

0136

BOX:

164

FOLDER:

1673

DESCRIPTION:

Nathan, Nathan J.

DATE:

01/29/85



1673

0137

Witnesses:

Mr. W. Meeter
133 E 19th St

W. F. ...
Counsel

Filed 29 day of Jan 1885

Pleas *Magically (30)*

THE PEOPLE

B

Nathan S. Nathan

Case

MISDEMEANOR.
[Laws of 1884, Chapter 202, Section 6.]

RANDOLPH B. MARLINE.
PETER B. OENEY.

District Attorney.

A TRUE BILL.

AM ...

Foreman.

Recd Feb 19th 1885

0138

STATE OF NEW YORK,

City of New York } ss.

COUNTY OF New York

William W. Mecteer

East 119th

of No. 133 Street, in

the City of New York, being duly sworn, deposes and

says: he is forty five years of age

That he is an expert

a ~~State Agent~~ for the State of New York, appointed by Josiah K. Brown, New York State Dairy Commissioner, under chapter 202 of the laws of 1884, entitled "An Act to prevent deception in sales of dairy products," passed April 24, 1884, that his place of business is No. 350 Madison Street New York City, that on the 12th day of

January, 1885, at the City and County of

New York, to wit: at No. 24th Street

Street in said City, one Nathan J. Nathan

did then and there unlawfully offer for Manufacture a certain oleaginous substance, and certain compounds of oleaginous substances, other than that produced from unadulterated milk, or cream from the same, which said substance and compounds thereof

was designed to take the place of butter, and that the said Nathan J. Nathan

In violation of section 6, chapter 202 laws of 1884 did then and there unlawfully offer the same for an article of food.

That on said day deponent entered the

store of the said _____, at the said number, and

then and there found in the _____ of the said _____

and exposed for _____

sale in said store, a quantity of such oleaginous substance and compounds of such oleaginous substances.

of the oleaginous substance and compounds thereof, as aforesaid, which deponent _____

_____ has since caused to be analyzed by experts,

_____ and the same has been found _____

_____ and deponent charges the

same to be, not butter, but mostly composed of oleaginous substances, which are not produced from unadulterated milk, or from cream of the same, as appears from the certificate of analysis hereto annexed.

Sworn to before me, this _____ day

of January, 1885

at New York

William W. Mecteer

Justice.

0139

2nd District

Court of *The City and*
County of *New York*

THE PEOPLE, &c.
M. M. Meade
vs.
Robert J. Patton
dector 6. Ch. 202. Law of 1884

Affidavit
M. M. Meade
350 Madison St. N. Y.

Witnesses:

Residence

Residence

Residence

0140

Sec. 198-200.

20 District Police Court.

CITY AND COUNTY OF NEW YORK, ss

Nathan J. Nathan being duly examined before the undersigned, according to law, on the annexed charge: and being informed that it is his right to make a statement in relation to the charge against him; that the statement is designed to enable him if he see fit to answer the charge and explain the facts alleged against him, that he is at liberty to waive making a statement, and that his waiver cannot be used against him on the trial.

Question. What is your name?

Answer. *Nathan J. Nathan*

Question. How old are you?

Answer. *41 years*

Question. Where were you born?

Answer. *Germany*

Question. Where do you live, and how long have you resided there?

Answer. *343 West 58th Street 3 years.*

Question. What is your business or profession?

Answer. *Reorganizer*

Question. Give any explanation you may think proper of the circumstances appearing in the testimony against you, and state any facts which you think will tend to your exculpation?

Answer. *I am not guilty of the charge and desire to be tried at the Court of General Sessions.
N. J. Nathan.*

Taken before me this *24th* day of *June* 188*1*.
[Signature]
Police Justice.

0141

Police Court Second District.

Sec. 151.

CITY AND COUNTY } ss. *In the name of the People of the State of New York; To the Sheriff of the County*
OF NEW YORK, } *of New York, or to any Marshal or Policeman of the City of New York, GREETING :*

Whereas, Complaint in writing, and upon oath, has been made before the undersigned, one of the Police
Justices for the City of New York, by William M. Meeker
of No. 133 East 119th Street, that on the 12th day of January
1885 at the City of New York, in the County of New York,

One Nathan J. Nathan of No 24 1/2 Grove Street
did then and there unlawfully manufacture a certain
oleaginous substance designed to take the place
of butter in violation of Section 6, Chapter 202
Laws of 1884.

Wherefore, the said Complainant has prayed that the said Defendant may be apprehended and bound to
answer the said complaint.

These are, Therefore, in the name of the PEOPLE of the State of New York, to command you the said
Sheriff, Marshals and Policemen, and each and every of you, to apprehend the said Defendant, and bring him
forthwith before me, at the 2nd District Police Court, in the said City, or in case of my absence
or inability to act, before the nearest or most accessible Police Justice in this City, to answer the said charge, and to
be dealt with according to law.

Dated at the City of New York, this 21st day of January 1885
M. J. [Signature] POLICE JUSTICE.

0142

Police Court Green St District.

THE PEOPLE, &c.,
ON THE COMPLAINT OF

William D. McTeer
vs

Nathan J. Nathan

Warrant-General.

Dated January 21st 1885

Welder Magistrate.

Lovoy Officer.

The Defendant
taken, and brought before the Magistrate, to answer
the within charge, pursuant to the command con-
tained in this Warrant.

_____ Officer.

Dated _____ 188

This Warrant may be executed on Sunday or at
night.

_____ Police Justice.

REMARKS.

Time of Arrest, _____

Native of Ir

Age, 41

Sex, _____

Complexion, _____

Color, White

Profession, _____

Married, Yes

Single, _____

Read, Yes

Write, Yes

343 W 5th St

0143

It appearing to me by the within depositions and statements that the crime therein mentioned has been committed,
and that there is sufficient cause to believe the within named Dependant

guilty thereof, I order that he be held to answer the same and he be admitted to bail in the sum of Three
Hundred Dollars, and be committed to the Warden and Keeper of the City Prison of the City of New York, until he
give such bail.

Dated January 21st 1885 M. A. Peck Police Justice.

I have admitted the above-named Dependant
to bail to answer by the undertaking hereto annexed.

Dated January 21st 1885 M. A. Peck Police Justice.

There being no sufficient cause to believe the within named _____
_____ guilty of the offence within mentioned, I order h to be discharged.

Dated _____ 188 _____ Police Justice.

0144

Police Court - 30 District 102

THE PEOPLE, &c.,
ON THE COMPLAINT OF

William V. Meester
133 East 119 St
Nathan J. Nathan
Offence: *William Meester*
Hud Soc & Chap 20

BAILED.

No. 1, by *Emmanuel Jansperdy*
Residence *228 E 119 St* Street.

No. 2, by _____
Residence _____ Street.

No. 3, by _____
Residence _____ Street.

No. 4, by _____
Residence _____ Street.

Dated *January 24* 1885
W. Deane Magistrate.
Curry Officer.
20th Precinct.

Witnesses _____
No. _____ Street.
No. _____ Street.

No. _____ Street.
\$ *300* to answer *G.S.*
Printed



0145

Court of General Sessions of the Peace

OF THE CITY AND COUNTY OF NEW YORK.

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK

against

Nathan J. Nathan

The Grand Jury of the City and County of New York, by this Indictment, accuse

Nathan J. Nathan

of the Crime of ~~SELLING AS AN ARTICLE OF FOOD, AN ARTICLE MANUFACTURED~~ ^{manufacturing} OUT OF OLEAGINOUS SUBSTANCES AND COMPOUNDS THEREOF OTHER THAN THOSE PRODUCED FROM UNADULTERATED MILK, OR CREAM FROM UNADULTERATED MILK, ~~THE SAID ARTICLE SO SOLD~~ ^{an article} DESIGNED TO TAKE THE PLACE OF BUTTER PRODUCED FROM PURE, UNADULTERATED MILK, OR CREAM FROM THE SAME, committed as follows:

The said Nathan J. Nathan,

late of the City of New York in the County of New York aforesaid, on the

^{thirteenth} day of ^{January}, in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and eighty-^{five}, at the City and County aforesaid, with force and arms, ^{did unlawfully manufacture} ~~of a certain article manufactured~~ out of oleaginous substances, and compounds of oleaginous substances, other than those produced from unadulterated milk, or cream from unadulterated milk, ~~unlawfully did then and there sell to one~~

^{a large quantity, to wit: ten thousand} ~~as an article of food, the said article, so sold as aforesaid by the said~~

^{said pounds of a certain article}

~~being~~ designed to take the place of butter produced from pure, unadulterated milk, or cream from the same, (a more particular description of which said article, ~~so sold as aforesaid~~, and of the oleaginous substances and compounds out of which the same was so manufactured as aforesaid, is to the Grand Jury aforesaid unknown, and cannot now be given), against the form of the Statute in such case made and provided, and against the peace of the People of the State of New York and their dignity.

RANDOLPH B. MARTINE,
PETER B. OLNEY,

District Attorney.

0146

BOX:

164

FOLDER:

1673

DESCRIPTION:

Nicholson, John

DATE:

01/15/85



1673

0147

133 ord

Witnesses:
A. P. W. Gray
853 Gray

Counsel,
Filed *W. J. Gray* 1885
Pleads *Obtains*
with leave to withdraw &c. &c.

[Sections 24, 25, 27, 29, Penal Code] and Sections 229, Code of Criminal Procedure

THE PEOPLE

B

John A. Nicholson
29 Clinton St
Adm. Sgts

RANDOLPH B. MARTINE,
DISTRICT ATTORNEY

District Attorney

A TRUE BILL.

M. O. W. Little

Foreman.

Wm. H. Little
Do July 25, 1885
pleads guilty.

James J. 200.

0148

November 6th 1884 Examination
Resumed.

David Hirsch being duly sworn
deposes and says.

Q You are in the employ of the County
Clerk of this County?

A Yes sir

Q As what?

A As record clerk in the County Clerk's
office?

Q Did you bring the paper from the
files of the County Clerk's office here
to day? (showing witness a paper)

A Yes sir

Q Where was it filed?

A May 9th.

Sworn to before me this
6th day of November 1884

Lucas Justice

0149

Jacob Decker called by the people
being duly sworn say:

Q Where do you reside?

A 284 E Broadway.

Q Have you been employed by Mr
Nicholson? Answer

Answer?

A About 6 months ago, I left 5 months ago
I was an errand boy there.

Q Have you ever been to any printers
for him at any time?

Answer I went with various printing
matters and I brought them to him from
the printers.

Q Printed matters relating to the
dress? Answer

Q About how many of them was there
as near as you can tell that you took
from the printer?

A 200 or 1000 I don't know which.

Q Have you ever known to be done with them
of your own knowledge?

A I don't know.

Cross Examined

Q Where did you work for Mr. Nicholson?

A At Murray, Stoll and 93 Clinton place.

Q How much of the time did you work

0150

for him at my nursery street and how much
of the time did you work for him
at 93 Clinton place.

A six months and I worked for him 2 months
after that at Clinton place. I believe
I worked for him in Nursery street
in the winter time and I think I
worked at Clinton place in June or
July or August and July.

Q 'Look at that printed slip, did you
ever see that before?' (showing artless)

A I believe I saw it in Nursery street.

Q How did you come to see that slip?
A I think I took it from the printers
the bookseller gave me a proof
to take to him in April or May.

Q Who was the bookseller?

A Sherockberg. He told me to take it
down to the printers Hungen and Sorwitz
at 59 Beekman street and get them
printed

Q And did you do so? A Yes Sir

Q Who had you gone to to?

A I gone to Mr Sorwitz and told him to
print it. I gave him the proof of it

Q Did Mr Nicholson send you down
there with the proof?

0151

Q And sir

Q Is whose handwriting was that slip?
A I don't remember.

Q Did you go to the printers and get them
slips? A Yes sir about 2 weeks
after words. I gave them to the foreman
at Dornitzler and when I got them I
opened the parcel and saw if they
were the right ones.

Q And this is one of the printed slips
you received at Dornitzler and Ditzler
(showing) A Yes sir

Q What did you do with the slips that you
received from the foreman?

A Took them back to the office and gave
them to the bookkeeper.

Q Did Mr. Nicholson ever say anything
to you about those slips? A No sir

Q Do you know if any of those slips
were put in the mail?

Q Did you ever see any of those slips put
in the mail?

Q And sir

Q Is that your signature to that paper
(showing) before Judge O'Reilly?

A Yes sir

Q Is it true that sometime in the month

0152

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of march ^{and} April you were employed
by nicholson?

Answer

Q ^{and} during this time you took these
to Hunger ^{and} Dorritzer? Answer

Q ^{and} your swear it was in March or
April? Answer between March
April ^{and} May.

Re-direct

Q you stated you took these papers back
to the prisoner did you meet or see
anybody on the way back or at any
time after words to whom you gave
away of the circular?

Answer Mr West he is here?

Q In speaking of the time you were em-
ployed by Mr nicholson at 7 Murray
Street as you speak from positive
knowledge or best recollection?

A From best recollection

Q when you gave this slip to Mr West
what did he say?

A I just gave him the slip he read it over
and said nothing

Q where was it?

A 55 Park row. In the building
Gross Examined

0153

6

Q What were you doing there?
A I just saw him there when I passed.
Q What did he say to you and what did
you say to him?
A I don't say anything I just gave him that
I did he ask you to come there?
A Yes sir I did it of my own free will
Sworn to before me
this 6th day of November 1884

Police Justice

0154

7

Charles West being duly sworn deposes
and says:

Q Where do you reside?

A 23 Park row.

Q Look at that paper and see if it is your
affidavit & (showing address)

A Yes sir

Q Mr West were you ever in the service of
Mr Nicholson? A Yes sir

Q For what period of time?

A About 2 months.

Q Where did you go there? A In March 83.

Q In what capacity were you employed
by this man?

A As bookkeeper and correspondent.

Q State if you know anything of the prisoner
having caused to be printed and circulated
anything like that printed matter (showing
objection to)

By the Court Sustained

Q State whether or not the circulars such
as depose of were printed while
you were with him?

A I had a large number of circulars
printed

Q Do you know whether or not the de-
fendant has printed the article

0155

8

charged in this accusation as well ?
Answer

Q State whether or not the envelope used
by the defendant, used in the month
of May March or April bore any
endorsement upon it ?

Objected to

By the Court. Sustained

Q State now what whether you have any
knowledge as to whether the letter
charged in this case has been circu-
lated ?

Answer I do know it has been circulated

Q By whom ?

A By my Michaelson and people employed
by him

Q Name any of the people that were
employed by him ?

A Mr McConthy, Donohue and Buskey.
Cross Examined

Q What knowledge have you that the
circular attached to this affidavit
was circulated by the defendant ?

A I have none.

Q Is that a copy of it attached to the
circular

A I cannot swear to it

0156

9

Q Have you any knowledge that the
defendant circulated any of these
printed slips?

A Yes sir I saw his handwriting on the
original copy sent to the printer
Q And I have seen copies of the circular
at his office

Q Did you see the defendant give any
away? Answer

Q Have you ever seen him put any
into a circular and send them away?
Answer

Q While you were employed by the
defendant did you have charge
of his books?

Answer

Suon to before me 1864
this 6th day of November

John Justice

0157

10

John N. Nicholson being
adversely known deposes and says
If you are the defendant in this action
Answer

Where do you reside?

1193 Clinton place

Where is your place of business?
117 Murray Street.

Do you know the complainant?
Answer

Did you publish that article that libel
(showing) A I did not.

Did you cause it to be printed?
A I did not

Cases Examined

How did that come to be printed
(showing)

Objected to By the Court Sustained

Did you cause it to be circulated?
Answer

Did you compose that letter in which
Nicholson?

Answer

Did anybody in your office at your
suggestion or direction compose it
Answer

Did anybody else not in your

0158

11

office did it at your suggestion?

Answer

Q Do you know who did compose it?

By objected to
By the court. Sustained

Q when did you first see that libel.
A I think the first I saw of it was
when this affidavit was presented
to me. I don't know that I ever saw
it before

Q was it ever in your office in about
March?

A I don't know.

Q Did you ever see it there?

A I don't remember ever seeing it

Q Did you ever have any correspondence
with Mr John Tackett. Raths P.O.
off for Canada.

A I don't know.

Q Last you if you used any envelopes
in this business in March 1883
any of which bear the printed
endorsement of Nicholson & Co.
and upon which was stamped John
H Nicholson printer?

A Yes I think I did

Examine to before me
John H Nicholson 1884

Prothonotary

0159

I do hereby certify that the
within ^{testimony} of Homer W. Pease
David Shick, Jacob Seckin
Charles West and John Michelson
is a true & correct copy of the
original testimony as taken
by me on said examination
in stenography and as transcribed
dated December
15th 1884.

Samuel C. Pease
Deputy Sheriff

0160

2

1

you have to pay for the Notary I will
repaid. by return of mail?

A I think I did if I didn't it was an over
sight that was not intentional, it was
always my purpose to repay any outlay
any person had for me. or any expenses.
Q Do you know of any single case where
you remitted any money that was
expended?

A My memory is that they didn't ask for it
many of them. if it was any outlay it would
probably be 25 to 50 cents for notary
fees. I either sent it in postage stamps
to them or directed Chas. Fuller my
agent to do so. Q And I presume it was done.

Q How many affidavits did you receive
in reply to this request of yours?

A I suppose I received affidavits in
nearly every one of the 12 or 18 or what
ever the number was, returning the
opinion and answers to the affidavit
to identify them.

Q Mr. Peck, you were engaged in the
business with Mr. Nicholson for
some time were you not?

Objected to
By the Court. Sustained

0161

64

1

Q Look at that ^{and} see if that circular was signed by you? (showing witness A yes in the circular is signed by me. Marked for Identification D.P. 672.

Q Mr Peck are you the patentee of an ear drum as you state in your circular?

A I am ^{and} here is the patent, ^{and} I have patents in Canada ^{and} England; the patent is numbered 235566 in the United States ^{and} is dated December 4th 1880. (producing the patent). This was issued to me.

M.K. D.P. 674 for Identification

Q Did you make the ear drums which you sold under that patent?

A Yes.

Q ^{and} they conform to the specifications attached thereto?

A Yes they are valuable improvements on the old English ear drum.

Q This circular is the title of an action Homer P. K. Peck. against James H. Michelson, by James H. Michelson you referred to the defendant in this proceeding.

A Yes. but I was mistaken in the name

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0162

4

James it should have been John.

Q Was Mr Michaelson ever your agent
for the patent ear drums?

A Yes he made a contract to sell
them the contract was made on the
28th of September 1883 and he was to ad-
vertise them and obtain them of some
at a low wholesale price and sell
them as agent. and not to sell anything
else for one year for deafness.

Q Do you know Mr V D Cannon?

A I may know such a man but I
don't remember him now.

Q From Sulphur Bluffs Texas?

A I don't recollect now those so many
correspondents very likely I may
know him as a correspondent.

Q Did you ever write to him?

A Very likely

Q Was that a part of a letter that you
wrote to him?

A It may be.

Q Is that your handwriting (showing)

A It looks like it

Wks Dept Ex 5 for identification
Q Mr Peck do you know E Humeau
Sniffen in this city?

0163

5

Objected to.

By the Court Sustained
Complainants Counsel

Do submit further to the Court
the original contract signed by
Mr. Nicholson,

Off in Evidence ruled Dept. Ct.

I will also add that the complainant
Mr. Peck will hereafter ask leave
to introduce from the Clerk's office
of the City and County of New York a
certain letter from Mr. Nicholson
to Mrs. M^comber or messenger
brought before me
the 22^d day of Oct 1844

Done Justice

0164

October 31st 1884.

Q. What you produce the affidavits you spoke of the other day?

A. Here is one of William Patterson.

Q. Can you tell where the affidavit was sworn to? Is there any venue on that affidavit?

A. The only means of determining is by the seal of the Notary Public it was sent to me by mail.

Q. Did you write to William B. Patterson to send it to you by mail?

A. It is very likely I did.

Q. Did you write to him a letter similar to that one in form. (showing a letter)

A. Yes that is the form of the letter I sent to some of those people. ^{and} that is my signature.

Offered in evidence ^{and marked}
Defendants Exhibit 1.

Q. How many similar letters to this did you send out.

A. I think there were something like a dozen; perhaps from 12 to 15, according to my memory. there might have been a few more than 15.

Q. How say in your letter any fees

Homer P. K. Peck being duly sworn
deposes and says,

By the Court;

Q Where do you reside?

A 380 - 3rd Street Brooklyn, and my office
is at 853 Bway. N.Y.

Q What is your age?

A 66 years

Q What is your business?

A Patent lawyer.

Cross examined on his affidavit

Q Are you the complainant in this proceeding?

A So far as these papers are concerned I am
one of the complainants

Q Is that your signature? (showing witness)

A Yes sir.

Q Did you swear to that before the judge?

A Yes sir.

Q On the 27th of September 1884?

A On the day which it purports to be made
there.

Q Do you know the defendant John H.
Nicholson?

A Yes sir.

Q How long have you known him?

A Since March 1883.

Q To how many justices have you presented
this affidavit? —

0166

a To Judge Patterson Judge O'Reilly and Judge Powers,

Q Do you know what time it was that you presented the affidavits to the two justices before you presented them to Judge O'Reilly?

a It may have been a few days, the way it was, was this, Judge Patterson when I presented the affidavits to him told me he wanted to see the injunction, and I went and got a certified copy of the injunction. I stopped at the Tombs Police Court thinking it would be more convenient for the witnesses, and Judge Powers told me that the jurisdiction of the case was at Jefferson Market if the defendant lived at Clinton Place as I had told him. I then came to Jefferson Market and when I got there Judge O'Reilly was there and he granted the warrant.

Q Do you know anything of your own knowledge about the matter stated in your affidavit?

a. I think I know all about the matter stated in that affidavit.

Q You mean to say that all the matters and facts stated in that affidavit are true, do you?

0167

A They are true as stated therein and not only so; by way of answering that question more fully I will ask permission of the Court to answer it particularly as to its truth.

Q Do you know anything about the facts stated in this affidavit?

A The confirmation of my testimony is submitted there. I have ample knowledge of the facts to make that affidavit, I have a great many facts corroborative of my testimony.

Q Where did you get that slip that is printed on there?

A This one was given to me by Mr. Douglas Smith.

Q When was it?

A The 15th day of last April according to my memory.

Q Was that the first time you saw it?

A I had not seen it prior to that.

Q Was this the first copy that you saw of this slip in your affidavit?

A No, I am not certain I received one or more of them before that.

Q Is this statement in the same condition that it was when you received it?

A It is in the same condition excepting that I carried it in my pocket and it became worn, the printed matter

0168

is the same.

Q. By whom were these written insertions made?

A. The words of reference do you mean?

Q. Yes sir.

A. Those are references, invidious made by the attorney referring to the matter.

Q. Does it read in the same way as the day you received it?

A. Yes sir, it was identical with this one that was shown to me.

Q. This one has been in your possession ever since you received it?

A. Yes sir.

Q. You stated here that the defendant published the article to W. E. Dornitzer and Henry J. Werner?

A. Yes sir.

Q. What knowledge have you of that fact?

A. They told me so.

Q. When did they tell you so?

A. I think it was in July. I don't know the exact date, I did not put it down.

Q. What did they say to you at the time when they told they had received this? What did they say to you about this publication?

A. I presented that and I asked them if

0169

they published that for Mr. Nicholson and they said yes that they printed it, and I asked them how many of them they had printed for Mr. Nicholson and they said "that is our business."

Q Was there any further conversation between you and this party with reference to the printing of that circular at that time?

A That was about the substance of it

Q Then you left?

A Yes sir.

Q Did you show them this article?

A I think it was the same article or one like it and asked them if they had printed it.

Q Which one of the two partners did you see?

A I really don't know which one of them I saw, I don't know them; the clerk was the one I saw first and he went for them.

Q Did you know either of these parties personally?

A I had no acquaintance until I went to their office

Q How many persons did you see there altogether?

A The clerk and one of the proprietors;
two persons

Q Which one did you talk to?

A That is what I cannot say; I spoke to
the clerk first

Q What did you say to him?

A I asked him if he knew it was printed
at that office and he said he would send
for one of the proprietors and find out
and he did so,

Q He sent ~~a~~ ~~himself~~ for one of the
proprietors and ~~when they came in~~ said,
this is the gentleman?

A Yes sir; when they came in

Q What was substance of the conversation
that passed between you and him

A I showed him that circular and asked
if they printed it, and he answered
yes

Q You don't know the name of the clerk?

A No, I went to 59 Beekman street, I
think it is, the printing office up
stairs.

Q Have you ever been there since?

A No sir

Q Do you know whether there is any
more than one printing office in
that building?

- A I didn't notice any other.
- Q You went to an office that had a sign up of Dornitzger and Werner?
- A Yes sir, I believe so.
- Q What did the partner or clerk say to you on the subject of this circular?
- A The clerk's answer was that he would call one of the partners.
- Q Was there any other conversation passed between you and the clerk or between you and one of the proprietors in reference to the circular. Was that all the conversation that passed between you and the clerk?
- A That is all as I stated it before.
- Q And that is all the conversation that passed between you and him and you left?
- A Yes sir, I believe it was.
- Q Did the defendant ever threaten to break up your business?
- A Yes sir, such a threat was made substantially to that effect.
- Q And when and by whom were those threats made?
- A From time to time during the last six or eight months I learned of them.
- Q To whom?

A It was done as I learned in various correspondences that I received. It consisted in acts calculated to undermine my business.

Q Name any persons?

A Charles West, and it was shown in his letter heads by changing the name of Peck's Patent Car Drum to that of Our ^{improved} Patent Car Drum, on his letter head. like this (witness exhibiting one) and in affidavits of persons, sent to me by them, and contrary to this contract he made

Q I don't want to know when it was; I only want to know the persons to whom these threats were made?

A The threats were made and came to me through correspondence from different people which inclosed letters from the said J. H. Nicholson hostile to me in my business and which enabled me to form the judgment that he was trying to break up my business.

Q Name anyone of those persons?

A Mrs J. Tackett Ontario; she sent me these letters she had received from Nicholson. And a great many sent

me their names and affidavits stating they had purchased the ear drums attached of J. H. Nicholson and which were spurious imitations of my patent ear drums.

Q To whom those threats were made?

A Yes, here is another one from J. W. N. Higgins of the affidavits.

Q Where does Higgins reside?

A St Jefferson county N. Y.

Q Have you any other names of the parties to whom threats were made

A These copies of these letters were sent to me from other people together with letters which he had sent out, one to Mrs Macomber Colorado Springs Colo. And the copies of testimonials which were in this book he used together with my copyrighted pamphlet to advertise a different appliance for deafness, by which he undertook to undermine and destroy my business.

Q Any more names

A Yes, here is a letter of Sullie Martiny of Frankstown Md. and here is one from W. B. Patterson of Jennings Ind who sent me an affidavit

indicating his purpose to break up my business

Defendants council moves to strike out all the evidence of the complainant and also the testimony of the witness who testified as to the names from the paper.

By the Court— Motion Denied

Q What knowledge have you that the defendant made any of these threats that you have testified to?

A These facts which are presented here are evidence sufficient I think, and there is an abundance of them to show that he intended to rob me of my business or destroy it and to destroy and rob me of my character.

Q Have you any personal knowledge of any threats being made?

A No personal knowledge, only these letters and facts as I have stated

Q Have you any personal knowledge of the defendant having made any threats to break up your business?

A I had no personal interview with him since the first of last March

Q Have you ever been arrested Mr. Peck?

A Never in my life in that I know of

0175

what has that got to do with this case

Horner P K Peck,
Sworn to before me this 14th day of
October 1884

David O Peck
Police Justice

The further hearing was adjourned
to Tuesday Oct 21st 10 A.M.

0176

Sec. 192.

2

District Police Court.

Undertaking to appear during the Examination.

CITY AND COUNTY }
OF NEW YORK, } ss.

An information having been laid before Jacob M. Patterson a Police Justice
of the City of New York, charging John H. Nicholson Defendant with
the offence of Libel

and he having been brought before said Justice for an examination of said charge, and it having been made to
appear to the satisfaction of said Justice that said examination should be adjourned to some other day, and the hear-
ing thereof having been returned.

We, John H. Nicholson Defendant of No. 93
Coluten Place Street; by occupation a Agent
and Herbert W. Beecher of No. 138 West 16th
Street, by occupation Publisher Surety, hereby jointly and severally undertake that
the above named John H. Nicholson Defendant
shall personally appear before the said Justice at the 2nd District Police Court in the City of New York,
during the said examination, or that we will pay to the People of the State of New York, the sum of Three
Hundred Dollars.

Taken and acknowledged before me, this 29th
day of September 1888

John H. Nicholson
Herbert W. Beecher

J. M. Patterson POLICE JUSTICE

0177

CITY AND COUNTY
NEW YORK, } ss.

Police Justice

day of *September* 188*9*

Sworn to before me, this

Herbert W. Beecher

the within named Bail and Surety being duly sworn, says, that he is a resident and *Home* holder within the said County and State, and is worth *Six* Hundred Dollars, exclusive of property exempt from execution and over and above the amount of all his debts and liabilities, and that his property consists of *Personal Property Contained*

in premises 138 East 16th Street and 24th Broadway in said City, being of the value of Three thousand dollars

Herbert W. Beecher

District Police Court.

THE PEOPLE, & c.,
ON THE COMPLAINT OF

vs.

Geo. H. Nicholson

Undertaking to appear during the Examination.

Taken the *25* day of *Sept.* 188*9*

Nicholson

Justice

0178

District Attorney's Office.
City & County of
New York.

Oct 20th 1884

Dear Sir,

Chas. Peck Esq
is authorized to represent
the prosecution in the
Case of The People vs,
Nicholsen) in which
Case the Dist. is charged
with Libel —

Truly Yours
Geo. B. Olney

Hon.

Paul C. Kelly Justice Id.

0179

To
of the City of New York. Esq. Police Justice

State of New York } s.s. Information.
City & County of New York }

853 Broadway Homer P. K. Peck
doing business in said City being duly
sworn makes under oath this his information
to the magistrate aforesaid against
John H. Nicholson, defendant, and complains
and alleges as follows, to wit:

I. That on or about the first day of
April A. D. 1884 at the City of New York
the defendant John H. Nicholson, as complainant
is informed, believes and suspects did falsely,
maliciously and scandalously frame, make write
and compose, and print and cause
to be printed, in the form of a circular,
a certain false, scandalous, defamatory
and libellous writing of, concerning
and against this complainant
Homer P. K. Peck, and in these words,
figures and matter, to wit:

0180

VERY IMPORTANT TO DEAF PERSONS.

Some few days ago I sent you a circular explaining that imitators were at work attempting to mislead people into buying inferior Ear Drums, claiming they were like ours. We sold Peck's Ear Drums, but found so many complaints that we discontinued them, and have put a new and perfect drum on the market. We enclose you a cut and description of same. Peck, noticing the hold our new and perfect Drum took on the people, like a drowning man catching at a straw, has sent out a circular claiming that I was enjoined by the Supreme Court from doing business under the name of West & Co., and claiming that I was also enjoined against selling Drums.

This circular is false from one end to the other. I bought all right and title to the business of West & Co., see copy of bill of sale enclosed, and have all right and title to the New Improved Ear Drum, which is such a bee in the bonnet of these imitators and prevaricators.

Have these imitators send you a cut and description of their Drums and see if they will do it. No Ear Drum maker in the world gives a cut and description of how the drums work excepting me. Peck is ashamed of his little piece of wire and rubber.

When these people resort to infamous means to steal away our good name and reputation, ask them to send you a cut or photo of their drum and a description of the same, and then compare it with ours and we will give you the verdict with you as to which is better.

Now as these people are telling their story, and you may think it peculiar how Peck came to get your name, I will explain, I had a clerk in my employ who stole away a book of register of names of deaf persons and sold it to Peck. Peck got his bogus Supreme Court injunctions printed, and thought to induce some of my customers in this way to send their orders to him. You no doubt received one of those bogus Supreme Court injunctions signed not by a Supreme Court Judge, but by "Drummer Peck" himself. Be careful of those sharks who prey on other people's money and brains and avoid them. They have no reputation to lose, and when they get your money that is all they care for.

I will prosecute any one who buys goods of these imitators. I am determined to wipe out this pirating on our reputation.

J. H. NICHOLSON,
Successor to West & Co.,
7 Murray Street, N. Y.

(meaning one Douglass Smith)

(meaning this complainant's)

(meaning this complainant.)

(meaning this complainant circulated a false circular.)

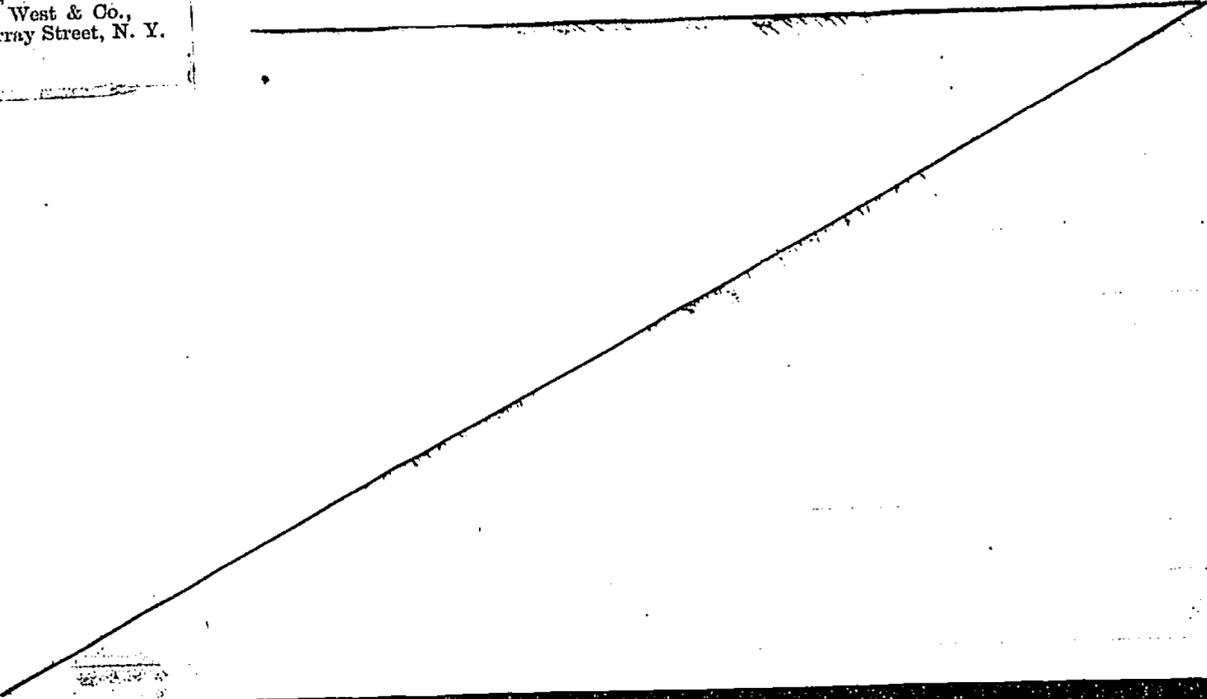
(meaning complainant to be an evader of the truth)

(meaning complainant, as one of "these people.")

(meaning this complainant.)

(meaning that complainant was guilty of forging injunctions and fraudulently publishing them as signed by a Supreme Court Judge but in fact feloniously signed by complainant in said Judge's name.)

(meaning that complainant took other people's money by fraud and that complainant is a disreputable person.)



II. And complainant further alleges that with intention to scandalize and disgrace him this complainant and to bring him into public contempt, infamy and disgrace, the defendant John H. Nicholson (as complainant believes and suspects) afterward on or about the thirteenth day of April 1884 at this City and County of New York aforesaid unlawfully, wickedly and maliciously did send and cause to be sent through the mail to one Douglass Smith in an envelope addressed to the said Douglass Smith in said County the circular and libel aforesaid and the said Douglass Smith then and there opened said envelope and read said libel purporting to be signed by the defendant; and that the defendant John H. Nicholson did, by said libel and his said actings and the doings thereupon as aforesaid unlawfully, wickedly and maliciously, publish and cause to be published the said libel to the great damage, scandal, infamy and disgrace of this complainant and against the peace of the People of this State and their

dignity.

And complainant further alleges that with the malicious and wicked intention to scandalize and disgrace this complainant and to bring him into contempt, infamy and disgrace the defendant John H. Nicholson (as complainant believes and suspects), did on or about the first day of April 1894 at the City and County of New York aforesaid - openly deliver and publish to William E. Dornitzer, Henry J. Kinser - and divers other citizens in said County, State and elsewhere the said false, scandalous and libellous writing and composition and circular aforesaid to the great damage, infamy and disgrace of this complainant and against the peace of the People of the State and their dignity.

That as grounds for his suspicions, complainant has lately received from divers persons copies of said libel - signed J. H. Nicholson and other like scandalous writings and printings against him complainant and purporting to be signed by said J. H. Nich-

olson to wit:— the defendant and sent by him through the mail to such persons, and complainant is informed and believes that large numbers of said libels have been sent by said defendant signed by him to all parts of the United States and Canada to the great damage and disgrace of complainant; and further the said John H. Nicholson doing business at No. 7 Murray street New York City has threatened to break up complainant's lawful business of the manufacture and sale of his patented ear drums and to destroy complainant's reputation as an industrious and law abiding citizen.

It wherefore complainant prays that the said John H. Nicholson be apprehended for the offence of the libels aforesaid and dealt with according to law.

Henry P. Beck

Taken and sworn to
before me the 27 day
of September 1884.

Samuel C. Peck Justice

State of New York }
City & County of New York } s.s.

4 of 113 Stat. S.
Charles West being
sworn saith: that he has read the affidavit of Douglass Smith in the proceeding of the People against John H. Nicholson for libel of, concerning and against the complainant Homer P. K. Peck and knows said Nicholson issued various circulars relating to complainant's Patented Car Drums, at the bottom of which circulars was printed "J. H. Nicholson successor to West & Co - 7 Murray street N. Y." and deponent saith that the envelopes used by said defendant in and about his business and affairs bore the printed words "West & Co No 7 Murray st. N. Y." and that the libel stated in complainant's affidavit therein has been circulated for some time.

Sworn & before me this 27th day of Sep. }
1884. } Charles West.
Samuel C. Peck } Police Justice

State of New York. }
 City & County of New York. } S.S.
 58th 33^d SL
 Douglass Smith of
 the City of New York being duly sworn
 saith: that he has read the affidavit of
 Homer P. K. Peck wherein he charges -
 John A. Nicholson with the commission of
 the offence of libel upon said Peck and
 says that the printed circular therein
 headed "very important to deaf persons"
 is the circular received by him through
 the mail in an envelope directed to
 him and marked as from West & Co. No.
 7 Murray St. New York on or about the 13th
 day of April 1884 and that such circu-
 lar was delivered by him to said Homer
 P. K. Peck on or about the 13th day of
 April 1884.
 Sworn to before me } Douglas Smith
 the 27th day of September }
 1884 }
 Saml. C. Kelly } Police Justice

State of New York }
 City & County of New York } ss.

Jacob Dussekew re-
 siding at 214 Henry St. in said City
 being sworn saith:-

That in the months of March and April
 1884 deponent was in the employment of
 the defendant John H. Nicholson at No.
 7 Murray St. in said City: that he
 has seen printed copies of the circu-
 lar set out in the ^{annexed} information or
 affidavit of Homer P. K. Peck, that
 as such employee, he was directed
 to take the manuscript of which said
 circular was a copy to Hinser &
 Dornitzer No. 59 Beekman St. in
 said City and ask them to print
 circulars from said manuscript
 that he did so: that he has seen said
 defendant write and he believes the
 manuscript was in his ^{defendants} hand-
 writing: that afterwards deponent
 received such circulars so printed
 and brought them to defendants said
 office: that he saw them put into
 envelopes endorsed "Text & Co" &c
 and addressed and closed and
 deponent as directed put them

0 187

into the Post Office.

Deponent left said manuscript
at Hüser & Dornitz's in March or
April last.

Jacob Dussler.

Taken & sworn to before me

this 27 day of September 1884

Samuel A. Kelly Police Justice

0188

I.

The People of
The State of New York.

vs
John H. Nicholson

Complain't. &c.
Libel.

TORN PAGE

0189

Sec. 198-200.

2

District Police Court.

CITY AND COUNTY OF NEW YORK, ss

John O. Nicholas being duly examined before the undersigned, according to law, on the annexed charge: and being informed that it is his right to make a statement in relation to the charge against him; that the statement is designed to enable him if he see fit to answer the charge and explain the facts alleged against him that he is at liberty to waive making a statement, and that his waiver cannot be used against him on the trial.

Question What is your name?

Answer

John O. Nicholas

Question How old are you?

Answer

29 years

Question. Where were you born?

Answer.

United States

Question. Where do you live, and how long have you resided there?

Answer.

93 Clinton Place

Question What is your business or profession?

Answer.

Agent

Question. Give any explanation you may think proper of the circumstances appearing in the testimony against you, and state any facts which you think will tend to your exculpation?

Answer.

I am not guilty

John O. Nicholas

Taken before me this

of

Dec

188

91

Police Justice.

0190

Sec. 151.

Police Court Second District.

CITY AND COUNTY } ss. *In the name of the People of the State of New York; To the Sheriff of the County*
OF NEW YORK, } *of New York, or to any Marshal or Policeman of the City of New York, GREETING:*

Whereas, Complaint in writing, and upon oath, has been made before the undersigned, one of the Police
Justices for the City of New York, by Homer P. A. Peck
of No. 853 Broadway Street, that on the First day of April
1884 at the City of New York, in the County of New York,

John H. Nicholson
did falsely, maliciously, and scandalously
frame, make, write, and compose, and print,
and cause to be printed in the form of a circular
a certain false, scandalous, defamatory and
libelous writing concerning and against
said complainant

Wherefore, the said Complainant has prayed that the said Defendant may be apprehended and bound to
answer the said complaint.

These are, Therefore, in the name of the PEOPLE of the State of New York, to command you the said
Sheriff, Marshals and Policemen, and each and every of you, to apprehend the said Defendant, and bring him
forthwith before me, at the Long District Police Court, in the said City, or in case of my absence
or inability to act, before the nearest or most accessible Police Justice in this City, to answer the said charge, and to
be dealt with according to law.

Dated at the City of New York, this 27 day of September 1884,

Samuel C. Peck POLICE JUSTICE.

0191

Police Court Second District.

THE PEOPLE, &c.,

ON THE COMPLAINT OF

Homer P. K. Peck,

vs

John H. Nicholson
93 Clinton Place
17th Street

Warrant-General.

Dated September 27 1884

Daniel O'Rilly Magistrate.

Campbell Officer.

The Defendant Nicholson
taken, and brought before the Magistrate, to answer
the within charge, pursuant to the command con-
tained in this Warrant.

James Campbell Officer.

Dated .. 188

This Warrant may be executed on Sunday or at
night.

Police Justice.

REMARKS.

Time of Arrest, Sept. 27 1884

Native of N.Y.

Age, 27

Sex, _____

Complexion, _____

Color, White

Profession, lyt

Married, yes

Single, _____

Read, yes

Write, no

93 Clinton Place

0192

It appearing to me by the within depositions and statements that the crime therein mentioned has been committed, and that there is sufficient cause to believe the within named Defendant

guilty thereof, I order that he be held to answer the same and he be admitted to bail in the sum of Three Hundred Dollars, and be committed to the Warden and Keeper of the City Prison of the City of New York, until he give such bail.

Dated Dec 1 1884 Samuel C. Bell Police Justice.

I have admitted the above-named defendant to bail to answer by the undertaking hereto annexed.

Dated Dec 1 1884 Samuel C. Bell Police Justice.

There being no sufficient cause to believe the within named _____ guilty of the offence within mentioned, I order h to be discharged.

Dated _____ 188 _____ Police Justice.

0193

133 1626
Police Court - Second District.

THE PEOPLE, &c.,
ON THE COMPLAINT OF

Homer P. K. Beck,
853 Broadway
1 John H. Nicholson
2
3
4



Offence

BAILED,

No. 1, by Huber H. Bacchus
Residence 138 E 16 Street.

No. 2, by
Residence Street.

No. 3, by
Residence Street.

No. 4, by
Residence Street.

Dated September 24th 1884
Daniel O'Rilly Magistrate.
Campbell Officer.
Court Precinct.

Witnesses Charles West
No. 113 State Street Brooklyn Street.
Douglas Smith
No. 58 West 33^d Street,
Jacob Dresken
No. 241 Henry Street.

\$ 300 to answer Sessions.
Oct 7 2 P.M. Bailed
18 10 a.m. Dec 2 10 a.m.
21 10 a.m.
Nov 6 10 a.m.
18 10 a.m.

0194

Russell Benedict,
Attorney and Counselor-at-Law,
Vanderbilt Building,
132, Nassau St., New York City.

People
Nicholson

Feb 2 1885

Randolph J. Martin, Esq.
District Attorney,
New York City

Dear Sir:

In reference to the libel
case against Jas. H. Nicholson, concerning
whom I spoke to you on Friday.

I shall be happy to hear what de-
termination you have reached, if any;
and for this purpose, will call at your
office at any time, after noon, indicated
by you.

Yours very truly

Russell Benedict

0195

People
05
Nichols

[Faint, illegible handwriting]

[Faint, illegible handwriting]

TORN PAGE

0196

Salaries Board of Education	CITY OF NEW YORK, FINANCE DEPARTMENT	No. _____
	Comptroller's Office	1884.
	THE HOME BANK 8th Ave. near 42nd St.	
	Pay to _____	or order
		Dollars
	for Salary 1884.	
		City Paymaster

TORN PAGE

0197

Dear Mrs

My dear Mr Penney
This will introduce Mr Benedict
and you kindly present him to Mr Ma-
ture with my compliments and say
to him that I will appreciate any
favor he can pay us of personal
Mr W. C. Foster

0198

SUPREME COURT OF NEW YORK,
County and City of New York.

H. P. K. PECK,
Plaintiff. } INJUNCTION
vs. } Granted.
JAMES H. NICHOLSON,
Defendant. }

Very Important to Deaf People.

J. H. NICHOLSON, has been enjoined by the Supreme Court of N. Y. from doing business at No. 7 Murray Street, New York, under the name of **WEST & CO.** as agent for the sale of PECK'S PATENT EAR DRUMS, and from receiving letters by mail ordering them, and is forbidden from selling said drums because he has violated his contract and infringed the patent by sending to customers a **FRAUDULENT IMITATION**, made of base metal and so crude and imperfect as to prove valueless and liable to injure the delicate organs of the ear, and has substituted other crude devices for Peck's Patent Ear Drums. His course has greatly damaged the good reputation of the Patent Ear Drums, and the good will of the business.

Hereafter all orders should be directed to

H. P. K. PECK,
Patentee,
853 Broadway, New York.

Also Proprietor STINSON'S CATARRH CURE for Deafness,
and ASTHMA REMEDY.

0199

Court of General Sessions of the Peace

OF THE CITY AND COUNTY OF NEW YORK.

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK

against

John H. Nicholson

The Grand Jury of the City and County of New York, by this indictment, accuse

of the CRIME OF

Libel,

committed as follows:

The said John H. Nicholson,

late of the First — — — Ward of the City of New York, in the County of New York aforesaid, on the thirteenth day of April, — in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and eighty-four, at the Ward, City and County aforesaid, unlawfully and maliciously did send, and cause and procure to be sent to one Douglas Smith, and did then and there unlawfully and maliciously part with the immediate custody of, under circumstances which exposed it to be seen and understood by the said Douglas Smith and divers other persons to the Grand Jury aforesaid unknown, and did then and there and thereby unlawfully and maliciously publish, and cause and procure to be published, a certain false, malicious, scandalous and defamatory libel, of and concerning one Oliver P. H. Peck, containing the false, malicious, scandalous, defamatory and libellous

0200

words and matters following, that is to say:

Very important to deaf persons.
Some few days ago I sent you a circular explaining that imitators were at work attempting to mislead people into buying inferior Ear Drums, claiming they were like ours, We sold Peck's Ear Drums, but found so many complaints that we discarded them, and have put a new and perfect Drum on the market. We enclose you a cut and description of same. Peck, noticing the hold our new and perfect Drum took on the people, like a drowning man catching at a straw, has sent out a circular, claiming that I was enjoined by the Supreme Court from doing business under the name of West & Co. and claiming that I was also enjoined against selling Drums.

This circular is false from one end to the other. I bought all right and title to the business of West & Co., see copy of bill of sale enclosed, and have all right and title to the New Improved Ear Drum which is such a bee in the bonnet of these imitators and prevaricators.

Obave these imitators send you a cut and discription of their Drums and see if they will do it. No Ear Drum maker in the

0201

world gives a cut and description of how the drums work, excepting me. Peck is ashamed of of his little piece of wire and rubber.

When these people resort to mis-
famous means to steal away
our good name and reputation,
ask them to send you a cut or
photo of their drum and a de-
scription of the same, and then
compare it with ours, and we
will leave the verdict with you
as to which you want. Now
as these people have been telling
their story, and you may think
it peculiar how Peck came to
get your name, I will explain,
I had a clerk in my employ,
who stole away a book of
register of names of deaf persons,
and sold it to Peck, Peck got
his bogus Supreme Court
injunctions printed and thought
to induce some of my customers
in this way to send their
orders to him. You no doubt
received one of those bogus Su-
preme Court injunctions signed
not by a Supreme Court judge,

0202

but by "Drummer" Peck himself.
Be careful of those sharks who
prey on other people's money and
brains and avoid them. They
have no reputation to lose, and
when they get your money that
is all they care for.

I will prosecute any one who
buys goods of those imitators.
I am determined to wipe out
this pirating on our reputation.

J. H. Nicholson,

Successor to West & Co.,

7 Murray Street, N. Y.

to the great damage of the said
Donner P. K. Peck, against the form
of the Statute in such case made
and provided, and against the
peace of the People of the State
of New York, and their dignity.

Randolph B. Martine

District Attorney

0203

BOX:

164

FOLDER:

1673

DESCRIPTION:

Nolan, Joseph

DATE:

01/21/85



1673

0204

186
Counsel,
Filed 21 day of Aug 1885
Pleads *Not guilty (2nd)*

THE PEOPLE
vs.
F
Joseph Nolan
114 1/2
233
334 1/2
frank
single
of the day

Forgery in the Second Degree,
(Sections 511 and 521.)

RANDOLPH B. MARTINE,
JOHN McKEON,

In Feb-4/85 District Attorney.
Pleads guilty of an attempt to
Perjure self after he charged in the
A True Bill. 2nd Count.
M. M. Little
Foreman.

Chas. Ref

W. J. Martin
G. J. Corbin
894-272
Officer Woodman
19th Precinct

0205

New York General Sessions.

PEOPLE ON MY COMPLAINT,
VERSUS

John W. Dean

As complainant in the above case, I beg to recommend the defendant to such leniency and clemency as the Court and District Attorney may see fit to show; but I expressly assert that my reasons for so doing are not controlled by any advantage to myself.

I believe the defendant was made the witness of liquor at the time he procured the check —

nt
I had no share in or in a complaint in this case, but was directed to sign an affidavit in the case —

Ed
Near this is the defendant's first offense, and from the defendant's surroundings I think it would serve the ends of justice if he were discharged

From before me this
Ed of Albany 1857

John W. Dean
M. C. C. C. C. C.

J. Corbin

0206

STATE OF NEW YORK,
CITY AND COUNTY OF NEW YORK, } ss:

POLICE COURT, 4 DISTRICT.

Chauncey Corbin

of No. 894 Second Avenue Street, being duly sworn, deposes and says,
that on the 16 day of January, 1885
at the City of New York, in the County of New York, was presented

to him by Joseph Nolan (now here) with intent to cheat & defraud deponent, the annexed check drawn on the Fifth National Bank of the City of New York, for the sum of twelve dollars & ninety two cents (\$12.92/100), signed by David De Venny & purporting to be indorsed by R. C. Baldwin.

That deponent is informed and believes, by Evelyn W. Baldwin that said indorsement is a forgery; That de-

Sworn to before me this _____ day of _____ 1885

Police Justice

0207

-parent also believes said indus-
-ment to have been forged by de-
-fendant

C. J. Corbin

Sworn to before me
this 14th day of January 1888

M. J. [Signature]
Deputy Justice

POLICE COURT— DISTRICT.

THE PEOPLE, & C.,

ON THE COMPLAINT OF

vs.

AFFIDAVIT.

Dated 1888

Magistrate.

Officer.

Witness,

Disposition

0208

CITY AND COUNTY }
OF NEW YORK, } ss.

aged 32 years, occupation Enclis W. Baldwin
Fish & Oyster Dealers of No.

1491 Park Avenue Street, being duly sworn deposes and
says, that she has heard read the foregoing affidavit of Charney J. Corbin
and that the facts stated therein on information of deponent are true of deponents' own
knowledge.

Sworn to before me, this 17 }
day of January 1886 } Wm E W Baldwin

Wm E W Baldwin
Police Justice.

0209

Sec. 198-200.

H District Police Court.

CITY AND COUNTY OF NEW YORK, } ss

Joseph Nolan being duly examined before the undersigned, according to law, on the annexed charge: and being informed that it is his right to make a statement in relation to the charge against him; that the statement is designed to enable him if he see fit to answer the charge and explain the facts alleged against him that he is at liberty to waive making a statement, and that his waiver cannot be used against him on the trial.

Question What is your name?

Answer

Question. How old are you? *Joseph Nolan*

Answer:

22 years

Question. Where were you born?

Answer.

New York City

Question. Where do you live, and how long have you resided there?

Answer.

330 East 53 Street. 2 years

Question What is your business or profession?

Answer:

Fish & oysters business

Question. Give any explanation you may think proper of the circumstances appearing in the testimony against you, and state any facts which you think will tend to your exculpation?

Answer.

I was intoxicated at the time I tried to pass the check & did not know what I was doing.

Joseph Nolan

Taken before me this

day of *September* 188*7*

James W. [Signature]
Police Justice.

02 10

It appearing to me by the within depositions and statements that the crime therein mentioned has been committed,
and that there is sufficient cause to believe the within named defendant

guilty thereof, I order that he be held to answer the same and he be admitted to bail in the sum of Five
Hundred Dollars, and be committed to the Warden and Keeper of the City Prison of the City of New York, until he
give such bail.

Dated January 1885 John M. [Signature] Police Justice.

I have admitted the above-named _____
to bail to answer by the undertaking hereto annexed.

Dated _____ 188 _____ Police Justice.

There being no sufficient cause to believe the within named _____
guilty of the offence within mentioned, I order h to be discharged.

Dated _____ 188 _____ Police Justice.

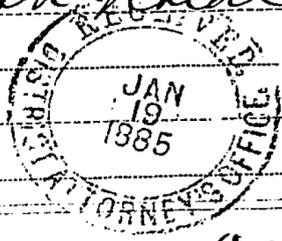
0211

Police Court-- H District.

THE PEOPLE, &c.,
ON THE COMPLAINT OF

Charles J. Corbin
894 vs. 2nd Str.

1 Joseph Kolar



Offence Forgery

BAILED.

No. 1, by _____

Residence _____ Street.

No. 2, by _____

Residence _____ Street.

No. 3, by _____

Residence _____ Street.

No. 4, by _____

Residence _____ Street.

Dated January 17 1885

Murray Magistrate.

Quinn Officer.

19 Precinct.

Witnesses Gustave Muller

No. 900 Seneca Avenue Street.

Wm E W Baldwin

No. 1491 Park Ave Street.

No. _____ Street,

\$ 5.00 to answer [Signature]

(Done)

02 12

DISTRICT ATTORNEY'S OFFICE.

New York *January 11th 1885*
 Recd from *Wm W. Conner* Chief
 Clerk, a check signed by David
 Dennis, drawn to the order of *R. C. Baldwin*
 dated *Jan 6 1885* for the sum of *712⁰⁰*
 which is the case of *Joseph Wilson*
 charged with forgery -
Wm W. Conner

0213

Court of General Sessions of the Peace

OF THE CITY AND COUNTY OF NEW YORK

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK

against

Joseph Nolan

The Grand Jury of the City and County of New York, by this indictment, accuse

Joseph Nolan
of the CRIME OF FORGERY IN THE SECOND DEGREE, committed as follows:

The said Joseph Nolan,

late of the First Ward of the City of New York, in the County of New York aforesaid, on the
Sixteenth day of January, in the year of our Lord one thousand
eight hundred and eighty-five at the Ward, City and County aforesaid, having in his custody a
certain instrument and writing, to wit: an order for the
payment of money of the kind common-
ly called bank checks,
which said bank check is as follows, that is to say:

Cor. 3d ave. and 23d St.

No.

New York, January 16th 1885

Fifth National Bank,

Pay to the order of R. C. Baldwin

Twelve ⁹²/₁₀₀ Dollars \$ 12 ⁹²/₁₀₀

David De Venny,

the said Joseph Nolan, afterwards, to wit, on the day and in the year
aforesaid, with force and arms, at the Ward, City and County aforesaid, feloniously did forge,
and did cause and procure to be forged, and did willingly act and assist in the forging on the
back of the said bank check
a certain instrument and writing commonly called an endorsement, which said forged
instrument and writing, commonly called an endorsement, is as follows: that is to say,

R. C. Baldwin,

with intent
to defraud, against the form of the Statute in such case made and provided, and against the peace of
the People of the State of New York and their dignity.

02 14

And the Grand Jury aforesaid, by this indictment further accuse the said

Joseph Nolan

of the CRIME OF FORGERY IN THE SECOND DEGREE, committed as follows:

The said Joseph Nolan,

late of the Ward, City and County aforesaid, afterwards, to wit, on the said Sixteenth day of January, in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and eighty five, at the Ward, City and County aforesaid, ~~with intent to defraud~~

having in his possession a certain instrument and writing to wit: an order for the payment of money, of the kind commonly called bank checks, which said bank-check is as follows, that is to say:

Cor. 3d ave. and 23d St.

No.

New York, January 16th, 1885

Fifth National Bank

Pay to the order of R. C. Baldwin

Twelve ⁹²/₁₀₀ Dollars.

\$ 12 ⁹²/₁₀₀.

David De Venny

and on the back of which said bank check there was then and there written a certain forged instrument and writing, commonly called an endorsement of the said last mentioned bank check, which said forged instrument and writing, commonly called an endorsement is as follows, that is to say:

R. C. Baldwin,

with force and arms, and with intent to defraud, the said forged endorsement then and there feloniously did utter, ~~dispose of~~ and put off as true; he the said

Joseph Nolan then and there well knowing the premises, and that the said endorsement was forged, against the form of the Statute in such case made and provided, and against the peace of the People of the State of New York and their dignity.

RANDOLPH B. MARTINE.

JOHN McKEON, District Attorney.

02 15

BOX:

164

FOLDER:

1673

DESCRIPTION:

Norris, John

DATE:

01/12/85



1673

02 16

BOX:

164

FOLDER:

1673

DESCRIPTION:

Conway Jr., Patrick

DATE:

01/12/85



1673

0217

100
1. K...
2. H...
Counsel,
Filed 12 day of May 1885
Plends for guilty - (10)

Sections 498, 506, 528, 532
Furghery in the THIRD DEGREE,
vs.
John J. Morrison
Patricia Conway & Co

RANDOLPH B. MARTINE,
District Attorney.
I & J. J. Morrison
Not tried & convicted May 3
with leave to May 3
A TRUE BILL.

W. W. White
In Feb 14/85
Foreman
no 2 tried & acquitted.
Feb 17/85

No 1 Pen one of ear

Witnesses:
Mr. A. Mason
Henry Chapman
W. G. Jackson

0218

Police Court—2nd District.

City and County }
of New York, } ss.:

William H. Wilson

of No. 135 Bawsey Street, aged 48 years,

occupation Merchant being duly sworn

deposes and says, that the premises No 135 Bawsey Street,

in the City and County aforesaid, the said being a Brick Building

The first floor of

and which was occupied by deponent as a Cigar Room

and ~~in which there was at the time a human being, by name~~

were BURGLARIOUSLY entered by means of forcibly breaking the
glass of the Show Window of said Room

on the 6th day of January 1885 in the night time, and the
following property feloniously taken, stolen, and carried away, viz:

Two Satchels of the Value of Six dollars
and one leather Cuff Box of the Value
of two dollars said property
being in all of the Value of
Eight dollars

the property of deponent,

and deponent further says, that he has great cause to believe, and does believe, that the aforesaid

BURGLARY was committed and the aforesaid property taken, stolen, and carried away by

John J. Morris and Patrick Conway
(both now here)

for the reasons following, to wit: Deponent is informed by
Mary Chapman of the 10th Precinct
Police, that at the hour of about 3,
o'clock in the morning ^{of said day} he saw said
defendants leave the window of the
aforesaid premises, that when he
came up to them they both ran away
that he arrested said Morris who had
the afore described property in his possession

02 19

said Conroy run away
said Chapman further in forms appears
that at the hour of about 4 o'clock
he arrested said Conroy

Subscribed & before me this 6th day of January 1880

Wm H Wilson

John Gorman Police Justice

Police Court District.

THE PEOPLE, &c.,
ON THE COMPLAINT OF

vs.

Degree.

Burglary

Dated _____ 1881

Magistrate.

Officer.

Clerk.

Witnesses:

Committed in default of \$ _____ Bail.

Bailed by _____

No. _____ Street.

0220

CITY AND COUNTY }
OF NEW YORK, } ss.

aged 38 years, occupation Police officer of No. 110

110 Precedent Police Street, being duly sworn deposes and

says, that he has heard read the foregoing affidavit of William H. Wilson

and that the facts stated therein on information of deponent are true of deponents' own knowledge.

Sworn to before me, this

day of January 6 1888

Henry Chapman
John J. Hornum
Police Justice.

0221

Sec. 198-200.

3 District Police Court.

CITY AND COUNTY OF NEW YORK, ss

John J. Morris being duly examined before the undersigned, according to law, on the annexed charge: and being informed that it is his right to make a statement in relation to the charge against him; that the statement is designed to enable him if he see fit to answer the charge and explain the facts alleged against him that he is at liberty to waive making a statement, and that his waiver cannot be used against him on the trial.

Question What is your name?

Answer John J. Morris

Question. How old are you?

Answer 26 years

Question. Where were you born?

Answer. Brooklyn

Question. Where do you live, and how long have you resided there?

Answer. 214 Grand Street 14 months

Question What is your business or profession?

Answer Boiler maker.

Question. Give any explanation you may think proper of the circumstances appearing in the testimony against you, and state any facts which you think will tend to your exculpation?

Answer. I am not guilty

John J. Morris

Taken before me this

day of May 1889

Thomas J. Conroy

Police Justice.

0222

Sec. 198-200.

3 District Police Court.

CITY AND COUNTY OF NEW YORK, ss

Patrick Curran being duly examined before the undersigned, according to law, on the annexed charge: and being informed that it is his right to make a statement in relation to the charge against him; that the statement is designed to enable him if he see fit to answer the charge and explain the facts alleged against him that he is at liberty to waive making a statement, and that his waiver cannot be used against him on the trial.

Question What is your name?

Answer Patrick Curran

Question How old are you?

Answer 28 years

Question. Where were you born?

Answer. New York

Question. Where do you live, and how long have you resided there?

Answer. 214 Grand Street 15 years

Question What is your business or profession?

Answer Engineer

Question. Give any explanation you may think proper of the circumstances appearing in the testimony against you, and state any facts which you think will tend to your exculpation?

Answer. I am not guilty

Pat Curran

Taken before me this

day of

1885

John J. Curran

Police Justice.

0223

It appearing to me by the within depositions and statements that the crime therein mentioned has been committed, and that there is sufficient cause to believe the within named John Morris

Palmer Courmay guilty thereof, I order that (he, be held to answer the same and he be admitted to bail in the sum of Seven Hundred Dollars, and be committed to the Warden and Keeper of the City Prison of the City of New York, until (he, give such bail.

Dated July 6 1885 John J. ... Police Justice.

I have admitted the above-named _____ to bail to answer by the undertaking hereto annexed.

Dated _____ 188 _____ Police Justice.

There being no sufficient cause to believe the within named _____ guilty of the offence within mentioned, I order h to be discharged.

Dated _____ 188 _____ Police Justice.

0224

37

Police Court B District.

THE PEOPLE, &c.,
ON THE COMPLAINT OF

William H. McLean
135 Bowery

1 John J. Morris
2 Patrick Conway

3 _____
4 _____

Dated Jan 5 188

John J. Morris Magistrate.

Chapman Officer.

10 Precinct.

Witnesses same officer

No. _____ Street.

No. _____ Street.

No. _____ Street.

\$ 100 to answer 93

Coopers Hill

BAILED.

No. 1, by _____

Residence _____ Street.

No. 2, by Nathaniel Higgins

Residence Corcoran Hotel

Conroy Chambers Street and

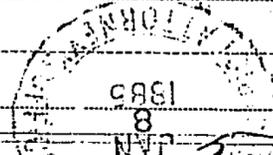
No. 3, by Patrick Conway

Residence _____ Street.

No. 4, by _____

Residence _____ Street.

Office McLean



0225

Court of General Sessions of the Peace

OF THE CITY AND COUNTY OF NEW YORK.

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK

against

John J. Norris and
Patrick Conway the younger

The Grand Jury of the City and County of New York, by this indictment, accuse

John J. Norris and Patrick Conway the younger
of the CRIME OF BURGLARY IN THE THIRD DEGREE, committed as follows :

The said John J. Norris and Patrick
Conway the younger, each —

late of the Tenth — Ward of the City of New York, in the County of
New York aforesaid, on the sixth — day of January, in
the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and eighty-five, with force
and arms, at the Ward, City and County aforesaid, a certain part of a building
there situate, to wit: the Store — of one William

Dr. Wilson, —

feloniously and burglariously did break into and enter, with intent to commit some
crime therein, to wit: with intent, the goods, chattels and personal property of the said

— William Dr. Wilson —

in the said Store — then and there being, then and there feloniously
and burglariously to steal, take and carry away, against the form of the Statute in such
case made and provided, and against the peace of the People of the State of New York,
and their dignity.

0226

SECOND COUNT.

And the Grand Jury aforesaid, by this indictment, further accuse the said *John J. Norris and Patrick Conway the younger* — of the CRIME OF *Petit* LARCENY, — committed as follows:

The said *John J. Norris and Patrick Conway the younger*, each — late of the *Tenth* — Ward of the City of New York in the County of New York aforesaid, afterwards, to wit: on the said *Sixth* day of *January*, in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and eighty-five at the Ward, City and County aforesaid, in the *night* time of said day, with force and arms,

two satchels of the value of three dollars each, and one box of the value of two dollars,

of the goods, chattels and personal property of one *William H. Wilson* — in the store of *the said William H. Wilson* there situate, then and there being found, in the *store* aforesaid, then and there feloniously did steal, take and carry away, against the form of the Statute in such case made and provided, and against the peace of the People of the State of New York, and their dignity.

Randolph B. Martin
District Attorney