

0929

BOX:

253

FOLDER:

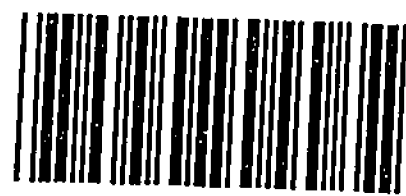
2455

DESCRIPTION:

Nathan, Nathan

DATE:

03/21/87



2455

0930

108.

Rand Bm

Counsel,

Filed

21 day March

1887

Pleads,

Guilty

THE PEOPLE,

vs.

B

Nathan J. Nathan

MISDEMEANOR.
[Chap. 188, Laws of 1885, §§ 7 and 8, as amended
by Chap. 677, Laws of 1886, §§ 2 and 8; and
Chap. 216, Laws of 1887, § 2.]

RANDOLPH B. MARTINE,

District Attorney.

Part IV of April 27

Pleaded Guilty

A True Bill.

Bowen Park

Foreman.

Acph

Witnesses.

0931

RUSSELL W. MOORE, A. M. M. So.
CHEMIST.

New York, January 19th 1887

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS.

SAMPLE OF BUTTER.

J. R. Gray
Charles Sears

Marked, 1310 B N. J. Nathan, 24 1/2 Grove Street N. Y. City, January 8th 1887
Received from Mr. B. F. Van Valkenburg per Charles Sears
on Saturday Jan 8th 1887.

THE SAMPLE CONTAINS:

WATER,	- - - -	9.60%
ANIMAL AND BUTTER FAT,	- - - -	86.08%
CURD,	- - - -	1.61%
SALT,	- - - -	2.71%
		100.00

ANALYSIS OF THE FAT:

INSOLUBLE FATTY ACIDS,	95.84%
SOLUBLE " "	4.16%
SPECIFIC GRAVITY OF THE FAT AT 100° F.,	0.918
REICHERT FIGURE. C. C. $\frac{N}{10}$ Na OH...	7.8

This sample is composed mainly of animal fat, and was not produced from unadulterated milk, or cream from the same. It was not produced from milk or cream alone. It contains coloring matter, whereby it is made to resemble butter, the product of the dairy; and it is in imitation and semblance of butter, produced from pure unadulterated milk or cream from the same.

Respectfully yours,

Russell W. Moore

Mr. B. F. Van Valkenburg
Asst Dairy Comr

State of New York
City of New York ss.
County of New York

On the 20th day of January in the year
one thousand eight hundred and Eighty seven before me personally came
Russell W. Moore to me known, and known to me to be the individual
described in, and who executed the foregoing instrument, and he
acknowledged that he executed the same.

E. J. Davis

NOTARY PUBLIC No. 70,
CITY & COUNTY OF NEW YORK.

0932

Apr 13/07

Jan 19-1887

State of New York
 City & County of New York: Charles Seare
 of No 350 Washington Street being duly
 sworn says: that he resides at Montgomery
 Orange in the City, County and
 State of New York, is 50 years of age
 and an expert appointed by John
 Josiah K Brown, the New York State
 Lairy Commissioner. That at the
 times hereinafter mentioned one
 Nathan A. Nathan, was a manufacturer
 of oleomargarine and had his
 factory in a building on premises
 No 24 1/2 Grove Street in the said City
 of New York and occupied and controlled
 such building. That on the 8th day of
 January 1887, deponent went into
 said building so occupied and
 controlled by him and said to
 said Nathan that he wished to
 inspect the material he was then
 manufacturing - That the said
 Nathan in response thereto then and
 there permitted deponent to inspect
 one half pound of the manufactured
 substance hereinafter mentioned.
 That it was so manufactured and
 delivered to deponent by said Nathan

That there after And on January 8th 1887
 deponent delivered a portion of
 such substance so manufactured
 by said Nathan, to Russell W. Moore
 a Chemist of School of Mines, Corner 49th
 Street & 4th Avenue in said City of New York
 and caused the same to be analyzed
 by such Chemist; that the certificate
 thereof made by such Chemist is
 hereto annexed; that such substance
 so manufactured and delivered to
 deponent by said Nathan was not
 made from unadulterated milk
 or cream: that it was a manufactured
 oleaginous substance not produced
 from milk or cream and had been
 made by mixing, compounding with
 and adding to natural milk, cream
 or butter some animal fats or
 animal or vegetable oils, but the
 same was manufactured and
 made in imitation and semblance
 of natural butter, produced from
 pure unadulterated milk or
 cream from the same. That the
 same was coated, powdered or
 colored with annatto or some
 other coloring matter whereby

said substance was made to resemble butter, the product of the dairy, contrary to Sections 7 and 8, Chapter 202, Laws of 1884 amended by Chapter 183 Laws of 1885, and amended by Chapter 577 Laws of 1886. That on said 8th day of January 1887 deponent in said factory, occupied and controlled by said Nathan, saw a quantity of such manufactured substance. That such substance was manufactured since August 1, 1886.

Deponent charges that the said Nathan S. Nathan, against the Peace and dignity of the People of the State of New York, and the Statutes in such cases made and provided, unlawfully, wilfully and knowingly so, had such manufactured substance in his possession with intent to sell the same, and caused, procured and suffered the same to be manufactured, and was thereby guilty of a misdemeanor.

Subscribed before me this } Charles Sears
23rd day of February 1887 }
Andrew White }
Police Justice

Mr Robert Fisher
Count.

On Complaint

of

Thomas H. Gray

Against

Patton J. Nathan

Applicant

Charles L. Dean

355 Washington

W. H. Moore

School of Mines

79 W. H. Ave.

0937

Sec. 198-200.

182 District Police Court.

CITY AND COUNTY
OF NEW YORK

Nathan I. Nathan being duly examined before the undersigned, according to law, on the annexed charge: and being informed that it is his right to make a statement in relation to the charge against him; that the statement is designed to enable him if he see fit to answer the charge and explain the facts alleged against him that he is at liberty to waive making a statement, and that his waiver cannot be used against him on the trial.

Question. What is your name?

Answer.

Nathan I. Nathan

Question. How old are you?

Answer.

43 years

Question. Where were you born?

Answer.

Germany

Question. Where do you live, and how long have you resided there?

Answer.

342 West 57th St 4 Years

Question. What is your business or profession?

Answer.

Manufacture of Oleomargarine

Question. Give any explanation you may think proper of the circumstances appearing in the testimony against you, and state any facts which you think will tend to your exculpation?

Answer.

I am not guilty I demand a trial by Jury at the Court of General Sessions

N. I. Nathan.

Taken before me this

day of *March* 1906

Police Justice.

0938

Sec. 151.

Police Court First District.

CITY AND COUNTY } ss. *In the name of the People of the State of New York; To the Sheriff of the County*
 OF NEW YORK, } *of New York, or to any Marshal or Policeman of the City of New York, GREETING:*

Whereas, Complaint in writing, and upon oath, has been made before the undersigned, one of the Police Justices for the City of New York, by Charles Sears
 of No. 357 Washington Street, that on the 11th day of January
 1887 at the City of New York, in the County of New York,

Nathan J. Nathan at No. 24 1/2 Moore Street
 manufacture a certain obnoxious substance called
 Almondine not produced from milk or cream, and
 which has been made by mixing, compounding with and adding
 to natural milk, cream or butter some animal fats or oils or vegetable oils
 which some one has factored to imitation and resemblance of natural butter, contrary
 to the Statute in such cases made and provided

Wherefore, the said Complainant has prayed that the said Defendant may be apprehended and bound to answer the said complaint.

These are Therefore, in the name of the PEOPLE of the State of New York, to command you the said Sheriff, Marshals and Policemen, and each and every of you, to apprehend the said Defendant and bring him forthwith before me, at the First DISTRICT POLICE COURT, in the said City, or in case of my absence or inability to act, before the nearest or most accessible Police Justice in this City, to answer the said charge, and to be dealt with according to law.

Dated at the City of New York, this 23rd of February 1887

Charles Sears
 POLICE JUSTICE.

0939

Police Court *St. Paul* District.

THE PEOPLE, &c.,
ON THE COMPLAINT OF

Charles H. Hens

vs.

Nathan J. Nathan

Warrant-General.

H. H. Hens

Dated *February 23.* 1887

White Magistrate

O'Connor Officer.

The Defendant *Nathan J. Nathan*
taken, and brought before the Magistrate, to answer
the within charge, pursuant to the command con-
tained in this Warrant.

E. O'Connor Officer.

Dated *Feb'y 24-* 1887

This Warrant may be executed on Sunday or at
night.

Police Justice.

Dated

43 yr

W

Ger

Manufact

m

1980

343 w 58 St

Police Justice.

The within named

having been brought before me under this Warrant, is committed for examination to the
WARDEN and KEEPER of the City Prison of the City of New York.

0940

It appearing to me by the within depositions and statements that the crime therein mentioned has been committed, and that there is sufficient cause to believe the within named

Defendant
guilty thereof, I order that he be held to answer the same and he be admitted to bail in the sum of
_____ Hundred Dollars, _____ and be committed to the Warden and Keeper of
the City Prison of the City of New York, until he give such bail.

Dated July 24th 188 Charles J. White Police Justice.

I have admitted the above-named Defendant
to bail to answer by the undertaking hereto annexed.

Dated July 24th 188 Charles J. White Police Justice.

There being no sufficient cause to believe the within named _____
_____ guilty of the offence within mentioned, I order he to be discharged.

Dated _____ 188 _____ Police Justice.

0941

BAILED

No. 1, by

Residence

No. 2, by

Residence

No. 3, by

Residence

No. 4, by

Residence

Police Court

District

THE PEOPLE, &c.,
ON THE COMPLAINT OF

Charles Seave

vs.

1 Nathan I. Nathan

2

3

4

Dated

1887

Magistrate.

Officer.

Precinct.

Witnesses

No.

Street.

No.

Street.

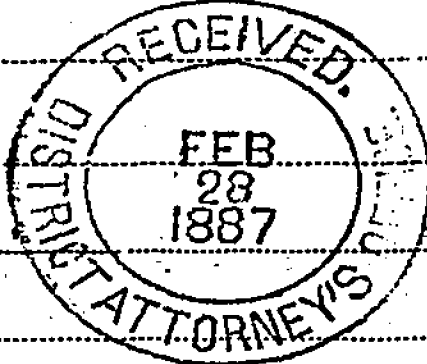
No.

Street.

\$

to answer

Paired
Bill ordered



1310 B 108 267
1st
Vol of Chap 107
Laws 1886
McDemery

0942

Court of General Sessions of the Peace

OF THE CITY AND COUNTY OF NEW YORK.

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK,
Plaintiffs,
against

Nathan S. Nathan
Defendant.

The Grand Jury of the City and County of New York, by this indictment, accuse the above-named defendant of a Misdemeanor, committed as follows :

(Chap. 215, Laws
of 1882, § 2.)

The said defendant, late of the City of New York, in the County of New York, aforesaid, on the *sixth* day of *January*, in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and eighty-*seven*, at the City and County aforesaid, did unlawfully expose for sale and cause and procure to be exposed for sale, a large quantity, to wit: one hundred pounds, of a certain article and substance in semblance of natural butter, and known as oleomargarine or imitation butter, the same not being the legitimate product of the dairy, and not being made exclusively from milk or cream, or both, with salt or rennet, or both, with or without coloring matter or sage, but into which divers oils, and animal and other fats, not produced from milk or cream, had been introduced (a more particular description of which said article and substance is to the Grand Jury aforesaid unknown, and cannot now be given), against the form of the statute in such case made and provided, and against the peace and dignity of the said people.

SECOND COUNT : (Chap. 183, Laws of 1885, § 7, as amended by Chap. 577, Laws of 1886, § 2.)

And the Grand Jury aforesaid, by this indictment further accuse the said defendant of a Misdemeanor, committed as follows :

The said defendant, late of the City and County aforesaid, afterwards, to wit: on the day and in the year aforesaid, at the City and County aforesaid, did unlawfully keep and offer for sale and cause and procure to be kept and offered for sale, a large quantity, to wit: one hundred pounds, of a certain article, substance and compound in imitation and semblance of natural butter produced from pure unadulterated milk, or cream of the same, the said article, substance and compound, so sold as aforesaid, being rendered, manufactured and produced out of divers animal fats and oils not produced from unadulterated milk, or cream from the same, the said article, substance and compound not having been manufactured prior to, and not being in process of manufacture

on the first day of August, in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and eighty six, (a more particular description of which said article; substance and compound, is to the Grand Jury aforesaid unknown, and cannot now be given), against the form of the statute in such case made and provided, and against the peace and dignity of the said people.

THIRD COUNT, (Chap. 183, Laws of 1885, §8. as amended by Chap 577, Laws of 1886 § 3,

And the Grand Jury aforesaid, by this indictment further accuse the said defendant of a Misdemeanor, committed as follows:

The said defendant late of the City and County aforesaid, afterwards, to wit: on the said eight day of January in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and eighty-seven, at the City and County aforesaid, did unlawfully have in his possession, a large quantity, to wit: one hundred pounds of a certain compound, product and manufacture made in whole from animal fats and animal and vegetable oils, not produced from unadulterated milk or cream, which said compound, product and manufacture had been before then, and was then and there colored with coloring matter, whereby the same did then and there resemble butter, the product of the dairy, with intent to sell the same; (a more particular description of which said compound, product or manufacture, and of the fats and oils from which the same was so made as aforesaid, is to the Grand Jury aforesaid unknown, and cannot now be given), against the form of the statute in such case made and provided, and against the peace and dignity of the said people.

FOURTH COUNT: (Chap. 183, Laws of 1885, § 8, as amended by Chap. 577, Laws of 1886, § 8,

And the Grand Jury aforesaid, by this indictment further accuse the said defendant of a Misdemeanor, committed as follows:

The said defendant, late of the City and County aforesaid, afterwards, to wit: on the day and in the year aforesaid, at the City and County aforesaid, did unlawfully have in his possession, a large quantity, to wit: one hundred pounds of a certain compound, product and manufacture made in part from animal fats and vegetable oils not produced from unadulterated milk or cream, which said compound, product and manufacture had been before then, and was then and there colored with coloring matter, whereby the same did then and there resemble butter, the product of the dairy, with intent to sell the same; (a more particular description of which said compound, and of the ingredients thereof, is to the Grand Jury aforesaid unknown, and cannot now be given), against the form of the statute in such case made and provided, and against the peace of the People of the State of New York and their dignity.

RANDOLPH B. MARTINE,

District Attorney.

0944

BOX:

253

FOLDER:

2455

DESCRIPTION:

Neenan, Hannah

DATE:

03/10/87



2455

0945

34

Witnesses:

Off Wagon

Counsel,

Filed

Pleads,

day

1887

THE PEOPLE

vs.

Hamah Neenan

VIOLATION OF EXCISE LAW.

(Keeping Open on Sunday.)
[III Rev. Stat. (7th Edition), page 1889, Sec. 5].

RANDOLPH B. MARTINE,

District Attorney.

A True Bill.

Other 18 Pt 3 out of 10

Bowie Dash Foreman.

Back to Special Jury

0946

Court of General Sessions of the Peace

OF THE CITY AND COUNTY OF NEW YORK.

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK

against

Samuel Newman

The Grand Jury of the City and County of New York, by this indictment
accuse *Samuel Newman* —

of the CRIME OF KEEPING OPEN ON SUNDAY a place licensed for the SALE OF STRONG AND
SPIRITUOUS LIQUORS, WINES, ALE AND BEER, committed as follows:

The said *Samuel Newman*,

late of the City of New York, in the County of New York aforesaid, on the 27th day of *February*, in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and eighty-seven, the same being the first day of the week, commonly called and known as Sunday, being then and there in charge of, and having the control of a certain place there situate which was then duly licensed as a place for the sale of strong and spirituous liquors, wines, ale and beer, with force and arms, at the City and County aforesaid, the said place, so licensed as aforesaid, unlawfully did not close, and keep closed, and on the said day, the said place so licensed as aforesaid, unlawfully did open, and cause and procure, and suffer and permit, to be open, and to remain open; against the form of the Statute in such case made and provided, and against the peace of the People of the State of New York, and their dignity.

RANDOLPH B. MARTINE, District Attorney.

0947

BOX:

253

FOLDER:

2455

DESCRIPTION:

Noonan, John

DATE:

03/14/87



2455

Witnesses:

James Thompson
James Thompson
Officer Davenport

The Court fails
to identify this
Prison & Lee
with the same
paper & cannot
be discharged of
Guilt
A. N. H. H. H.
W. J. H. H. H.

Filed 14 day of March 1887
Pleads, *Indigent*
Counsel, *Shackelford*
Robt. H. P.

THE PEOPLE
vs.
John Noonan
Robbery, *first* degree.
[Sections 224 and 225, Penal Code].
See with General Court

RANDOLPH B. MARTINE,
District Attorney.
In Apr 5/94
Indict 6/10/94 depts died!

A True Bill.

Bowie Dask Foreman.

March 21st Part 1
March 31st
Off put March 25th
In Part 1
G. F. H.
APP

0949

Police Court 2 District.CITY AND COUNTY }
OF NEW YORK, } ss

Gustave Schwaesser
 of No. 148 Thompson Street, Aged 65 Years
 Occupation Seagr Maker being duly sworn, deposes and says, that on the
27th day of February 1887, at the 8 Ward of the City of New York,
 in the County of New York, was feloniously taken, stolen, and carried away, ~~from the person of de-~~
 ponent by force and violence, without his consent and against his will, the following property, viz:

Three boxes containing fifty
segrs each together one hundred
and fifty segrs

of the value of Six DOLLARS,

the property of Depment

and that this deponent has a probable cause to suspect, and does suspect, that the said property was
 feloniously taken, stolen, and carried away, by force and violence as aforesaid by

John Noonan (now here)
 and several others whose names are
 unknown and not yet arrested for
 the following reasons to wit: that at
 about the hour of 7 O'clock PM said
 date several men unknown to deponent
 came together and in company with
 each other to deponent's apartment
 which is the back room on the 1st floor
 of said premises and knocked to the door.
 Depment opened the door when all of
 said men came into deponent's apartment
 when one of said men asked deponent for

day of

Sworn to before me, this

188

Police Justice.

his license, depment took his license from the wall and placed it in his pocket. he the man then took some cigars in his hand depment then took the cigars from said man when he struck depment one violent blow in the face knocking him down and while depment was lying prostrate he heard one of said men Ray blow out the light and shut the door depment then called watch when said unknown men left. And when depment examined his room after they had left he discovered that the aforesaid three boxes of cigars were missing. And depment is informed by Anna Zimmerman that at about the hour of 7 o'clock P.M. said date, she was in a store underneath depment's apartment and heard a fall over head and on going into the hallway she found the door of depment's room open and heard him calling watch and saw the defendant in the hallway with a cigar box in his possession and saw another man who is unknown to her fall down the stairs. she then ran to get assistance and when she returned the defendant and said unknown man were gone. Wherefore depment charges the said defendant with being in company and acting in concert with several unknown men not yet arrested and feloniously taking stealing and carrying away the aforesaid property in the presence of depment by force and violence without committed, and that there is sufficient cause to believe the within named it appearing to me by the within depositions and statements that the crime therein mentioned has been committed, and that there is sufficient cause to believe the within named

Police Court, District,

THE PEOPLE, &c.,
on the complaint of

Offence—ROBBERY.

Served to before me
this 1st day of March 1887

John P. ...

Police Justice

Magistrate,

Officer,

Clerk,

Street,

Street,

Street,

to answer General Sessions.

1 2 3 4

Dated

Witnesses,

No.

No.

No.

\$

0951

CITY AND COUNTY }
OF NEW YORK, } ss.

aged 19 years, occupation Anna Zimmerman
Copyist of No. 155 Thompson Street, being duly sworn deposes and
says, that she has heard read the foregoing affidavit of Gustave Schruwaser
and that the facts stated therein on information of deponent are true of deponents' own
knowledge.

Sworn to before me, this 8
day of March 1887 } Anna Zimmerman

John H. York
Police Justice.

0952

Sec. 198-200.

2 District Police Court.

CITY AND COUNTY
OF NEW YORK, ss.

John Noonan being duly examined before, the undersigned, according to law, on the annexed charge: and being informed that it is his right to make a statement in relation to the charge against him; that the statement is designed to enable him if he see fit to answer the charge and explain the facts alleged against him that he is at liberty to waive making a statement, and that his waiver cannot be used against him on the trial.

Question. What is your name?

Answer.

John Noonan

Question. How old are you?

Answer.

18 years old.

Question. Where were you born?

Answer.

New York

Question. Where do you live, and how long have you resided there?

Answer.

4 Sullivan St 5 Mos

Question. What is your business or profession?

Answer.

Work for the Knickerbocker

Question. Give any explanation you may think proper of the circumstances appearing in the testimony against you, and state any facts which you think will tend to your exculpation?

Answer.

*I am not guilty**John Noonan*

Taken before me this

day of *March* 188*7**John J. [Signature]*
Police Justice.

0953

It appearing to me by the within depositions and statements that the crime therein mentioned has been committed, and that there is sufficient cause to believe the within named

John Noonan
guilty thereof, I order that he be held to answer the same and he be admitted to bail in the sum of *Five* Hundred Dollars, and be committed to the Warden and Keeper of the City Prison of the City of New York, until he give such bail.

Dated *March 8* 188 *Johnston* Police Justice.

I have admitted the above-named
to bail to answer by the undertaking hereto annexed.

Dated _____ 188 _____ Police Justice.

There being no sufficient cause to believe the within named
guilty of the offence within mentioned, I order he to be discharged.

Dated _____ 188 _____ Police Justice.

0954

Police Court

308 District.

THE PEOPLE, &c.,
ON THE COMPLAINT OF

Gustave Schuyver
14 Thompson St.
John Noonan
1
2
3
4
Office of the
Recorder

BAILED,

No. 1, by

Residence Street.

No. 2, by

Residence Street.

No. 3, by

Residence Street.

No. 4, by

Residence Street.

Dated March 7 1887

Magistrate.

Samuel Moran
Precinct.

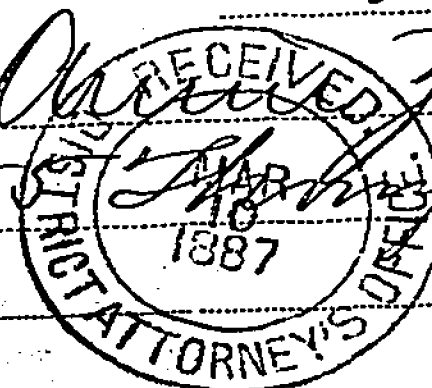
Witnesses

No. 15 Thompson Street.

No. Street.

No. Street.

to answer



0955

OFFICE
LEWIN'S EXPRESS AND VAN CO.,
201 PRINCE STREET,

New York, *March 15th 1887*

To whom it may concern
John Noonan
has been in my employ for several
years past. and always found him
Honest & trustworthy

Respectfully
Wm. A. Lewin

0956

New York March 18th /87

I have known John Brown for
several years as a good boy and one
who loves his parents

Yours Respectfully

E. J. W. W. W.

0957

WOELPPER+BROS.,
PRINTERS

145 Sullivan *Street.*

Bet. Prince & Houston Streets.

New York, March 17 1887

To whome it may concern

The Bearer John Noonan has been in our employ for the past Two Years and we have found him to be a strictly reliable young man, attentive to business and and very punctual, in regards to his honesty we have entrusted to his care various sums of money and he has always proved himself faithful, our ~~the~~ only reason for dispensing with his services, being the dulness of trade.

Respectfully
Woelpper Bros.,

0958

New York General Sessions.

PEOPLE ON MY COMPLAINT,
VERSUS

John Noonan

As complainant in the above case, I beg to recommend the defendant to such leniency and clemency as the Court and District Attorney may see fit to show; but I expressly assert that my reasons for so doing are not controlled by any advantage to myself. Upon inquiry I have learned that defendant's parents are very respectable, and also defendant has borne a previous good character and has never been arrested before. Defendant has made full restitution for the cigars taken, and I think defendant has been punished enough. and I think it will be a lesson to him through life. and I respectfully urge to withdraw the complaint, I made in the Police Court.

N.Y. March 16, 1887. J. M. T. Johnson

Witness: J. A. Barker

0959

Withdrawal
People
vs.
John Warner

0460

Court of General Sessions of the Peace

OF THE CITY AND COUNTY OF NEW YORK.

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK
against
John Noonan

The Grand Jury of the City and County of New York, by this indictment, accuse *John Noonan* —

of the CRIME OF ROBBERY in the *first* degree, committed as follows:

The said *John Noonan*,

late of the First Ward of the City of New York, in the County of New York aforesaid, on the *twenty seventh* day of *February*, in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and eighty *seven*, in the *right* time of the said day, at the Ward, City and County aforesaid, with force and arms, in and upon one *Augustus Schenck*, in the peace of the said People, then and there being, feloniously did make an assault, and

three boxes of cigars of the value of two dollars each box,

in the presence of the goods, chattels and personal property of the said *Augustus Schenck*, from the person of the said *Augustus Schenck*, against the will, and by violence to the person of the said *Augustus Schenck*, then and there violently and feloniously did rob, steal, take and carry away, *(the said John Noonan being then and there aided by an accomplice actually present whose name is to the Grand Jury aforesaid unknown)* —

against the form of the statute in such case made and provided, and against the peace of the People of the State of New York and their dignity.

Charles W. Smith
District Attorney.

0961

BOX:

253

FOLDER:

2455

DESCRIPTION:

Norton, Richard

DATE:

03/16/87



2455

Witnesses:

R. W. Moore

J. J. Morgan

Counsel,

Filed 16 day of March 1887

Pleads,

Guilty (nisi)

THE PEOPLE

vs.

R

Richard Norton

MISDEMEANOR.

[Chap. 188, Laws of 1885, §§ 7 and 8, as amended by Chap. 677, Laws of 1886, §§ 2 and 3; § 480, Penal Code; Chap. 238, Laws of 1892, §§ 8; Chap. 246, Ibid., § 1; and Chap. 215, Ibid., §§ 2.]

RANDOLPH B. MARTINE,

District Attorney.

A True Bill.

Part III April 18/87

Pleads Guilty

Bowie Dash Foreman.

2nd Marshal

March 19/87

0962

0963

RUSSELL W. MOORE, A. M. M. Sc.
CHEMIST.

New York, *December 21st 1886*

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS.

SAMPLE OF BUTTER.

Dec 16/86

Marked, *865 D December 16th 1886 #13493rd Ave N.Y. J.C. DuBois*
Received from *Mr. B. F. VanValkenburgh per J. J. Sologan*
on *Friday December 17th 1886*.

THE SAMPLE CONTAINS:

WATER,	- - - -	12.05%
ANIMAL AND BUTTER FAT,	84.72%	
CURD,	- - - -	7.6%
SALT,	- - - -	2.47%
		100.00

ANALYSIS OF THE FAT:

INSOLUBLE FATTY ACIDS,	-	94.62%
SOLUBLE " "	-	5.38%
SPECIFIC GRAVITY OF THE FAT		
AT 100° F.,	- - - -	0.930
REICHERT FIGURE, C. C. $\frac{N}{10}$ Na OH.	-	1.30

This sample is composed mainly of animal fat, and was not produced from unadulterated milk, or cream from the same. It was not produced from milk or cream alone. It contains coloring matter, whereby it is made to resemble butter, the product of the dairy; and it is in imitation and semblance of butter, produced from pure unadulterated milk or cream from the same.

Respectfully yours,

Russell W. Moore

Mr. *B. F. VanValkenburgh*
Asst Dairy Owner

State of *New York*
City of *New York* ss.
County of *New York*

On the *22^d* day of *December* in the year
one thousand eight hundred and Eighty six before me personally came
Russell W. Moore to me known, and known to me to be the individual
described in, and who executed the foregoing instrument, and *he*
acknowledged that he executed the same.

E. J. DuBois
NOTARY PUBLIC No. 70,
CITY & COUNTY OF NEW YORK

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STATE OF NEW YORK,
City and County of New York.

Joseph J. Sarogian, of No. 350 Washington Street, being duly sworn, says: That he resides at No. 29 Street, in the City of New York, County and State of New York, is 29 years of age, and an expert appointed by HON. JOSIAH K. BROWN, the New York Dairy Commissioner; That at the times hereinafter mentioned one Richard Norton was a Retail Grocery Dealer, and had his Grocery Store in a room in No. 1349 Third Avenue Street, in the said City of New York, and occupied and controlled such room; That on the 16 day of December, 1886, deponent went into said Fitzpatrick store and such room so occupied and controlled by him, and said to Richard Norton that he wanted to buy some Butter; That the said Richard Norton in response thereto then and there sold and delivered to deponent one pounds of the manufactured substance hereinafter mentioned, for which he asked and deponent then and there paid him twenty five cents per pound; That it was so sold and delivered to deponent by said Richard Norton as and for Butter, the product of the dairy; That thereafter and on December 17th, 1886, deponent delivered a portion of such substance so sold to him by said Richard Norton to Russell Moore, a Chemist of No. 44th Avenue & 49th Street in said City of New York, and caused the same to be analyzed by such Chemist; That the certificate thereof made by such Chemist is hereto annexed; That such substance so sold and delivered to deponent by said Richard Norton was not Butter, the product of the dairy, and was not made from unadulterated milk or cream; That it was a manufactured oleaginous substance not produced from milk or cream, and had been made by mixing, compounding with and adding to natural milk, cream or Butter, some animal fats or animal or vegetable oils; Not produced from milk or cream, so as to produce an article, substance and human food in imitation and semblance of natural Butter; That the said substance had been and was colored with some coloring matter whereby said substance was made to and did resemble Butter the product of the dairy, and was so colored thereby in semblance of and to resemble natural Butter; That on said 16th day of December, 1886, deponent in said store and room occupied and controlled by him saw a quantity of such manufactured substance offered for sale as and for Butter made from unadulterated milk or cream, with intent to sell the same as and for Butter made from unadulterated milk or cream in the ordinary course of said Grocery business.

Deponent charges that the said Richard Norton against the peace and dignity of the people of the State of New York and the statutes in such case made and provided, unlawfully, wilfully and knowingly so, had such manufactured substance in his possession with intent to sell the same as and for Butter made from unadulterated milk or cream, and so offered the same for sale with such intent, and so sold the said portion thereof to this deponent as and for Butter the product of the dairy, and caused, procured, and suffered the same to be so offered for sale and sold, and was thereby guilty of a misdemeanor.

Sworn to before me this 22nd day of December, 1886.

Joseph J. Sarogian
JMP Utter

Justice.

0965

Ind St Police
Court of New York
County of New York
Warrant

THE PEOPLE &c
Joseph J. Sorogan
vs.
Richard J. Montoya

December 25 1956
Madderson

Affiant:
Joseph J. Sorogan
330 Washington St

Witnesses:
Thomas C. Sulors
Residence 330 Washington St
Russell W. Moore
Residence 49 St & 44 Ave

Residence

0966

Sec. 198-200.

CITY AND COUNTY
OF NEW YORK, ss

2 District Police Court.

Richard Norton being duly examined before the undersigned, according to law, on the annexed charge: and being informed that it is his right to make a statement in relation to the charge against him; that the statement is designed to enable him if he see fit to answer the charge and explain the facts alleged against him that he is at liberty to waive making a statement, and that his waiver cannot be used against him on the trial.

Question. What is your name?

Answer

Question. How old are you?

Answer

Question. Where were you born?

Answer

Question. Where do you live, and how long have you resided there?

Answer

Question. What is your business or profession?

Answer

Question. Give any explanation you may think proper of the circumstances appearing in the testimony against you, and state any facts which you think will tend to your exculpation?

Answer

I am not guilty; I waive examination here and I demand a trial by jury

Richard Norton

Taken before me this

day of

1886

Richard Norton
Police Justice.

0967

Sec. 151.

Police Court 2nd District.

CITY AND COUNTY } ss. *In the name of the People of the State of New York; To the Sheriff of the County*
OF NEW YORK, } *of New York, or to any Marshal or Policeman of the City of New York, GREETING :*

Whereas, Complaint in writing, and upon oath, has been made before the undersigned, one of the Police
Justices for the City of New York, by Joseph J. Hogan

of No. 337 Washington Street, that on the 18 day of December

1886 at the City of New York, in the County of New York, on the premises

349 Third Avenue one Richard
Butter did call to Joseph J. Hogan
and for better the found of ole-
Marguerite made an imitation
and resemblance of Butter in vio-
lation of Chapter 377 of the
Law of 1886.

Wherefore, the said Complainant has prayed that the said Defendant may be apprehended and bound to
answer the said complaint.

These are, Therefore, in the name of the PEOPLE of the State of New York, to command you the said
Sheriff, Marshals and Policemen, and each and every of you, to apprehend the said Defendant, and bring him
forthwith before me, at the 2nd District Police Court, in the said City, or in case of my absence
or inability to act, before the nearest or most accessible Police Justice in this City, to answer the said charge, and to
be dealt with according to law.

Dated at the City of New York, this 28 day of December 1886

J. M. Hutton POLICE JUSTICE.

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Police Court 2 District.

THE PEOPLE, &c.,
ON THE COMPLAINT OF

Joseph J. Sorogan
vs

Richard Norton

Warrant-General.

Dated December 28. 1886

Jacob H. Catteron Magistrate.

Rounds H. Campbell Officer.

The Defendant Richard Norton
taken, and brought before the Magistrate, to answer
the within charge, pursuant to the command con-
tained in this Warrant.

Rounds H. Campbell Officer.

Dated December 28 1886

This Warrant may be executed on Sunday or at
night.

Police Justice.

REMARKS.

Time of Arrest, 9:50 A.M. Dec. 28, 1886

Native of Canada

Age, 27

Sex, Male

Complexion, _____

Color, White

Profession, Grocer

Married, Yes

Single, _____

Read, Yes

Write, Yes

247. E. 22. Ave

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It appearing to me by the within depositions and statements that the crime therein mentioned has been committed, and that there is sufficient cause to believe the within named Defendant

guilty thereof, I order that he be held to answer the same and he be admitted to bail in the sum of Three Hundred Dollars, _____ and be committed to the Warden and Keeper of the City Prison of the City of New York, until he give such bail.

Dated Dec 29 1886 Jon Patterson Police Justice.

I have admitted the above-named Defendant
to bail to answer by the undertaking hereto annexed.

Dated December 29 1886 Jon Patterson Police Justice.

There being no sufficient cause to believe the within named _____
guilty of the offence within mentioned, I order he to be discharged.

Dated _____ 188 _____ Police Justice.

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BAILED,

No. 1, by

Residence

No. 2, by

Residence

No. 3, by

Residence

No. 4, by

Residence

Police Court

1957 District.

THE PEOPLE, &c.,
ON THE COMPLAINT OF

vs. *James J. Borogam*
Rich. Norton

1
2
3
4

Dated

188

Witnesses

No.

Street.

No.

Street.

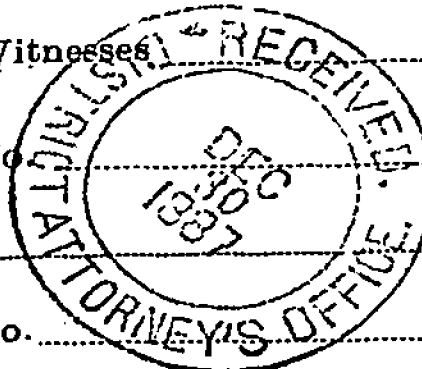
No.

Street.

\$

to answer

Bailed



0971

Court of General Sessions of the Peace.

OF THE CITY AND COUNTY OF NEW YORK.

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK,
against

Richard Norton

The Grand Jury of the City and County of New York, by this indictment, accuse

(Chap. 183, Laws of
1885, § 8,
as amended by
Chap. 577, Laws of
1886, § 3.)

Richard Norton
of a Misdemeanor, committed as follows:

The said *Richard Norton*

late of the City of New York, in the County of New York aforesaid, on the *nineteenth*
day of *December*, in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and
eighty-*six*, at the City and County aforesaid, *one pound*
of a certain oleaginous substance and compound, not made nor produced from milk or cream
(a more particular description of which said substance and compound, and of the ingredients and
matters of which the same was made and produced, is to the Grand Jury aforesaid unknown, and
cannot now be given), unlawfully did intentionally sell, and cause and procure to be sold to one
Joseph J. Soregan, as and for butter, the product of the dairy; against the
form of the statute in such case made and provided, and against the peace and dignity of the said
people.

SECOND COUNT: (Chap. 183, Laws of 1885, § 8, as amended by Chap. 577, Laws of 1886, § 3).

And the Grand Jury aforesaid, by this indictment further accuse the said

Richard Norton

of a Misdemeanor, committed as follows:

The said *Richard Norton*

late of the City and County aforesaid, afterwards, to wit: on the day and in the year aforesaid, at
the City and County aforesaid, unlawfully did unintentionally sell and cause and procure to be sold
to one *Joseph J. Soregan*, *one pound*
of a certain oleaginous substance and compound, not made nor produced from milk or cream (a more
particular description of which said substance and compound, and of the ingredients and matters of
which the same was made and produced, is to the Grand Jury aforesaid unknown, and cannot now
be given), as and for butter, the product of the dairy; against the form of the statute in such case
made and provided, and against the peace and dignity of the said people.

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THIRD COUNT: (Chap. 246, Laws of 1882, § 1).

And the Grand Jury aforesaid, by this indictment further accuse the said

Richard Norton

of a Misdemeanor committed as follows:

The said *Richard Norton,*

late of the City and County aforesaid, afterwards, to wit: on the day and in the year aforesaid, at the City and County aforesaid, did unlawfully sell and cause and procure to be sold, at retail, to one *Joseph J. Soregan, one pound*

of a certain substance, not being butter, and commonly called oleomargarine, and did then and there falsely represent the same to the said *Joseph J. Soregan,* to be butter; against the form of the statute in such case made and provided, and against the peace and dignity of said people.

FOURTH COUNT: (Section 430, Penal Code)

And the Grand Jury aforesaid, by this indictment further accuse the said

Richard Norton

of a Misdemeanor, committed as follows:

The said *Richard Norton,*

late of the City and County aforesaid, afterwards, to wit: on the day and in the year aforesaid, at the City and County aforesaid, did unlawfully sell, and cause and procure to be sold, to one *Joseph J. Soregan,*

as an article of food, *one pound* of a certain substance in imitation of a certain article of food, to wit: butter, without disclosing such imitation by a suitable and plainly visible mark or brand; against the form of the statute in such case made and provided, and against the peace and dignity of the said people.

FIFTH COUNT: (Chap. 238, Laws of 1882, § 3.)

And the Grand Jury aforesaid, by this indictment further accuse the said

Richard Norton

of a Misdemeanor, committed as follows:

The said *Richard Norton,*

late of the City and County aforesaid, afterwards, to wit: on the day and in the year aforesaid, at the City and County aforesaid, a certain parcel containing *one pound* of a certain article and substance in semblance of butter, not the legitimate product of the dairy,

and not made exclusively of milk or cream, but into which divers oils and fats not produced from milk or cream, entered as component parts (a more particular description of which said article and substance is to the Grand Jury aforesaid unknown, and cannot now be given), the same being then and there an article and substance required by law, in case of retail sales in parcels, to be sold from a tub, firkin, box or package, distinctly and durably stamped, branded or marked upon the top and side with the words "Oleomargarine Butter" only, where it could be plainly seen, in Roman letters, burned in or painted thereon with permanent black paint, in a straight line, and not less than one-half inch in length, and wherewith the seller was then and there required by law in such case, to deliver to the purchaser thereof, a printed label, bearing the plainly printed words "Oleomargarine Butter" only, in Roman letters not less than one-half inch in length, in a straight line, unlawfully did then and there sell and cause and procure to be sold at retail, to one

Joseph J. Soreagan -
from a certain *Andrew Knox* which was not then and there stamped, branded or marked as aforesaid, and unlawfully did not then and there deliver therewith to the said

Joseph J. Soreagan, -
such purchaser as aforesaid, a label of the kind and description aforesaid, against the form of the statute in such case made and provided, and against the peace and dignity of the said people.

SIXTH COUNT: (Chap. 215, Laws 1882, § 2.)

And the Grand Jury aforesaid, by this indictment further accuse the said

Richard Norton -

of a Misdemeanor, committed as follows:

The said *Richard Norton*,

late of the City and County aforesaid, afterwards, to wit: on the day and in the year aforesaid, at the City and County aforesaid, did unlawfully sell and cause and procure to be sold to one

Joseph J. Soreagan, one pound
of a certain article and substance in semblance of natural butter, and known as oleomargarine or imitation butter, the same not being the legitimate product of the dairy, and not being made exclusively from milk or cream, or both, with salt or rennet, or both, with or without coloring matter or sage, but into which divers oils, and animal and other fats, not produced from milk or cream, had been introduced (a more particular description of which said article and substance is to the Grand Jury aforesaid unknown, and cannot now be given), against the form of the statute in such case made and provided, and against the peace and dignity of the said people.

SEVENTH COUNT: (Chap. 188, Laws of 1885, § 7, as amended by Chap. 577, Laws of 1886, § 2.)

And the Grand Jury aforesaid, by this indictment further accuse the said

Richard Norton -

of a Misdemeanor, committed as follows:

The said *Richard Norton*,

late of the City and County aforesaid, afterwards, to wit: on the day and in the year aforesaid,

at the City and County aforesaid, did unlawfully sell and cause and procure to be sold to one

Joseph J. Doregan - one pound

of a certain article, substance and compound in imitation and semblance of natural butter produced from pure, unadulterated milk, or cream of the same, the said article, substance and compound, so sold as aforesaid, being rendered, manufactured and produced out of divers animal fats and oils not produced from unadulterated milk, or cream from the same, the said article substance and compound not having been manufactured prior to, and not being in process of manufacture, on the first day of August, in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and eighty six, (a more particular description of which said article, substance and compound, is to the Grand Jury aforesaid unknown, and cannot now be given), against the form of the statute in such case made and provided, and against the peace and dignity of the said people.

EIGHTH COUNT: (Chap. 183, Laws of 1885, § 8, as amended by Chap. 577, Laws of 1886, § 3.)

And the Grand Jury aforesaid, by this indictment further accuse the said

Richard Watson -

of a Misdemeanor, committed as follows:

The said

Richard Watson,

late of the City and County aforesaid, afterwards, to wit: on the said *twentieth* day of *December*, in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and eighty-*six*, at the City and County aforesaid, did unlawfully sell, and cause and procure to be sold, to one *Joseph J. Doregan, one pound*

of a certain compound product and manufacture made in whole from animal fats and animal and vegetable oils, not produced from unadulterated milk or cream, which said compound product and manufacture had been before then, and was then and there colored with coloring matter, whereby the same did then and there resemble butter, the product of the dairy (a more particular description of which said compound, product and manufacture, and of the fats and oils from which the same was so made as aforesaid, is to the Grand Jury aforesaid unknown, and cannot now be given), against the form of the statute in such case made and provided, and against the peace and dignity of the said people.

NINTH COUNT: (Chap. 183, Laws of 1885, § 8, as amended by Chap. 577, Laws of 1886, § 3.)

And the Grand Jury aforesaid, by this indictment further accuse the said

Richard Watson -

of a Misdemeanor, committed as follows:

The said

Richard Watson,

late of the City and County aforesaid, afterwards, to wit: on the day and in the year aforesaid, at the City and County aforesaid, did unlawfully sell, and cause and procure to be sold to one

Joseph J. Doregan, one pound

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of a certain compound, product and manufacture made in part from animal fats and animal and vegetable oils not produced from unadulterated milk or cream, which said compound, product and manufacture had been before then, and was then and there colored with coloring matter, whereby the same did then and there resemble butter, the product of the dairy, (a more particular description of which said compound, and of the ingredients thereof, is to the Grand Jury aforesaid unknown, and cannot now be given,) against the form of the statute in such case made and provided, and against the peace of the People of the State of New York, and their dignity.

RANDOLPH B. MARTINE,

District Attorney.