighted pamphlet to advertise a different appliance for deafness, by which he undertook to undermine and destroy my business.

Q Any more names

A Yes, here is a letter of Sallie Martiney of Frankstown Md. and here is one from W. B. Patterson of Jennings Ind who sent me an affidavit

indicating his purpose to break up my business

Defendants council moves to strike out all the evidence of the complainant and also the testimony of the witness who testified as to the names from the paper.

By the Court— Motion Denied

Q What knowledge have you that the defendant made any of these threats that you have testified to?

A These facts which are presented here are evidence sufficient I think, and there is an abundance of them to show that he intended to rob me of my business or destroy it and to destroy and rob me of my character.

Q Have you any personal knowledge of any threats being made?

A No personal knowledge, only these letters and facts as I have stated

Q Have you any personal knowledge of the defendant having made any threats to break up your business?

A I had no personal interview with him since the first of last March

Q Have you ever been arrested Mr. Pick?

A Never in my life so far as I know of

0175

what has that got to do with this case

Horner R K Peck
Sworn to before me this 14th day of
October 1884

David O. Peck
Police Justice

The further hearing was adjourned
to Tuesday Oct 21st 10 A. M.

0176

Sec. 192.

2 District Police Court.

Undertaking to appear during the Examination.

CITY AND COUNTY }
OF NEW YORK, } ss.

An information having been laid before Justice M. Patterson a Police Justice
of the City of New York, charging John H. Nicholson Defendant with
the offence of Libel

and he having been brought before said Justice for an examination of said charge, and it having been made to
appear to the satisfaction of said Justice that said examination should be adjourned to some other day, and the hear-
ing thereof having been returned.

We, John H. Nicholson Defendant of No. 93
Clinton Place Street; by occupation a Agent
and Herbert W. Beecher of No. 138 West 16
Street, by occupation Publisher Surety, hereby jointly and severally undertake that
the above named John H. Nicholson Defendant
shall personally appear before the said Justice at the 2 District Police Court in the City of New York,
during the said examination, or that we will pay to the People of the State of New York, the sum of Three
Hundred Dollars.

Taken and acknowledged before me, this 29
day of September 1888

J. M. Patterson POLICE JUSTICE

John H. Nicholson
Herbert W. Beecher

0177

CITY AND COUNTY
NEW YORK, } ss,

Police Justice.

day of September 1884

Sworn to before me, this

the within named Bail and Surety being duly sworn, says, that he is a resident and holder within the said County and State, and is worth

None
Six Hundred Dollars,

exclusive of property exempt from execution and over and above the amount of all his debts and liabilities, and that his property consists of

Personal Property Contained
in premises 138 East 16th Street and
240 Broadway in said City, being of
the value of Three thousand dollars

Herbert W. Beecher

District Police Court.

THE PEOPLE, &c.,
ON THE COMPLAINT OF

vs.

Geo. H. Nicholson

Undertaking to appear during
the Examination.

Taken the 25 day of Sept. 1884

Justice,

0178

District Attorney's Office.
City & County of
New York.

Oct 20th 1884

Dear Sir,

Wm. H. Peck Esq
is authorized to represent
the prosecution in the
Case of The People vs,
Nicholsen) in which
Case the Dist. is charged
with Libel —

Truly Yours
Geo. B. Olney

Sir:

David C. Kelly justice &c.

To
 of the City of New York. Esq. Police Justice

State of New York } s.s. Information.
 City & County of New York }

853 Broadway Homer P. K. Peck
 doing business in said City being duly
 sworn makes under oath this his inform-
 ation to the magistrate aforesaid against
 John H. Nicholson, defendant, and com-
 plains and alleges as follows, to wit:

- I. That on or about the first day of
 April A. D. 1884 at the City of New York
 the defendant John H. Nicholson, as com-
 plainant is informed, believes and sus-
 pects did falsely, maliciously and
 scandalously frame, make write
 and compose, and print and cause
 to be printed, in the form of a circular,
 a certain false, scandalous, defama-
 tory and libellous writing of, concern-
 ing and against this complainant
 Homer P. K. Peck, and in these words,
 figures and matter, to wit:

0180

VERY IMPORTANT TO DEAF PERSONS.

Some few days ago I sent you a circular explaining that imitators were at work attempting to mislead people into buying inferior Ear Drums, claiming they were like ours. We sold Peck's Ear Drums, but found so many complaints that we discarded them, and have put a new and perfect drum on the market. We enclose you a cut and description of same. Peck, noticing the hold our new and perfect Drum took on the people, like a drowning man catching at a straw, has sent out a circular claiming that I was enjoined by the Supreme Court from doing business under the name of West & Co., and claiming that I was also enjoined against selling Drums.

This circular is false from one end to the other. I bought all right and title to the business of West & Co., see copy of bill of sale enclosed, and have all right and title to the New Improved Ear Drum, which is such a bee in the bonnet of these imitators and prevaricators.

Have these imitators send you a cut and description of their Drums and see if they will do it. No Ear Drum maker in the world gives a cut and description of how the drums work excepting me. Peck is ashamed of his little piece of wire and rubber.

When these people resort to infamous means to steal away our good name and reputation, ask them to send you a cut or photo of their drum and a description of the same, and then compare it with ours and we will send you the verdict with you as to which is better.

Now as these people are telling their story, and you may think it peculiar how Peck came to get your name, I will explain, I had a clerk in my employ who stole away a book of register of names of deaf persons and sold it to Peck. Peck got his bogus Supreme Court injunctions printed, and thought to induce some of my customers in this way to send their orders to him. You no doubt received one of those bogus Supreme Court injunctions signed not by a Supreme Court Judge, but by "Drummer Peck" himself. Be careful of those sharks who steal away other people's money and ruin and avoid them. They have no reputation to lose, and when they get your money that is all they care for.

I will prosecute any one who buys goods of these imitators. I am determined to wipe out this pirating on our reputation.

J. H. NICHOLSON,
Successor to West & Co.,
7 Murray Street, N. Y.

(meaning one Douglass Smith)

(meaning this complainant's)

(meaning this complainant.)

(meaning this complainant circulated a false circular.)

(meaning complainant to be an evader of the truth)

(meaning complainant, as one of "these people.")

(meaning this complainant.)

(meaning that complainant was guilty of forging injunctions and fraudulently publishing them as signed by a Supreme Court Judge but in fact feloniously signed by complainant in said Judge's name.)

(meaning that complainant took other people's money by fraud and that complainant is a disreputable person.)

II. And complainant further alleges that with intention to scandalize and disgrace him this complainant and to bring him into public contempt, infamy and disgrace, the defendant John H. Nicholson (as complainant believes and suspects) afterward on or about the thirteenth day of April 1884 at this City and County of New York aforesaid unlawfully, wickedly and maliciously did send and cause to be sent through the mail to one Douglass Smith in an envelope addressed to the said Douglass Smith in said County the circular and libel aforesaid and the said Douglass Smith then and there opened said envelope and read said libel purporting to be signed by the defendant; and that the defendant John H. Nicholson did, by said libel and his said actings and the doings thereupon as aforesaid unlawfully, wickedly and maliciously, publish and cause to be published the said libel to the great damage, scandal, infamy and disgrace of this complainant and against the peace of the People of this State and their

dignity.

And complainant further alleges that with the malicious and wicked intention to scandalize and disgrace this complainant and to bring him into contempt, infamy and disgrace the defendant John H. Nicholson (as complainant believes and suspects), did on or about the first day of April 1884 at the City and County of New York aforesaid - openly deliver and publish to William E. Dornitzer, Henry J. Kinser - and divers other citizens in said County, State and elsewhere the said false, scandalous and libellous writing and composition and circular aforesaid to the great damage, infamy and disgrace of this complainant and against the peace of the People of the State and their dignity.

That as grounds for his suspicions, complainant has lately received from divers persons copies of said libel - signed J. H. Nicholson and other like scandalous writings and printings against him complainant and purporting to be signed by said J. H. Nich-

olson to wit: the defendant and sent by him through the mail to such persons, and complainant is informed and believes that large numbers of said libels have been sent by said defendant signed by him to all parts of the United States and Canada to the great damage and disgrace of complainant; and further the said John H. Nicholson doing business at No. 7 Murray Street New York City has threatened to break up complainant's lawful business of the manufacture and sale of his patented ear drums and to destroy complainant's reputation as an industrious and law abiding citizen.

It wherefore complainant prays that the said John H. Nicholson be apprehended for the offence of the libels aforesaid and dealt with according to law.

Henry P. R. Beck

Taken and sworn to
before me the 27 day
of September 1884.

Samuel C. Peck Justice

0184

State of New York
City & County of New York } s.s.

4 of 113 Stat. 2
Charles West, being
sworn saith: that he has read the affi-
davit of Douglass Smith in the proceed-
ing of the People against John H. Nich-
olson for libel of, concerning and against
the complainant Homer P. K. Peck and
knows said Nicholson issued various
circulars relating to complainant's
Patented Car Drums, at the bottom of
which circulars was printed "J. H.
Nicholson successor to West & Co - 7
Murray street N. Y." and deponent
saith that the envelopes used by said
defendant in and about his business
and affairs bore the printed words
"West & Co No 7 Murray st. N. Y." and
that the libel stated in complainant's
affidavit therein has been circulated
for some time.

Sworn & before me
on the 27th day of Sep. } Charles West.
1884. }
Samuel C. Peck } Police Justice

State of New York. }
 City & County of New York. } ss.

58th 33^d SL Douglass Smith of
 the City of New York being duly sworn
 saith: that he has read the affidavit of
 Homer P. K. Peck wherein he charges —
 John H. Nicholson with the commission of
 the offence of libel upon said Peck and
 says that the printed circular therein
 headed "very important to deaf persons"
 is the circular received by him through
 the mail in an envelope directed to
 him and marked as from West 8th St. No.
 7 Murray St. New York on or about the 13th
 day of April 1884 and that such circu-
 lar was delivered by him to said Homer
 P. K. Peck on or about the 13th day of
 April 1884.

Subscribed & sworn to before me } Douglas Smith
 this 27th day of September }
 1884 }

Samuel C. Bull } Police Justice

State of New York }
 City & County of New York } ss.

Jacob Dusskew re-
 siding at 214 Henry St. in said City
 being sworn saith:-

That in the months of March and April
 1884 deponent was in the employment of
 the defendant John H. Nicholson at No.
 7 Murray St. in said City: that he
 has seen printed copies of the circu-
 lar set out in the ^{annexed} information or
 affidavit of Homer P. K. Peck, that
 as such employee, he was directed
 to take the manuscript of which said
 circular was a copy to Winser &
 Dornitzer No. 59 Beekman St. in
 said City and ask them to print
 circulars from said manuscript
 that he did so: that he has seen said
 defendant write and he believes the
 manuscript was in his ^{defendants} hand-
 writing: that afterwards deponent
 received such circulars so printed
 and brought them to defendants said
 office: that he saw them put into
 envelopes endorsed "Text & Co" &c
 and addressed and closed and
 deponent as directed put them

0 187

into the Post Office.

Deponent left said manuscript
at Hüser & Dornitz's in March or
April last.

Jacob Dusschen.

Taken & sworn to before me
this 27 day of September 1884

Saml A. Kelly Police Justice

I.

The People of
The State of New York.

vs
John H. Nicholson

Complain't &c.
Libel.

TORN PAGE

0189

Sec. 198-200.

2

District Police Court.

CITY AND COUNTY
OF NEW YORK, } ss

John O. Nicholson being duly examined before the undersigned, according to law, on the annexed charge: and being informed that it is his right to make a statement in relation to the charge against him; that the statement is designed to enable him if he see fit to answer the charge and explain the facts alleged against him that he is at liberty to waive making a statement, and that his waiver cannot be used against him on the trial.

Question What is your name?

Answer

John O. Nicholson

Question How old are you?

Answer

29 years

Question. Where were you born?

Answer.

United States

Question. Where do you live, and how long have you resided there?

Answer.

93 Clinton Place

Question What is your business or profession?

Answer.

Agent

Question. Give any explanation you may think proper of the circumstances appearing in the testimony against you, and state any facts which you think will tend to your exculpation?

Answer.

I am not guilty

John O. Nicholson

Taken before me this

of

DEC

188

9

Police Justice.

0190

Sec. 151.

Police Court Second District.

CITY AND COUNTY
OF NEW YORK,

In the name of the People of the State of New York; To the Sheriff of the County
of New York, or to any Marshal or Policeman of the City of New York, GREETING :

Whereas, Complaint in writing, and upon oath, has been made before the undersigned, one of the Police
Justices for the City of New York, by Homer P. H. Beck
of No. 853 Broadway Street, that on the First day of April
1884 at the City of New York, in the County of New York,

John H. Nicholson
did falsely, maliciously, and scandalously
frame, make, write, and compose, and print
and cause to be printed in the form of a circular
a certain false, scandalous, defamatory and
libelous writing concerning and against
said complainant

Wherefore, the said Complainant has prayed that the said Defendant may be apprehended and bound to
answer the said complaint.

These are, Therefore, in the name of the PEOPLE of the State of New York, to command you the said
Sheriff, Marshals and Policemen, and each and every of you, to apprehend the said Defendant, and bring him
forthwith before me, at the Second District Police Court, in the said City, or in case of my absence
or inability to act, before the nearest or most accessible Police Justice in this City, to answer the said charge, and to
be dealt with according to law.

Dated at the City of New York, this 24 day of September 1884,

Samuel C. Ruff POLICE JUSTICE.

0191

Police Court Second District.

THE PEOPLE, &c.,

ON THE COMPLAINT OF

Homer P. K. Peck,

vs

John H. Nicholson
93 Clinton Place
7, New York

Dated September 27 1884

Daniel O'Rilly Magistrate.

Campbell Officer.

The Defendant John H. Nicholson
taken, and brought before the Magistrate, to answer
the within charge, pursuant to the command con-
tained in this Warrant.

William Campbell Officer.

Dated 188

This Warrant may be executed on Sunday or at
night.

 Police Justice.

REMARKS.

Time of Arrest, Sept. 27 1884

Native of N. Y.

Age, 27

Sex,

Complexion,

Color, White

Profession, Engl

Married, Yes

Single,

Read, Yes

Write, N

93 Clinton Place

0192

It appearing to me by the within depositions and statements that the crime therein mentioned has been committed,
and that there is sufficient cause to believe the within named Defendant

guilty thereof, I order that he be held to answer the same and he be admitted to bail in the sum of Three
Hundred Dollars, and be committed to the Warden and Keeper of the City Prison of the City of New York, until he
give such bail.

Dated Dec 1 1884

Samuel C. Bell Police Justice.

I have admitted the above-named defendant
to bail to answer by the undertaking hereto annexed.

Dated Dec 1 188

Samuel C. Bell Police Justice.

There being no sufficient cause to believe the within named

guilty of the offence within mentioned, I order h to be discharged.

Dated _____ 188

Police Justice.

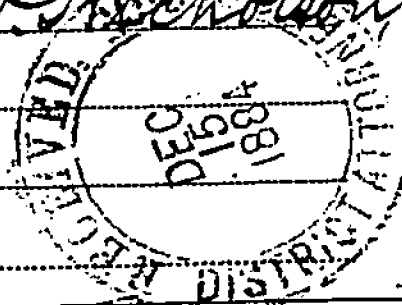
0193

133 1626
Police Court-- Second District.

THE PEOPLE, &c.,
ON THE COMPLAINT OF

Homer P. K. Pick,
853 Broadway

1 John H. Nicholson
2
3
4



Dated September 24th 1884

Daniel O'Reilly Magistrate.

Campbell Officer.

Court Precinct.

Witnesses Charles West

No. 113 State Street Brooklyn Street.

Douglas Smith

No. 58 West 33^d Street,

Jacob Dresken

No. 241 Henry Street.

\$ 300 to answer Sessions.

Oct 7 2 P.M. Bailed

18 10 a.m. Dec 2 10 a.m.

21 10 a.m.

Nov 6 10 a.m.

18 10 a.m.

BAILED,

No. 1, by Hubert H. Bacchin

Residence 138 E 16 Street.

No. 2, by

Residence Street.

No. 3, by

Residence Street.

No. 4, by

Residence Street.

0194

Russell Benedict,
Attorney and Counselor-at-Law,
Vanderbilt Building,
132, Nassau St., New York City.

People
Nicholson

Feb 2 1885

Randolph J. Martin, Esq.
District Attorney,
New York City

Dear Sir:

In reference to the libel
case against Jas. H. Nicholson, concerning
whom I spoke to you on Friday.

I shall be happy to hear what de-
termination you have reached, if any;
and for this purpose, will call at your
office at any time, after noon, indicated
by you.

Yours very truly

Arthur Tappan

0195

People

05

Nichols

TORN PAGE

0196

Salaries Board of Education	\$	CITY OF NEW YORK, FINANCE DEPARTMEN	No.
		Comptroller's Office	1884.
	THE HOME BANK 8th Ave. near 42nd St.		
	Pay to	or order	
			Dollars
	for Salary	1884.	
			City Paymaster

TORN PAGE

0197

Jan 29/85

My dear Mr Penney
This will introduce Mr Rivedict.
and you kindly present him to Mr Ma-
ture with my compliments and say
to him that I will appreciate any
favor he can pay us of personal
Mr Rivedict

0198

SUPREME COURT OF NEW YORK,
County and City of New York.

H. P. K. PECK,	} INJUNCTION
<i>Plaintiff.</i>	
vs.	
JAMES H. NICHOLSON,	
<i>Defendant.</i>	Granted.

Very Important to Deaf People.

J. H. NICHOLSON, has been enjoined by the Supreme Court of N. Y. from doing business at No. 7 Murray Street, New York, under the name of **WEST & CO.** as agent for the sale of PECK'S PATENT EAR DRUMS, and from receiving letters by mail ordering them, and is forbidden from selling said drums because he has violated his contract and infringed the patent by sending to customers a **FRAUDULENT IMITATION**, made of base metal and so crude and imperfect as to prove valueless and liable to injure the delicate organs of the ear, and has substituted other crude devices for Peck's Patent Ear Drums. His course has greatly damaged the good reputation of the Patent Ear Drums, and the good will of the business.

Hereafter all orders should be directed to

H. P. K. PECK,
Patentee,
853 Broadway, New York.

Also Proprietor STINSON'S CATARRH CURE for Deafness,
and ASTHMA REMEDY.

0199

Court of General Sessions of the Peace

OF THE CITY AND COUNTY OF NEW YORK.

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK

against

John St. Nicholson

The Grand Jury of the City and County of New York, by this indictment, accuse

of the CRIME OF

Libel,

committed as follows:

The said John St. Nicholson,

late of the First — — — Ward of the City of New York, in the County of New York aforesaid, on the thirteenth day of April, — in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and eighty-four, at the Ward, City and County aforesaid, unlawfully and maliciously did send, and cause and procure to be sent to one Douglas Smith, and did then and there unlawfully and maliciously part with the immediate custody of, under circumstances which exposed it to be seen and understood by the said Douglas Smith and divers other persons to the Grand Jury aforesaid unknown, and did then and there and thereby unlawfully and maliciously publish, and cause and procure to be published, a certain false, malicious, scandalous and defamatory libel, of and concerning one Homer P. K. Peck, containing the false, malicious, scandalous, defamatory and libellous

0200

words and matters following, that is to say:

Very important to deaf persons.

Some few days ago I sent you a circular explaining that imitators were at work attempting to mislead people into buying inferior Ear Drums, claiming they were like ours. We sold Peck's Ear Drums, but found so many complaints that we discarded them, and have put a new and perfect Drum on the market. We enclose you a cut and description of same. Peck, noticing the hold our new and perfect Drum took on the people, like a drowning man catching at a straw, has sent out a circular, claiming that I was enjoined by the Supreme Court from doing business under the name of West & Co., and claiming that I was also enjoined against selling Drums.

This circular is false from one end to the other. I bought all right and title to the business of West & Co., see copy of bill of sale enclosed, and have all right and title to the New Improved Ear Drum which is such a bee in the bonnet of these imitators and prevaricators.

Obave these imitators send you a cut and discription of their Drums and see if they will do it. No Ear Drum maker in the

0201

world gives a cut and description of how the drums work, excepting me. Peck is ashamed of of his little piece of wire and rubber.

When these people resort to infamous means to steal away our good name and reputation, ask them to send you a cut or photo of their drum and a description of the same, and then compare it with ours, and we will leave the verdict with you as to which you want. Now as these people have been telling their story, and you may think it peculiar how Peck came to get your name, I will explain, I had a clerk in my employ, who stole away a book of register of names of deaf persons, and sold it to Peck, Peck got this bogus Supreme Court injunctions printed and thought to induce some of my customers in this way to send their orders to him. You no doubt received one of those bogus Supreme Court injunctions signed not by a Supreme Court Judge,

0202

but by "Drummer" Peck himself.
Be careful of those sharks who
prey on other people's money and
brains and avoid them. They
have no reputation to lose, and
when they get your money that
is all they care for.

I will prosecute any one who
buys goods of those imitators.
I am determined to wipe out
this pirating on our reputation.

J. H. Nicholson,

Successor to West & Co.,

7 Murray Street, N. Y.

to the great damage of the said
Donner P. K. Peck, against the form
of the Statute in such case made
and provided, and against the
peace of the People of the State
of New York, and their dignity.

Randolph B. Martine

District Attorney

0203

BOX:

164

FOLDER:

1673

DESCRIPTION:

Nolan, Joseph

DATE:

01/21/85



1673

186
Counsel,
Filed 21 day of Aug 1885
Pleads Not guilty (2nd)

THE PEOPLE
vs.
Joseph Nolan
W.B.
233
334 E. 33 Avenue
J. J. J. J. J.
J. J. J. J. J.

RANDOLPH B. MARTINE,
JOHN McKEON,

In Feb-4/83 District Attorney.
Pleads guilty of an attempt to
perjure self after charged in the
A True Bill. 2nd Count.

M. M. Little

Foreman.

Chas. Ref.

W. J. Martin
B. J. Corbin
894-2-2
Officer Thompson
19th Precinct

0205

New York General Sessions.

PEOPLE ON MY COMPLAINT,
VERSUS

John W. McLean

As complainant in the above case, I beg to recommend the defendant to such leniency and clemency as the Court and District Attorney may see fit to show; but I expressly assert that my reasons for so doing are not controlled by any advantage to myself.

I believe the Defendant was under the influence of liquor at the time he procured the check —

nt I had no share in or in a Complaint in this case, but was directed to sign an Affidavit in the case —

Ed I fear this is the Defendant's first offense, and from the Defendant's surroundings I think it would serve the ends of Justice if he were discharged.

From before me
Ed of Albany 1857

John W. McLean
District Attorney

E. J. Corbin

0206

STATE OF NEW YORK,
CITY AND COUNTY OF NEW YORK, } ss:

POLICE COURT, 4 DISTRICT.

Chambers J. Corbin

of No. 894 Second Avenue Street, being duly sworn, deposes and says, 1885

that on the 16 day of January

at the City of New York, in the County of New York, was presented

to him by Joseph Nalam (now
here) with intent to cheat & defraud
deponent, the annexed check drawn
on the Fifth National Bank of the
City of New York, for the sum of twelve
dollars & ninety-two cents (\$12.92/100), signed
by David De Venny & purporting to
be indorsed by R. C. Baldwin.

That deponent is informed and be-
lieves, by Evelyn W. Baldwin that
said indorsement is a forgery. That de-

Sworn to before me this

of

188

Police Justice

0207

- parent also believes said indus-
- ment to have been forged by de-
- fendant

C. J. Corbin

Sworn to before me
this 14th day of January 188

M. J. Brown
Notary Public

POLICE COURT— DISTRICT.

THE PEOPLE, & C.,

ON THE COMPLAINT OF

vs.

AFFIDAVIT.

Dated

188

Magistrate.

Officer.

Witness,

Disposition

0208

CITY AND COUNTY }
OF NEW YORK, } ss.

aged 32 years, occupation Fish & Vegetables Dealer of No.

1491 Park Avenue

Street, being duly sworn deposes and

says, that she has heard read the foregoing affidavit of Chamney J. Corbin
and that the facts stated therein on information of deponent are true of deponents' own
knowledge.

Sworn to before me, this

17

day of January 1886

M. E. W. Baldwin

[Signature]
Police Justice.

0209

Sec. 198-200.

H District Police Court.

CITY AND COUNTY OF NEW YORK, { ss

Joseph Nalan being duly examined before the undersigned, according to law, on the annexed charge: and being informed that it is *his* right to make a statement in relation to the charge against *him*; that the statement is designed to enable *him* if he see fit to answer the charge and explain the facts alleged against *him* that he is at liberty to waive making a statement, and that *his* waiver cannot be used against *him* on the trial.

Question What is your name?

Answer

Question. How old are you?

Answer

Question. Where were you born?

Answer.

Question. Where do you live, and how long have you resided there?

Answer.

Question What is your business or profession?

Answer

Question. Give any explanation you may think proper of the circumstances appearing in the testimony against you, and state any facts which you think will tend to your exculpation?

Answer.

I was intoxicated at the time I tried to pass the check & did not know what I was doing.

Joseph Nalan

Taken before me this

day of *August* 188*7*

James W. [Signature]
Police Justice.

02 10

It appearing to me by the within depositions and statements that the crime therein mentioned has been committed,
and that there is sufficient cause to believe the within named defendant

guilty thereof, I order that he be held to answer the same and he be admitted to bail in the sum of Five
Hundred Dollars, and be committed to the Warden and Keeper of the City Prison of the City of New York, until he
give such bail.

Dated January 1885 John M. [Signature] Police Justice.

I have admitted the above-named _____
to bail to answer by the undertaking hereto annexed.

Dated _____ 188 _____ Police Justice.

There being no sufficient cause to believe the within named _____
guilty of the offence within mentioned, I order h to be discharged.

Dated _____ 188 _____ Police Justice.

0211

BAILED,

No. 1, by _____

Residence _____ Street.

No. 2, by _____

Residence _____ Street.

No. 3, by _____

Residence _____ Street.

No. 4, by _____

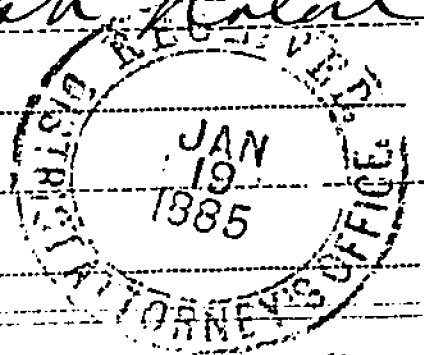
Residence _____ Street.

Police Court-- 14 District.

THE PEOPLE, &c.,
ON THE COMPLAINT OF

Charles J. Corbin
894 2nd St.

1 Joseph Kolar



Offence Forgery

Dated January 17 188 5

Murray Magistrate.

Quinn Officer.

19 Precinct.

Witnesses Gustave Muller

No. 900 Second Avenue Street.

Wm E. W. Baldwin

No. 1491 Park Ave Street.

No. _____ Street,

\$ 500 to answer _____

(Com)

02 12

DISTRICT ATTORNEY'S OFFICE.

New York

11765
1885
Received from Mr. Wm. W. Conner Chief Clerk, a check signed by David Lemmey drawn to the order of R. C. Baskin dated Jan'y 16 1885 for the sum of \$12.92 which is the case of Joseph Wolan charged with forgery.

Mrs. R. C. Baskin

0213

Court of General Sessions of the Peace

OF THE CITY AND COUNTY OF NEW YORK

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK

against

Joseph Nolan

The Grand Jury of the City and County of New York, by this indictment, accuse

Joseph Nolan
of the CRIME OF FORGERY IN THE SECOND DEGREE, committed as follows:

The said Joseph Nolan,

late of the First Ward of the City of New York, in the County of New York aforesaid, on the
Sixteenth day of January, in the year of our Lord one thousand
eight hundred and eighty-five at the Ward, City and County aforesaid, having in his custody a
certain instrument and writing, to wit: an order for the
payment of money of the said common-
ly called bank checks,
which said bank check is as follows, that is to say:

Cor. 3d ave. and 23d St.

No.

New York, January 16th 1885

Fifth National Bank,

Pay to the order of R. C. Baldwin

Twelve ⁹²/₁₀₀ Dollars \$ 12 ⁹²/₁₀₀

David De Venny,

the said Joseph Nolan,
afterwards, to wit, on the day and in the year
aforesaid, with force and arms, at the Ward, City and County aforesaid, feloniously did forge,
and did cause and procure to be forged, and did willingly act and assist in the forging on the
back of the said bank check
a certain instrument and writing commonly called an endorsement, which said forged
instrument and writing, commonly called an endorsement, is as follows: that is to say,

R. C. Baldwin,

with intent
to defraud, against the form of the Statute in such case made and provided, and against the peace of
the People of the State of New York and their dignity.

02 14

And the Grand Jury aforesaid, by this indictment further accuse the said

Joseph Nolan
of the CRIME OF FORGERY IN THE SECOND DEGREE, committed as follows:

The said Joseph Nolan,

late of the Ward, City and County aforesaid, afterwards, to wit, on the said Sixteenth
day of January, in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and
eighty five, at the Ward, City and County aforesaid, ~~with intent to defraud~~

having in his possession a certain instrument and writing
to wit: an order for the payment of money, of
the kind commonly called bank checks,
which said bank-check
is as follows, that is to say:

Cor. 3d Ave. and 23d St.

No.

New York, January 16th, 1885

Fifth National Bank

Pay to the order of R. C. Baldwin
Twelve $\frac{92}{100}$ Dollars. \$ 12 $\frac{92}{100}$.

David De Venny

and on the back of which said bank check there was then and
there written a certain forged instrument and writing, commonly called an endorsement
of the said last mentioned bank check, which said forged
instrument and writing, commonly called an endorsement is as follows,
that is to say: R. C. Baldwin,

with force and arms, and with intent
to defraud, the said forged endorsement
then and there feloniously did utter, ~~dispose of~~ and put off as true; he the said
Joseph Nolan then and
there well knowing the premises, and that the said endorsement was
forged, against the form of the Statute in such case made and provided, and against the peace of the
People of the State of New York and their dignity.

RANDOLPH B. MARTINE.

JOHN McKEON, District Attorney.

02 15

BOX:

164

FOLDER:

1673

DESCRIPTION:

Norris, John

DATE:

01/12/85



1673

02 16

BOX:

164

FOLDER:

1673

DESCRIPTION:

Conway Jr., Patrick

DATE:

01/12/85



1673

0217

Witnesses:

Mr. A. (Mason)

Harry Chapman
10th Grade

1100
1. K...
2. H...
Counsel,

Filed day of 1885

Plends for guilty - (10)

THE PEOPLE
vs.
John J. Morrison

E

B

Patricia Conway

RANDOLPH B. MARTINE

2nd Feb 13/85 District Attorney.
Not tried & convicted 19/85
with leave to May.
A TRUE BILL.

W. W. W. W.

2nd Feb 14/85 Foreman
No 2 tried & acquitted.
Feb 17/85

No 1 Pen one of ear

Entered in the THIRD DEGREE,
Sections 488, 506, 528, 532

0218

Police Court—2nd District.

City and County }
of New York, } ss.:

William H. Wilson

of No. 135 Bawsey Street, aged 48 years,

occupation Merchant being duly sworn

deposes and says, that the premises No. 135 Bawsey Street,

in the City and County aforesaid, the said being a Brick Building

The first floor of

and which was occupied by deponent as a Saloon Room

and ~~in which there was at the time a human being, by name~~

were BURGLARIOUSLY entered by means of forcibly breaking the
glass of the Show Window of said Room

on the 6th day of January 1885 in the night time, and the
following property feloniously taken, stolen, and carried away, viz:

Two Satchels of the Value of Six dollars
and one leather Cuff Box of the Value
of two dollars said property
being in all of the Value of
Eight dollars

the property of Deponent,

and deponent further says, that he has great cause to believe, and does believe, that the aforesaid
BURGLARY was committed and the aforesaid property taken, stolen, and carried away by

John J. Morris & Patrick Conway
(both now here)

for the reasons following, to wit: Deponent is informed by

Henry Chapman of the 10th Precinct

Police, that at the hour of about 3,

o'clock in the morning he saw said

defendants leave the Window of the

aforesaid premises, that when he

came up to them they both ran away

that he arrested said Morris who had

the afore described property in his possession

02 19

said Conroy run away
said Chapman further informs appears
that at the hour of about 4 o'clock
he arrested said Conroy

Sworn to before me this 6th day of Jan'y 1885

Jm H Wilson

John Gorman Police Justice

Police Court — District.

THE PEOPLE, &c.,
ON THE COMPLAINT OF

vs.

Degree.

Burglary

Dated

188

Magistrate.

Officer.

Clerk.

Witnesses:

Committed in default of \$

Bail.

Bailed by

No.

Street.

0220

CITY AND COUNTY }
OF NEW YORK, } ss.

Henry Chapman
aged 38 years, occupation Police officer of No. 10
100 Street, being duly sworn deposes and
says, that he has heard read the foregoing affidavit of William H. Wilson
and that the facts stated therein on information of deponent are true of deponents' own
knowledge.

Sworn to before me, this 6
day of January 1888 Henry Chapman
John J. Horner
Police Justice.

0221

Sec. 198-200.

3

District Police Court.

CITY AND COUNTY {
OF NEW YORK, ss

John J. Morris being duly examined before the undersigned, according to law, on the annexed charge: and being informed that it is his right to make a statement in relation to the charge against him; that the statement is designed to enable him if he see fit to answer the charge and explain the facts alleged against him that he is at liberty to waive making a statement, and that his waiver cannot be used against him on the trial.

Question What is your name?

Answer

John J. Morris

Question. How old are you?

Answer

26 years

Question. Where were you born?

Answer.

Brooklyn

Question. Where do you live, and how long have you resided there?

Answer.

214 Grand Street 14 months

Question What is your business or profession?

Answer

Boiler maker

Question. Give any explanation you may think proper of the circumstances appearing in the testimony against you, and state any facts which you think will tend to your exculpation?

Answer.

I am not guilty

John J. Morris

Taken before me this

day of *May*

188*7*

Police Justice.

0222

Sec. 198-200.

CITY AND COUNTY
OF NEW YORK, } ss

3 District Police Court.

Patrick Curran being duly examined before the undersigned, according to law, on the annexed charge: and being informed that it is his right to make a statement in relation to the charge against him; that the statement is designed to enable him if he see fit to answer the charge and explain the facts alleged against him that he is at liberty to waive making a statement, and that his waiver cannot be used against him on the trial.

Question What is your name?

Answer

Patrick Curran

Question How old are you?

Answer

28 years

Question. Where were you born?

Answer.

New York

Question. Where do you live, and how long have you resided there?

Answer.

214 Grand Street 15 years

Question What is your business or profession?

Answer

Engineer

Question. Give any explanation you may think proper of the circumstances appearing in the testimony against you, and state any facts which you think will tend to your exculpation?

Answer.

I am not guilty

Pat Curran

Taken before me this

day of

1881

Police Justice.

0223

It appearing to me by the within depositions and statements that the crime therein mentioned has been committed,
and that there is sufficient cause to believe the within named Philip Morris

Patrick Conroy
guilty thereof, I order that he be held to answer the same and he be admitted to bail in the sum of Seven
Hundred Dollars, and be committed to the Warden and Keeper of the City Prison of the City of New York, until he
give such bail.

Dated June 6 1885 J. M. Glavin Police Justice.

I have admitted the above-named _____
to bail to answer by the undertaking hereto annexed.

Dated _____ 188 _____ Police Justice.

There being no sufficient cause to believe the within named _____
_____ guilty of the offence within mentioned, I order he to be discharged.

Dated _____ 188 _____ Police Justice.

0224

BAILED.

No. 1, by _____

Residence _____ Street.

No. 2, by Nathaniel Higgins

Residence Cornwall Street

No. 3, by Conway Chambers Street and

Residence _____ Street.

No. 4, by _____

Residence _____ Street.

Police Court 37 District.

THE PEOPLE, &c.,
ON THE COMPLAINT OF

William H. McLean
135 Bowery

1 John J. Morris
2 Patrick Conway
3 _____
4 _____

Dated January 2 188 8

Gerard Magistrate.

Chapman Officer.

10 Precinct.

Witnesses same officer

No. _____ Street.

No. _____ Street.

No. _____ Street.

\$ 400 to answer G. J.

Conway Chambers Street

0225

Court of General Sessions of the Peace

OF THE CITY AND COUNTY OF NEW YORK.

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK

against

John J. Norris and
Patrick Conway the younger

The Grand Jury of the City and County of New York, by this indictment, accuse

John J. Norris and Patrick Conway the younger
of the CRIME OF BURGLARY IN THE THIRD DEGREE, committed as follows :

The said John J. Norris and Patrick
Conway the younger, each —

late of the Tenth — Ward of the City of New York, in the County of
New York aforesaid, on the sixth — day of January, in
the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and eighty-five, with force
and arms, at the Ward, City and County aforesaid, a certain part of a building
there situate, to wit: the Store — of one William

Dr. Wilson, —

feloniously and burglariously did break into and enter, with intent to commit some
crime therein, to wit: with intent, the goods, chattels and personal property of the said

— William Dr. Wilson —

in the said Store — then and there being, then and there feloniously
and burglariously to steal, take and carry away, against the form of the Statute in such
case made and provided, and against the peace of the People of the State of New York,
and their dignity.

0226

SECOND COUNT.

And the Grand Jury aforesaid, by this indictment, further accuse the said
John J. Norris and Patrick Conway
the younger —
of the CRIME OF *Petit* LARCENY, —
committed as follows:

The said *John J. Norris and Patrick*
Conway the younger, each —
late of the *Tenth* — Ward of the City of New York in the
County of New York aforesaid, afterwards, to wit: on the said *Sixth* day of
January, in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred
and eighty-five at the Ward, City and County aforesaid, in the *night*
time of said day, with force and arms,

two satchels of the value of three
dollars each, and one box of the
value of two dollars,

of the goods, chattels and personal property of one *William H. Wilson*
Wilson — in the *store* of
the said William H. Wilson
there situate, then and there being found, in the *store* aforesaid, then and
there feloniously did steal, take and carry away, against the form of the Statute in
such case made and provided, and against the peace of the People of the State of New
York, and their dignity.

Randolph B. Martin
District Attorney