

0341

BOX:

160

FOLDER:

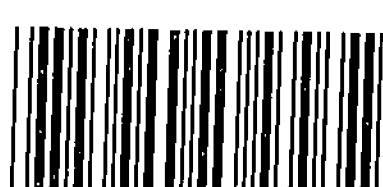
1638

DESCRIPTION:

Laffert, Edward

DATE:

12/04/84



1638

0342

BOX:

160

FOLDER:

1638

DESCRIPTION:

Lafferty, Henry

DATE:

12/04/84



1638

Witnesses:

B Van Valkenburg

Baie given at \$300

Done

Both sealed by
David C. Clark,
19 Bridge Street

BW Dec 5

Counsel,

Filed

4 day

1884

Pleds Not guilty to

THE PEOPLE

vs. B

Edward Lafferty

and B

Henry Lafferty

PETER B. OLNEY,

District Attorney.

A TRUE BILL.

J. H. Maynard
Foreman.

Recd Feb 19 1887

0343

0344

New York Co 12/84

Evidence in Lofferty Case.

On Nov 22nd 1884 I entered the factory of
 Emanuel Lofferty for the manufacturing information.
 Mr Henry Lofferty went through the factory with
 me said they had just got through churning
 for the day showed me Casks that he said con-
 tained also oil and Casks he said contained
 Neutral oil which he said they used in the
 manufacture of their goods He also showed
 me a tank in which he said they mixed
 the different oils in reply to my question
 if he mixed the different oils in said tank
 before churning and mixing the goods out as we
 see them in the market as an article of
 food He answered yes He said several
 girls making something that resembled
 butter in a bowl I examined the goods and
 found they were not butter according
 to the best of my judgment He said
 they were going to Philadelphia
 in reply to question he said the supplier
 they took the place of Phila. Prints
 His Brother Emanuel said anything his
 brother had said in relation to the
 business he assented to

Gray Comm. Stone

0345

A. J. Mather - Holley OFFICE OF
previously Philip Jones Nov 18

ASST. NEW YORK STATE DAIRY COMMISSIONER,

350 WASHINGTON STREET.

Emmanuel Leffert, 108 27th St. New York 188
Old New York
On Nov 11 for the milkmen brought
two tubs that were not butter of
any mark at Emmanuel Leffert's
Manufactory on Nov 27th I went to
see the tubs & they were sealed & said
"factory goods". The milkmen in
Mohan & Co. offered material
that we were informed were compared
in a certain way & some preliminary
to being returned that put up ^{to go into} for examination
said goods said to be part of the
goods said to have been changed the day
before being put up into rolls
admitted manufacture and sale for
Pennsylvania. Trade this and above
admissions by Henry Leffert & a
brother of Emmanuel also Gray asked
Henry Leffert if he prints any trade mark
the place of Philadelphia prints ^{but} he said he did not
it did also I then asked him if
he pretended that his goods were a

0346

COUNTY OF NEW YORK, SS.

In the Name of the People of the State of New York, To any Sheriff, Constable,
Marshal or Policeman in this State, GREETING:

An indictment having been found on the 4 day of Decr
1884, in the Court of General Sessions of the Peace, of the County of
New York, charging Edward Lafferty and
Henry Lafferty

with the crime of Misdemeanor

You are therefore Commanded forthwith to arrest the above named defendants
and bring ^{them} ~~him~~ before that Court to answer the indictment; or
if the Court have adjourned for the term, that you deliver ^{them} ~~him~~ into the custody of the Keeper of the
City Prison of the City of New York, or if ^{they} ~~he~~ require it, that you take ^{them} ~~him~~ before any Magistrate
in that County, or in the County in which you arrest ^{them} ~~him~~, that ^{they} ~~he~~ may give bail to answer the
indictment.

City of New York, the 5th day of Decr 1884.

By order of the Court,

W. M. M.
Clerk of Court.

0347

N. Y. General Sessions of the Peace

THE PEOPLE
OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK,

against

Edward Lafferty
and Henry Lafferty

Bench Warrant for Misdemeanor.

Issued

Dec 5.

188

4

☒ The defendant is to be admitted to be bail
in the sum of *\$300* dollars.

Dec: 8th 1884

*The within named
defendants were arrested
this day and brought
to the Court of General
Sessions and bailed
by Judge Eldersleeve
Van Gerichten & Reilly*

In re:

manufacture
of Odeonograph

Case of
Emanuel L. L. L. L.
and
and

and
and

Witnesses
B. F. Van Valkenburgh
350 Washington St.
Thos. R. L. L. L.
350 Washington St.

0349

Court of General Sessions of the Peace

OF THE CITY AND COUNTY OF NEW YORK.

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK

against

Edward Saffery
and Henry Saffery

The Grand Jury of the City and County of New York, by this Indictment, accuse

Edward Saffery, Henry Saffery of the Crime of
Manufacturing out of oleaginous sub-
stances and compounds thereof other
than those produced from unadulterated
milk or cream from the same, an article
designed to take the place of butter
produced from pure unadulterated
milk or cream of the same, committed
as follows: The said Edward Saffery and
Henry Saffery, late of the City and County of
New York, on the twelfth second day of
November, in the year of our Lord,
one thousand eight hundred and
eighty four, at the City and County
aforesaid, unlawfully did manufacture
and cause and procure to be manufac-
tured, out of diverse oleaginous sub-
stances, and compounds thereof, other
than those produced from unadul-
terated milk or cream from the same,
an article designed to take the place
of butter produced from pure un-
adulterated milk or cream of the

0350

name, a more particular description
of which said article, and of the
elements or substances, and compounds
thereof aforesaid, is to the Grand Jury
aforesaid unknown, and cannot now
be given: against the form of the
Statute in such case made and
provided, and against the peace of
the People of the State of New York,
and their dignity.

Peter B. Downing

District Attorney

0351

BOX:

160

FOLDER:

1638

DESCRIPTION:

Landers, William

DATE:

12/16/84



1638

0352

BOX:

160

FOLDER:

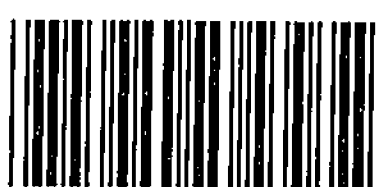
1638

DESCRIPTION:

Monahan, Michael

DATE:

12/16/84



1638

Witnesses:

W. Healey
off Cottrell 6th

1853
1884

Counsel, _____
Filed 16 day of Dec 1884
Plends *W. H. Cottrell*
1st

THE PEOPLE
vs.
William Landers
and
Michael Monahan
Grand Jurcy 2nd degree
[Sections 528, 53 Pennl Code]

PETER B. OLNEY,

District Attorney.

Dec 24/84
(Cottrell)

A True Bill.

W. H. Cottrell

W. H. Cottrell

Foreman.

Decr. 23. 1884

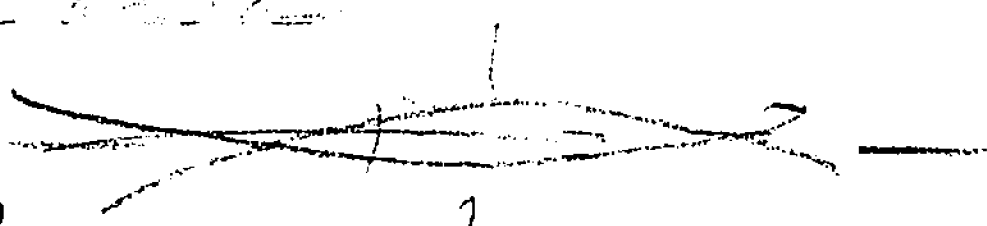
on appln. deft. Jno. V.

0353

0354



- Went to the valley 2^d time —
- Had dinner & lunch &
- the lunch was gone
- He also drank a good deal of the
- Meat &c —
- I came to the store & the did not
- ~~come back~~



Monahan

into - when I went - saw him went to
with
down to the shop &c - then to the shop &c -
then came to the shop - saw him
him lay in the room - then - & the
last I saw of him - was the fish
in front of the shop & came

0355

~~Smith~~ Box of Shingles, was delivered
at L. I. R.R.

~~Hayes~~ Box of Shingles, was delivered
at L. I. R.R.

Smith was present, 1-130
Mott & ^{W. C. Hayes} ~~Hayes~~ ^{Hayes} ~~Hayes~~
with the ~~Hayes~~ -

Hayes & Hayes with the ~~Hayes~~ -

Long Hayes, Hayes, Hayes -
Hayes & Hayes with the ~~Hayes~~ 70'c

Hayes & Hayes with the ~~Hayes~~

Hayes

On 5' per age I left Hayes -

Case of Hayes -

E. R. & Hayes with the ~~Hayes~~

On 5' per age I left Hayes -

Hayes & Hayes with the ~~Hayes~~

Hayes & Hayes with the ~~Hayes~~

Hayes & Hayes with the ~~Hayes~~

Hayes & Hayes with the ~~Hayes~~

0356

Per

^N
Lauder & Monahan

Lauder has been given for
hugley, (as officer)

Nicholas Healy Jr.

Cannan who directed Dept
to take the truck and get the
litter & ship it to St. Louis then
Lauder at a receipt
shaded it to Monahan -

11 Oct. Healy went to G. F. Kniffin
at Fort Hauer. He got
the truck & trucker receipted
for it.

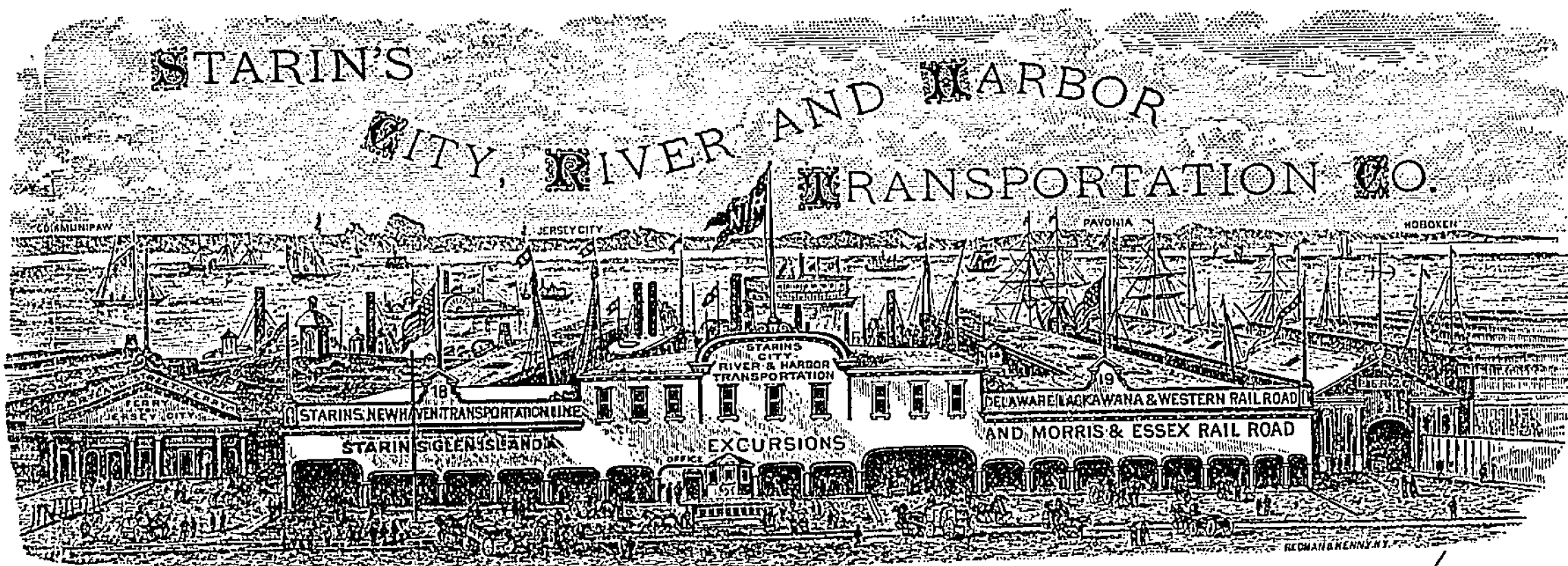
It is understood that Dept. mat.
officer came & Matt St -

He said that right the truck
was found directed & put in a
slab by an officer.

0357

Over
P
Lauder
Mamah
Munoz

0358



JOHN H. STARIN,
PRESIDENT.

New York, Dec 13th 1884

William B Egerton being duly sworn says he is the General Agent of Starin's New Haven Transportation Company. That the Manifest of the his Company show no Butter consigned to G P Durham New Haven was received at the Company's dock Dec 18th NR NY on the 8th day of December 1884 - and to the best of his knowledge & belief no such consignment has since been delivered at the above mentioned dock for transportation by the above named Company to the aforesaid G P Durham New Haven Connecticut.

William B Egerton

Sworn and subscribed to before
Me this day December 13th 1884

Nenny L. Pope
Commissioner of deeds city

0359

Police Court—First District.

Affidavit—Larceny.

City and County } ss.:
of New York, }of No. 575 Washington Street, aged 58 years,
occupation Bookman being duly sworndeposes and says, that on the 8th day of December 1888 at the City of New
York, in the County of New York, was feloniously taken, stolen and carried away from the possession
of deponent, in the day time, the following property viz:Eleven Tubs of Butter together of the
value of One Hundred and Fifty
Dollarsthe property in the care and charge of deponentand that this deponent
has a probable cause to suspect, and does suspect, that the said property was feloniously taken, stolen,
and carried away by William Landers and Michael
Monahan (both now here) from the factthat the said defendants were in the employ
of deponent and deponent was informed
by George F. Kniffen of No 509 Hudson Street
Delivery Clerk of the New York West Shore & Buffalo
Rail Road Company that he delivered the
aforesaid goods to the said defendants to be
shipped to New Haven by the Star Line of
Steamboats and the said defendants failed
to ship the aforesaid goodsWherefore deponent charges the said
defendants with taking, stealing and carrying
away the aforesaid goodsNicholas HealySworn to before me, this
day of December 1888
at New York
Police Justice.

0360

CITY AND COUNTY }
OF NEW YORK, } ss.

aged

27
509 Hudson

years, occupation

George J. Kniffin
Delivery Clerk

of No.

Street, being duly sworn deposes and

says, that he has heard read the foregoing affidavit of

Nicholas Bealy

and that the facts stated therein on information of deponent are true of deponents own
knowledge.

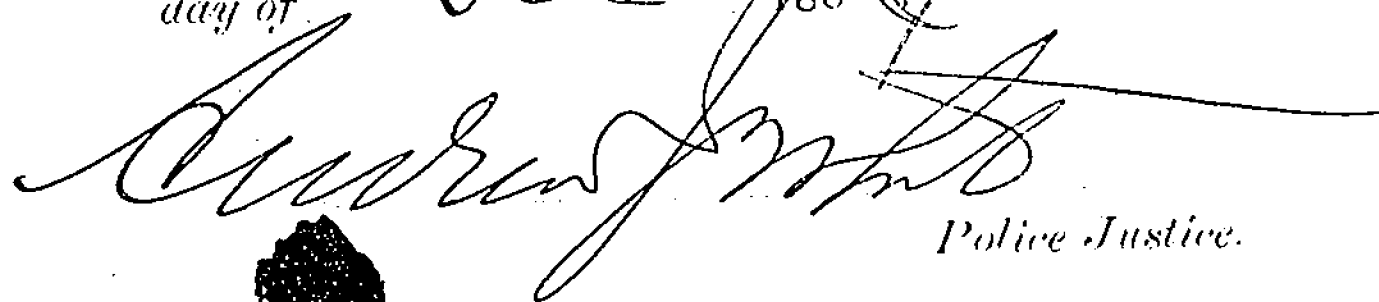
Sworn to before me, this

day of

11th
Dec

188

George J. Kniffin


Police Justice.

0361

Sec. 198-200.

1st District Police Court.

CITY AND COUNTY OF NEW YORK, ss

William Landers being duly examined before the undersigned, according to law, on the annexed charge: and being informed that it is his right to make a statement in relation to the charge against him; that the statement is designed to enable him if he see fit to answer the charge and explain the facts alleged against him; that he is at liberty to waive making a statement, and that his waiver cannot be used against him on the trial.

Question What is your name?

Answer

Question. How old are you?

Answer

Question. Where were you born?

Answer.

Question. Where do you live, and how long have you resided there?

Answer.

Question What is your business or profession?

Answer

Question. Give any explanation you may think proper of the circumstances appearing in the testimony against you, and state any facts which you think will tend to your exculpation?

Answer.

Taken before me this 11th day of June 1888
William Landers
Police Justice.

0362

Sec. 198-200.

District Police Court.

CITY AND COUNTY
OF NEW YORK, ss

Michael Monahan being duly examined before the undersigned, according to law, on the annexed charge: and being informed that it is his right to make a statement in relation to the charge against him; that the statement is designed to enable him if he see fit to answer the charge and explain the facts alleged against him that he is at liberty to waive making a statement, and that his waiver cannot be used against him on the trial.

Question. What is your name?

Answer

Michael Monahan

Question. How old are you?

Answer

41 years

Question. Where were you born?

Answer.

Ireland

Question. Where do you live, and how long have you resided there?

Answer.

Congress Street three weeks

Question. What is your business or profession?

Answer

Truck Driver

Question. Give any explanation you may think proper of the circumstances appearing in the testimony against you, and state any facts which you think will tend to your exculpation?

Answer.

I am not guilty
Michael Monahan

Taken before me this *11* day of *April* 188*8*
James J. Smith
Police Justice.

0363

It appearing to me by the within depositions and statements that the crime therein mentioned has been committed,
and that there is sufficient cause to believe the within named

Michael Mahan
guilty thereof, I order that he be held to answer the same and he be admitted to bail in the sum of *200*
Hundred Dollars, and be committed to the Warden and Keeper of the City Prison of the City of New York, until he
give such bail.

Dated *Dec 11* 188*8* *Andrew Smith* Police Justice.

I have admitted the above-named
to bail to answer by the undertaking hereto annexed.

Dated _____ 188 _____ Police Justice.

There being no sufficient cause to believe the within named
_____ guilty of the offence within mentioned, I order h to be discharged.

Dated _____ 188 _____ Police Justice.

0364

BAILED,

No. 1, by

Residence Street.

No. 2, by

Residence Street.

No. 3, by

Residence Street.

No. 4, by

Residence Street.

Police Court--

1818 District.

THE PEOPLE, &c.,

ON THE COMPLAINT OF

Nicholas Kealy

575 1/2 1st St
William Landers

Michael Monahan

Dated Dec 11 1884

John C. White

George F. Kniffin

William Smith

George W. Bonnell

Off Peter Lang

How C. Egerton

General Agent Stages,
New York Transportation
Co per 18 & 19

off by Ward Lawrence

0365

Court of General Sessions of the Peace

OF THE CITY AND COUNTY OF NEW YORK.

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK

against

William Sanders
and Michael Monahan

The Grand Jury of the City and County of New York, by this indictment, accuse

William Sanders and Michael Monahan

of the CRIME OF GRAND LARCENY in the Second Degree, committed
as follows:

The said William Sanders and
Michael Monahan, each,
late of the First Ward of the City of New York, in the County of New York aforesaid,
on the eighth day of December, in the year of our Lord
one thousand eight hundred and eighty four, at the Ward, City and County
aforesaid, with force and arms,

eleven tubes of butter

of the value of

fourteen dollars

each tube,

of the goods, chattels and personal property of one

Michael

then and there being found, then and there feloniously did steal, take and carry away,
against the form of the statute in such case made and provided, and against the peace
of the People of the State of New York and their dignity.

Peter B. Olney,
District Attorney

0366

Second COUNT.

And the Grand Jury aforesaid, by this indictment, further accuse the said

William Sanders and Michael Monahan
of the CRIME OF Grand Larceny in the Second Degree,
committed as follows:

The said William Sanders and Michael Monahan, each
late of the First Ward of the City of New York, in the County of New York, on the
Eight day of December, in the year of our Lord one thousand
eight hundred and eighty four, at the Ward, City and County aforesaid, with force and arms,
seven tubes of latter of the
value of fourteen dollars each
tube, of the goods, chattels
and personal property of
a certain person whose
name is to the Grand Jury
aforesaid unknown, then
and there being found, then
and there feloniously did
steal, take and carry
away: against the form
of the Statute in such
case made and provided
and against the peace of
the People of the State of
New York, and their dignity.

Peter S. Olney

District Attorney

0367

BOX:

160

FOLDER:

1638

DESCRIPTION:

Lansa, Louis

DATE:

12/18/84



1638

0368

200
Day of Trial, *March 1st*
Counsel, *W. H. H. H. H.*
Filed *1884*
Pleads *Indulged*

THE PEOPLE
vs.
B
Louis Lanza
Violation of Excise Law.
(Sunday)
III R.S. Page 1985 & 21

PETER B. OLNEY,
~~JOHN WICKETON~~
District Attorney.

A True Bill.

W. H. H. H.
Foreman.

Witnesses -
Wm. G. G. G.

0369

Sec. 198-200.

District Police Court.

CITY AND COUNTY
OF NEW YORK, ss

Louis Lanza being duly examined before the undersigned, according to law, on the annexed charge: and being informed that it is *h is* right to make a statement in relation to the charge against *him*; that the statement is designed to, enable *him* if he see fit to answer the charge and explain the facts alleged against *him* that he is at liberty to waive making a statement, and that *h is* waiver cannot be used against *him* on the trial.

Question. What is your name?

Answer. *Louis Lanza*

Question. How old are you?

Answer. *28 years*

Question. Where were you born?

Answer. *Italy*

Question. Where do you live, and how long have you resided there?

Answer. *69 Park St (resided there 4 yrs)*

Question. What is your business or profession?

Answer. *Bar Tender*

Question. Give any explanation you may think proper of the circumstances appearing in the testimony against you, and state any facts which you think will tend to your exculpation?

Answer. *I am not guilty*
Louis Lanza
Mark

Taken before me this

day of *July* 188*8*

John J. Smith
Police Justice.

0370

It appearing to me by the within depositions and statements that the crime therein mentioned has been committed,
and that there is sufficient cause to believe the within named

Mrs. Lauro
guilty thereof, I order that he be held to answer the same and he be admitted to bail in the sum of *Five*
Hundred Dollars, and be committed to the Warden and Keeper of the City Prison of the City of New York, until he
give such bail.

Dated *Dec 15* 188 *P. J. Maffey* Police Justice.

I have admitted the above-named *defendant*
to bail to answer by the undertaking hereto annexed.

Dated *15 Dec* 188 *P. J. Maffey* Police Justice.

There being no sufficient cause to believe the within named
guilty of the offence within mentioned, I order h to be discharged.

Dated _____ 188 _____ Police Justice.

0371

BAILED,

No. 1, by

Residence

No. 2, by

Residence

No. 3, by

Residence

No. 4, by

Residence

Police Court

1831 District.

THE PEOPLE, &c.,

ON THE COMPLAINT OF

Patrick H. Givley

Louis Lanza

DEC

1884

Dated

188

Magistrate.

Officer.

Precinct.

Witnesses

No.

Street.

No.

Street,

No.

Street.

\$

to answer

Sessions.

Bailed

0372

Excise Violation—Keeping Open on Sunday.

POLICE COURT—

DISTRICT.

City and County } ss.
of New York,

Patrick M. Guiley
of No. *11* *Green* Street,

of the City of New York, being duly sworn, deposes and says, that on SUNDAY the *11* day
of *December* 188*8*, in the City of New York, in the County of New York,

Louis Lanza (now here)
being then and there in lawful charge of the premises No. *23* *Roswell*
Street, a place duly licensed for the sale of strong and spirituous liquors, wines, ale and beer, to be
drunk upon the premises DID NOT KEEP SAID PLACE CLOSED contrary to and in violation of
the statute in such case made and provided.

WHEREFORE, deponent prays that said
may be arrested and dealt with according to law.

Sworn to before me, this *15* day
of *December* 188*8*
[Signature]

Louis Lanza
Patrick M. Guiley
Police Justice.

0373

Court of General Sessions of the Peace

OF THE CITY AND COUNTY OF NEW YORK.

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK

against

Louis Lanza

The Grand Jury of the City and County of New York, by this indictment, accuse *Louis Lanza*

OF THE CRIME OF Exposing for sale and selling Strong and spirituous Liquors, Wines, Ale and Beer, on Sunday, committed as follows :

The said

Louis Lanza,

late of the First Ward of the City of New York, in the County of New York aforesaid, on the *14th* day of *December* in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and eighty-*four*, at the Ward, City and County aforesaid, the same being the first day of the week, commonly called and known as Sunday, with force and arms, certain strong and spirituous liquors and certain wines, to wit : One gill of wine, one gill of brandy, one gill of rum, one gill of gin, one gill of whisky, one gill of cordial, one gill of bitters, one gill of ale, one gill of porter, one gill of beer, one gill of lager beer, and one gill of a certain strong and spirituous liquor to the Grand Jury aforesaid unknown, unlawfully did expose for sale and sell as a beverage to

~~and to~~ certain ~~other~~ persons whose names are to the Grand Jury aforesaid unknown, against the form of the Statute in such case made and provided, and against the peace of the People of the State of New York, and their dignity.

SECOND COUNT :

And the Grand Jury aforesaid, by this indictment, further accuse the said

Louis Lanza

of the CRIME OF GIVING AWAY AND DISPOSING OF STRONG AND SPIRITUOUS LIQUORS, WINES, ALE AND BEER, ON SUNDAY, committed as follows :

The said

Louis Lanza,

late of the First Ward of the City of New York, in the County of New York aforesaid, afterwards, to wit : On the said *14th* day of *December* in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and eighty-*four*, at the Ward, City and County

0374

aforesaid, the same being the first day of the week, commonly called and known as Sunday, with force and arms, certain strong and spirituous liquors and certain wines, to wit: One gill of wine, one gill of brandy, one gill of rum, one gill of gin, one gill of whisky, one gill of cordial, one gill of bitters, one gill of ale, one gill of porter, one gill of beer, one gill of lager beer, and one gill of a certain strong and spirituous liquor to the Grand Jury aforesaid unknown, unlawfully did give away and dispose of as a beverage to

~~and to certain other~~ persons whose names are to the Grand Jury aforesaid unknown, against the form of the Statute in such case made and provided, and against the peace of the People of the State of New York, and their dignity.

THIRD COUNT:

And the Grand Jury aforesaid, by this indictment, further accuse the said

- Louis Lanza -

of the CRIME OF KEEPING OPEN ON SUNDAY a place licensed for the SALE OF STRONG AND SPIRIT-
VOUS LIQUORS, WINES, ALE AND BEER, committed as follows:

The said

Louis Lanza,
late of the First Ward of the City of New York, in the County of New York aforesaid, after-
wards, to wit: on the said *14th* day of *December*, in
the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and eighty-*four*, the same being
the first day of the week, commonly called and known as Sunday, being then and there in
charge of and having the control of certain premises at number *Twenty*
three Roosevelt Street

in the City and County aforesaid, which said place was then duly licensed as a place for the
sale of strong and spirituous liquors, wines, ale and beer, with force and arms, at the City and
County aforesaid, the said place, so licensed as aforesaid, unlawfully did not close, and keep
closed, and on the said day, the said place so licensed as aforesaid, unlawfully did then and
there open, and cause and procure, and suffer and permit, to be open, and to remain open,
against the form of the Statute in such case made and provided, and against the peace of the
People of the State of New York, and their dignity.

PETER B. OLNEY,
JOHN McKEON, District Attorney.

0375

BOX:

160

FOLDER:

1638

DESCRIPTION:

Lee, Maurice

DATE:

12/24/84



1638

Witness

W. Clarker

281

Day of Trial,

Counsel,

Filed 24 day of Dec 1884

Pleads

Not Guilty

THE PEOPLE

vs.

B

Maurice Lee

Violation of Excise Laws.
Unlawful Import.

PETER B. OLNEY,

JOHN MCKEN,

District Attorney.

A True Bill.

Hooper
Foreman.

0376

0377

Sec. 198-200.

192 District Police Court.

CITY AND COUNTY { ss
OF NEW YORK,

Maurice Lee being duly examined before the undersigned, according to law, on the annexed charge: and being informed that it is his right to make a statement in relation to the charge against him; that the statement is designed to enable him if he see fit to answer the charge and explain the facts alleged against him that he is at liberty to waive making a statement, and that his waiver cannot be used against him on the trial.

Question What is your name?

Answer

Maurice Lee

Question. How old are you?

Answer

26 years

Question. Where were you born?

Answer.

New York

Question. Where do you live, and how long have you resided there?

Answer.

32 Madison St. 2 years

Question What is your business or profession?

Answer

Bar tender

Question. Give any explanation you may think proper of the circumstances appearing in the testimony against you, and state any facts which you think will tend to your exculpation?

Answer.

I am not guilty

Maurice Lee

Taken before me this

day of

188

Police Justice.

0378

Sec. 151.

Police Court _____ District.

CITY AND COUNTY } ss. In the name of the People of the State of New York; To the Sheriff of the County
OF NEW YORK, } of New York, or to any Marshal or Policeman of the City of New York, GREETING:

Whereas, Complaint in writing, and upon oath, has been made before the undersigned, one of the Police
Justices for the City of New York, by _____

of No. _____ Street, that on the _____ day of _____
188 _____ at the City of New York, in the County of New York,

Maurice Lee did then and there on the
morning of the 20 day December between the
hours of One o'clock & Five o'clock whose for
sale and did sell strong and spirituous liquors
in less quantities than five gallons
at a time to be drunk on said premises

Wherefore, the said Complainant has prayed that the said Defendant may be apprehended and bound to
answer the said complaint.

These are, Therefore, in the name of the PEOPLE of the State of New York, to command you the said
Sheriff, Marshals and Policemen, and each and every of you, to apprehend the said Defendant, and bring
forthwith before me, at the _____ District Police Court, in the said City, or in case of my absence
or inability to act, before the nearest or most accessible Police Justice in this City, to answer the said charge, and to
be dealt with according to law.

Dated at the City of New York, this _____ day of _____ 188 _____
POLICE JUSTICE.

0379

Police Court District.

THE PEOPLE, &c.,
ON THE COMPLAINT OF

vs

Warrant-General.

Dated 188

Magistrate.

Officer.

The Defendant Maurice Lee
taken, and brought before the Magistrate, to answer
the within charge, pursuant to the command con-
tained in this Warrant.

John T. Clark Officer.

Dated Dec 21 1884

This Warrant may be executed on Sunday or at
night.

Police Justice.

REMARKS.

Time of Arrest, 9 P.M.

20 Dec. 1884

Native of U.S.

Age, 26

Sex, M

Complexion, Fair 32 Madison St

Color, W.

Profession, Car Tender

Married, No

Single, _____

Read, Yes

Write, Yes

0380

Excise Violation-Selling After Hours.

POLICE COURT-First DISTRICT.

City and County } ss.
of New York, }

of No. the 4th Precinct (Police) 20th Street,

of the City of New York, being duly sworn, deposes and says; that on the 20th day
of December 1888 (in the City of New York, in the County of New York, at

No. 2 Catherine Street,
Maurice Lee (now here)

did when and ~~THERE~~ EXPOSE for sale, and did sell, give away and dispose of, and cause, suffer,
and permit to be sold, given away and dispose of under his direction and authority, strong and
spirituous liquors, wines, ale and beer, being intoxicating liquors, in quantities less than five gallons
at a time, to be drunk in the house or premises aforesaid BETWEEN THE HOURS OF ONE AND
FIVE O'CLOCK in the morning of said day, contrary to and in violation of the statute in such case
made and provided.

WHEREFORE, deponent prays that said Maurice Lee
may be arrested and dealt with according to law.

Sworn to before me, this 20 day
of December 1888

[Signature]
Police Justice.

John T. Blarke

0381

(W) 1847
Police Court, 1st District.

THE PEOPLE, &c.,
ON THE COMPLAINT OF

John P. Barker
vs. George
Maurice Lee

EXCISE VIOLATION.
SELLING AFTER HOURS.

Dated 20 day of Dec 188

Duffy Magistrate.
Clerken Officer.

Witness,

Bailed \$ 100 to Ans. Gen Sessions.

By Thomas J. Plunkett
24 Rutgers Street.

It appearing to me by the within depositions and statements that the crime therein mentioned has been committed, and that there is sufficient cause to believe the within named

Maurice Lee
guilty thereof, I order that he be held to answer the same and he be admitted to bail in the sum of
One Hundred Dollars and be committed to the Warden and Keeper of the City Prison
of the City of New York, until he give such bail.

Dated Dec 21 188 J. P. Duffy Police Justice.

I have admitted the above named
to bail to answer by the undertaking hereto annexed.

Dated Dec 21 188 J. P. Duffy Police Justice.

There being no sufficient cause to believe the within named

guilty of the offence within mentioned, I order he to be discharged.

Dated Dec 21 188 J. P. Duffy Police Justice.

0382

Court of General Sessions of the Peace

OF THE CITY AND COUNTY OF NEW YORK.

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK
against

Maurice Lee

The Grand Jury of the City and County of New York, by this indictment accuse

Maurice Lee

of the crime of EXPOSING FOR SALE AND SELLING STRONG AND SPIRITUOUS LIQUORS, WINES, ALE AND BEER, AT UNLAWFUL HOURS, committed as follows:

The said *Maurice Lee*,

late of the First Ward of the City of New York, in the County of New York aforesaid, on the *twentieth* day of *December*, in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and eighty-*four*, being then and there in charge of, and having the control of certain premises at number *two*

Rathbone Street,

in the City and County aforesaid, which said place was then duly licensed as a place for the sale of strong and spirituous liquors, wines, ale and beer, at the Ward, City and County aforesaid, between the hours of one and five o'clock in the morning of said day, with force and arms, certain strong and spirituous liquors, and certain wines, to wit: one gill of wine, one gill of brandy, one gill of rum, one gill of gin, one gill of whisky, one gill of cordial, one gill of bitters, one gill of ale, one gill of porter, one gill of beer, one gill of lager beer, and one gill of a certain strong and spirituous liquor to the Grand Jury aforesaid unknown, unlawfully did expose for sale and sell as a beverage to

~~and~~ certain ~~other~~ persons whose names are to the Grand Jury aforesaid unknown, against the form of the Statute in such case made and provided, and against the peace of the People of the State of New York, and their dignity.

0383

SECOND COUNT—

And the Grand Jury aforesaid, by this indictment, further accuse the said

Maurice

See

of the crime of GIVING AWAY AND DISPOSING OF STRONG AND SPIRITUOUS LIQUORS, WINES, ALE AND BEER, AT UNLAWFUL HOURS, committed as follows:

The said

Maurice See

late of the First Ward of the City of New York, in the County of New York aforesaid, afterwards, to wit: On the said *twentieth* day of *December*, in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and eighty *zero* being then and there in charge of, and having the control of certain premises known as number *Two Roderick Street*

in the City and County aforesaid, which said place was then and there duly licensed as a place for the sale of strong and spirituous liquors, wines, ale and beer, at the Ward, City and County aforesaid, between the hours of one and five o'clock in the morning of said day, with force and arms, certain strong and spirituous liquors and certain wines, to wit: one gill of wine, one gill of brandy, one gill of rum, one gill of gin, one gill of whisky, one gill of cordial, one gill of bitters, one gill of ale, one gill of porter, one gill of beer, one gill of lager beer, and one gill of a certain strong and spirituous liquor to the Grand Jury aforesaid unknown, unlawfully did give away and dispose of as a beverage to

~~and to~~ certain ~~other~~ persons whose names are to the Grand Jury aforesaid unknown, against the form of the Statute in such case made and provided, and against the peace of the People of the State of New York, and their dignity.

0384

THIRD COUNT—

And the Grand Jury aforesaid, by this indictment further accuse the said

Maurice Lee,

of the crime of KEEPING OPEN, BETWEEN THE HOURS OF ONE AND FIVE O'CLOCK IN THE MORNING, a place licensed for the sale of strong and spirituous liquors, wines, ale and beer, committed as follows:

The said *Maurice Lee,*

late of the First Ward of the City of New York in the County of New York aforesaid, afterwards, to wit: on the said *twentieth* day of *December*, in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and eighty *four* being then and there in charge of and having the control of certain premises at number *Two Rotherham Street,*

in the City and County aforesaid, which said place was then duly licensed as a place for the sale of strong and spirituous liquors, wines, ale and beer, with force and arms, at the Ward, City and County aforesaid, the said place so licensed as aforesaid, unlawfully did not close and keep closed between the hours of one and five o'clock in the morning of said day, and between said hours of said day, to wit: at the hour of _____ o'clock in the morning of said day, the said place so licensed as aforesaid, unlawfully did then and there open and cause and procure, and suffer and permit, at the time aforesaid to be open and to remain open against the form of the Statute in such case made and provided, and against the peace of the People of the State of New York and their dignity.

PETER B. OLNEY,

JOHN McKEON, District Attorney.

0385

BOX:

160

FOLDER:

1638

DESCRIPTION:

Leonard, Edward

DATE:

12/22/84



1638

0386

Counsel,
Filed *22 Dec* 188*8*
Pleads

Case
THE PEOPLE
vs.
Edward Leonard
(2 cases)
Pett Larceny, and Receiving Stolen Goods
(Sections 528, 532.)

PETER B. OLNEY,
WHEELER H. PECKHAM,
District Attorney.

A True Bill.

Guaranty
Dec 23/84
Foreman.

Wm. D. L.
Per. Care year.

W. D. L.

June Young
Adams

0387

Police Court— 2^d District.

Affidavit—Larceny.

City and County
of New York, }

ss.

Mary McEann

of No. 210 West 29th

occupation Servant

Street, aged 17 years,

being duly sworn

deposes and says, that on the 12th day of December 1884, at the City of NewYork, in the County of New York, was feloniously taken, stolen and carried away from the possession of deponent, in the day time, the following property viz: *the large amount of*

One bill or note good and lawful money of the United States of the denomination and value of One Dollar

the property of deponent

and that this deponent has a probable cause to suspect, and does suspect, that the said property was feloniously taken, stolen, and carried away by

Edward Leonard, now here, from the following facts: Said Leonard on said day, at about 11 o'clock A.M., asked and received from deponent said money on the pretence of getting a ticket for deponent to go to a place in New Jersey where said Leonard had a situation for deponent. Deponent gave said money to said Leonard at the corner of 2^d street and 6 Avenue, said Leonard promising to return in a few minutes with deponent's ticket. Deponent waited a long time for said Leonard who failed to return and was not again seen by deponent until after his arrest to-day

Mary McEann

Sworn to before me, this
day of December 1884
Samuel C. McElroy
Police Justice.

0388

1032
Police Court, 2^d District.

THE PEOPLE, &c.,
on the complaint of

Mary McLean
210 W 27th
Edward Leonard

Offence—LARCENY.

Dated December 15th 1884

O'Reilly Magistrate.
J. W. Adams Officer.
29th Clerk.

Witnesses, John Pender

No. 210 E 28th Street.

Henry Robin

No. 248 W 30th Street.

Annie Morrey

No. 133 West 36th Street.

\$ 5000 to answer J. S. Sessions.

It appearing to me by the within depositions and statements that the crime therein mentioned has been committed, and that there is sufficient cause to believe the within named

Edward Leonard guilty thereof, I order that he be held to answer the same and he be admitted to bail in the sum of Hundred Dollars and be committed to the Warden and Keeper of the City Prison of the City of New York, until he give such bail.

Dated December 15th 1884

I have admitted the above named to bail to answer by the undertaking hereto annexed.

Dated 1884

There being no sufficient cause to believe the within named

guilty of the offence within mentioned, I order he to be discharged.

Dated 1884

Police Justice.

Police Justice.

Police Justice.

Police Justice.

Police Justice.

Police Justice.

Police Justice.

Police Justice.

Police Justice.

Police Justice.

Police Justice.

Police Justice.

Police Justice.

Police Justice.

Police Justice.

Police Justice.

Police Justice.

Police Justice.

0389

Court of General Sessions of the Peace

OF THE CITY AND COUNTY OF NEW YORK.

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK

against

Edward Leonard

The Grand Jury of the City and County of New York, by this indictment, accuse

— Edward Leonard —

of the CRIME OF PETIT LARCENY, committed as follows:

The said Edward Leonard,

late of the First Ward of the City of New York, in the County of New York aforesaid, on the ~~twenty~~ day of ~~December~~, in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and eighty ~~four~~, at the Ward, City and County aforesaid, with force and arms,

one promissory note for
the payment of money
of the kind known as
United States Treasury notes,
the same being then and
there due and unsatisfied,
for the payment of and of
the value of one dollar

of the goods, chattels and personal property of one Mary
McCann, then and there being found, then and there
unlawfully did steal, take and carry away, against the form of the Statute in such case
made and provided, and against the peace of the People of the State of New York, and
their dignity.

Peter B. Olney,
District Attorney.

Witness =

W. O. Olney

Counsel,

Filed 22 day of Dec 1884

Pleads

THE PEOPLE

vs.

P

Edward Leonard
[Z-cares]

Petit Larceny, (and Robbery, Stealing, etc.)
(Sections 508, 509, 510.)

PETER B. OLNEY,
WHEELER H. PECKHAM,

District Attorney.

A True Bill.

W. O. Olney
Foreman.

Served on another

Indictment

Dec 20-84

0390

0391

Police Court—Don District.

Affidavit—Larceny.

City and County } ss.:
of New York, }of No. 213 West 18th Jane Young. Street, aged 40 years,occupation Cook being duly sworndeposes and says, that on the 1st day of December 1884 at the City of NewYork, in the County of New York, was feloniously taken, stolen and carried away from the possession of deponent, in the Night time, the following property viz :

good and lawful
money consisting of one bill of the
denomination and value of Five Dollars

the property of deponent

and that this deponent

has a probable cause to suspect, and does suspect, that the said property was feloniously taken, stolen, and carried away by Edward Leonard (now here). That

said defendant came to deponent's place of abode and inquired for her, and asked if she put an advertisement in the "World" news paper for employment as servant.

That deponent replied "Yes" and said, defendant said he would give her \$18 per month if she would go to Newark. That said defendant got in a carriage with deponent and got out of said carriage and went in a store. That said defendant immediately returned and asked her if she would give him all the money she had. That deponent replied, how much do you want? and he said defendant said, "give me all you got" and I will return

Sworn to before me, this
day
188

Police Justice.

0392

the same when I go to the Hotel. That deponent gave to said defendant the aforesaid five dollars and he got in the carriage and drove to corner of 8th Street and Broadway and got out and went into the Hotel. That deponent remained in said carriage some time, and said defendant did not return. Deponent says that she did not receive said money or said employment. Wherefore deponent charges said defendant with stealing said money as aforesaid.

Sworn to before me this
15th day of December 1884 } Jane Lu Young
more
Samuel C. Bell, Police Justice

It appearing to me by the within depositions and statements that the crime herein mentioned has been committed, and that there is sufficient cause to believe the within named
guilty thereof, I order that he be held to answer the same and he be admitted to bail in the sum of
Hundred Dollars and be committed to the Warden and Keeper of the City Prison
of the City of New York, until he give such bail.
Dated 1884
Police Justice.
I have admitted the above named
to bail to answer by the undertaking hereto annexed.
Dated 1884
Police Justice.
There being no sufficient cause to believe the within named
guilty of the offence within mentioned, I order he to be discharged.
Dated 1884
Police Justice.

Police Court, District,

THE PEOPLE, &c.,
on the complaint of

Offence—LARCENY.

1
2
3
4

Dated

188

Magistrate.

Officer.

Clerk.

Witnesses,

No.

Street,

No.

Street,

No.

Street,

\$

to answer

Sessions.

0393

POLICE COURT 5^d DISTRICT.

City and County of New York, ss.:

THE PEOPLE,

vs.

On Complaint of

For

After being informed of my rights under the law, I hereby ~~waive~~ ^{demand} a trial, by Jury, on this complaint, and demand a trial at the COURT OF SPECIAL SESSIONS OF THE PEACE, to be holden in and for the City and County of New York.

Dated

188

Edward Leonard

Samuel O'Reilly Police Justice.

0394

Sec. 198-200.

District Police Court.

CITY AND COUNTY OF NEW YORK, ss

Edward Leonard being duly examined before the undersigned, according to law, on the annexed charge: and being informed that it is his right to make a statement in relation to the charge against him; that the statement is designed to enable him if he see fit to answer the charge and explain the facts alleged against him, that he is at liberty to waive making a statement, and that his waiver cannot be used against him on the trial.

Question. What is your name?

Answer. *Edward Leonard*

Question. How old are you?

Answer. *28 years.*

Question. Where were you born?

Answer. *Iowa*

Question. Where do you live and how long have you resided there?

Answer. *42 Clinton place. 2 days.*

Question. What is your business or profession?

Answer. *Fireman.*

Question. Give any explanation you may think proper of the circumstances appearing in the testimony against you, and state any facts which you think will tend to your exculpation?

Answer. *I am not guilty of the charge.*
Edward Leonard

Taken before me this

day of *September* 188*8*

Samuel C. Kelly

Police Justice.

0395

It appearing to me by the within depositions and statements that the crime therein mentioned has been committed,
and that there is sufficient cause to believe the within named

guilty thereof, I order that he be held to answer the same and he be admitted to bail in the sum of \$7
Hundred Dollars, and be committed to the Warden and Keeper of the City Prison of the City of New York, until he
give such bail.

Dated

188

Police Justice.

I have admitted the above-named
to bail to answer by the undertaking hereto annexed.

Dated

188

Police Justice.

There being no sufficient cause to believe the within named

guilty of the offence within mentioned, I order h to be discharged.

Dated

188

Police Justice.

0396

Police Court

1832 District

THE PEOPLE, &c.,
ON THE COMPLAINT OF

Jane Young
213 St 18th St
Edward Leonard
Offence Police arrested

BAILED,

No. 1, by

Residence

Street.

No. 2, by

Residence

Street.

No. 3, by

Residence

Street.

No. 4, by

Residence

Street.

Dated

188

O'Reilly Magistrate.

Geo W Adams Precinct.

Witnesses

No.

210 E 28th

Street.

No.

Henry Robin

Street.

No.

Annie Morison

Street.

\$

133 West 36th

Sessions.

to answer

0397

Sec. 198-200.

20 District Police Court.

CITY AND COUNTY {
OF NEW YORK, } ss

Edward Leonard being duly examined before the undersigned, according to law, on the annexed charge: and being informed that it is his right to make a statement in relation to the charge against him; that the statement is designed to enable him if he see fit to answer the charge and explain the facts alleged against him; that he is at liberty to waive making a statement, and that his waiver cannot be used against him on the trial.

Question What is your name?

Answer

Question How old are you?

Answer

Question. Where were you born?

Answer.

Question. Where do you live, and how long have you resided there?

Answer.

Question What is your business or profession?

Answer.

Question. Give any explanation you may think proper of the circumstances appearing in the testimony against you, and state any facts which you think will tend to your exculpation?

Answer.

I am not guilty of the charge

Edward Leonard

Taken before me this

day of *December* 188*8*

Samuel C. Smith

Police Justice.

0398

POLICE COURT 2^d DISTRICT.

City and County of New York, ss.:

THE PEOPLE,

vs.

Edward Leonard

On Complaint of

For

Mary M. Leonard
Petrol Larceny

After being informed of my rights under the law, I hereby ~~wave~~ ^{demand} a trial, by Jury, on this complaint, and demand a trial at the COURT OF ~~SPECIAL~~ ^{General} SESSIONS OF THE PEACE, to be holden in and for the City and County of New York.

Dated

Dec 10 188

Edward Leonard

Sam'l O'Reilly

Police Justice.

0399

Court of General Sessions of the Peace

OF THE CITY AND COUNTY OF NEW YORK.

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK

against

Edward Leonard

The Grand Jury of the City and County of New York, by this indictment, accuse

— *Edward Leonard* —

of the CRIME OF PETIT LARCENY, committed as follows:

The said *Edward Leonard*,

late of the First Ward of the City of New York, in the County of New York aforesaid, on the *first* day of *December*, in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and eighty*four*, at the Ward, City and County aforesaid, with force and arms,

one promissory note for the payment of money, of the kind known as Bank notes, the same being then and there due and unsatisfied, for the payment of and of the value of five dollars, and one other promissory note for the payment of money of the kind known as United States Treasury notes, the same being then and there due and unsatisfied, for the payment of and of the value of five dollars,

of the goods, chattels and personal property of one *Jane Young*—

— then and there being found, then and there unlawfully did steal, take and carry away, against the form of the Statute in such case made and provided, and against the peace of the People of the State of New York, and their dignity.

Robert D. Owen

District Attorney

0400

BOX:

160

FOLDER:

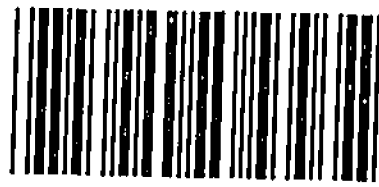
1638

DESCRIPTION:

Lewis, Warren

DATE:

12/04/84



1638

Witness:

David Morse
135 Varick St.

Bail \$300.
N.Y.

Bailed by
Charles Eisenman,
294 Bowery.

44 Dec 5
1884

Day of Trial,
Counsel,
Filed 4 day of Dec 1884
Plea is Proquity (9)

THE PEOPLE

vs.
B
Warren Lewis

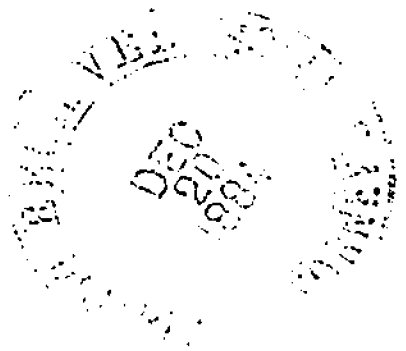
Violation of Excise Law.
Selling without License.

Page 1981, Section 13

PETER B. OLNEY,
JOHN McKEN
District Attorney.

A TRUE BILL.

Greaves
Foreman.



0401

0402

City and County of New-York, SS.:

David Morse, of No. 135 Varick street, in said City, being duly sworn, deposes and says: That the basement of the premises No. 6 Bond Street, in said City, is occupied by Warren Lewis as a liquor and beer saloon; that said place is run by the said Lewis without a license, as deponent is informed and believes by a letter which he received from Excise Commissioner John J. Morris, and which said letter is hereunto annexed; that several times since May last deponent has bought whiskey and lager beer in said place; that on the night of the fifth day of November, 1884, deponent was in said place and there bought lager beer and paid for and drank the same on the premises.

Sworn to before me, this :

17th day of November, 1884 :

David Morse
Hadden J. McCarthy
Notary Public, N. Y. Co.
Cur of Deeds.

0403

No 44

In the matter

— of —

Warren Lewis

Witness:—

David Morse,
136 Vanich St.

0404

COUNTY OF NEW YORK, ss.

In the Name of the People of the State of New York, To any Sheriff, Constable,
Marshal or Policeman in this State, GREETING:

An indictment having been found on the 4 day of Dec
1884, in the Court of General Sessions of the Peace, of the County of
New York, charging Warren Lewis

with the crime of Selling spirituous liquors without license

You are therefore Commanded forthwith to arrest the above named Warren
Lewis and bring him before that Court to answer the indictment; or
if the Court have adjourned for the term, that you deliver him into the custody of the Keeper of the
City Prison of the City of New York, or if he require it, that you take him before any Magistrate
in that County, or in the County in which you arrest him, that he may give bail to answer the
indictment.

City of New York, the 5th day of Dec 1884

By order of the Court,

W. M. [Signature]
Clerk of Court.

0405

N. Y. General Sessions of the Peace

THE PEOPLE
OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK,

against

Harvey Lewis
6 Bond Street

Bench Warrant for Misdemeanor.

Issued

Dec 5th 1884

☒ The defendant is to be admitted to be bail
in the sum of \$200 dollars.

Dec 9th 1884

*The within named
defendant was arrested
this day and brought
to the Court of General
Sessions, and bailed
by Judge Eldershouse
Von Gerichlin & Reilly*

0406



New York, Nov 15, 1884

Mr David Moore

Dear Sir, You are now
I heard this morning. In answer to the
same I would say Bro C F Bond has not
had a license since May 26th 1884.
The Police have been notified several
times that this place was unlicensed;
but was running all the same.

Yours truly

John J. Morris
Comd of License

0407

Court of General Sessions of the Peace

OF THE CITY OF NEW YORK.

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK

AGAINST

Warren Lewis

The Grand Jury of the City and County of New York, by this indictment, accuse *Warren Lewis*

ale, wine and beer
of the CRIME of *Selling Spirituous Liquors, without a License,*
committed as follows:

The said *Warren Lewis*,

late of the *First* Ward of the City of New York, in the County of New York aforesaid, on the *29th* day of *November*, in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and eighty *four*, at the Ward, City and County aforesaid, certain strong and spirituous liquors, and certain *ale, wine and beer* to wit: one gill of wine, one gill of brandy, one gill of rum, one gill of gin, one gill of whiskey, one gill of cordial, one gill of bitters, one gill of ale, one gill of porter, one gill of beer, one gill of lager beer, and one gill of a certain strong and spirituous liquor to the Grand Jury aforesaid unknown, unlawfully did sell, in quantity less than five gallons at one time, to *David Morse*,

and to certain other persons whose names are to the Grand Jury aforesaid unknown, without having a license therefor, as required by law, contrary to the form of the statute in such case made and provided, and against the peace and dignity of the People of the State of New York.

PETER B. OLNEY,

JOHN McKEON, District Attorney.

0408

BOX:
160

FOLDER:
1638

DESCRIPTION:
Linsley, Frederick A.

DATE:
12/22/84



1638

Bail fixed at
\$5000
Witness:
Edmund S. Wilson

133
133

Counsel,
Filed 22 day of Oct 1884
Pleads Not guilty. C. M. Ch. 16/10

THE PEOPLE

vs. B

Friedrich A. Lindley

Comd by Court
Oct 22/84

PETER B. OLNEY,

District Attorney.

A True Bill.

Jonas D. Kassar
Foreman.

Mar. 19, Off by entry Court
all drawn & checked in
Cashy Monies 1884

0409

0410

Grand District
Police Court

The People ^{vs}
Edwin S. Wilson

against
Frederick Lindsey

Before Hon

J. M. Patterson Police Justice
September 19th 1884

Appearance

Mr. Schoff representing Disty Atty
Albert Raymond for Defendant

Edwin S. Wilson called on behalf
of the people being duly sworn
deposed and says
By the Court

Where do you reside?
At 153 Dry Street Brooklyn

What is your age?
27 years.

What is your business?
I am the state agent for the New York

0411

Dairy Commission
Meat Examination

Q On July 15th 1884 did you visit the
store of Frederick Lindsey?

A Yes sir

Q Where?

A 50 Grand Street.

Q What was there?

A Mr Lindsey & his clerk. I believe
it was his clerk who was behind
the counter.

Q What did you do if anything or say
if anything when you were there?
A I asked the clerk for a pound of
butter.

Q What was the answer, what was
said or done?

A I will be gone when what happened
at the time to be better.

Q Who gave it to you?

A The man behind the counter.

Q The clerk or Mr Lindsey?

A The clerk, supposed to be clerk.

Q Who did you ask?

A I asked the man behind the counter.

Q What did the clerk say?

A The clerk referred to Mr Lindsey.

04 12

1
who was sitting at the cash desk
opposite, he asked. I can be clear
asked Mr. Linsley what he should
give me and Mr. Linsley says give him
five or six, I didn't know what he
meant at the time by it.

Q And you received what?

A A pound of it

Q What did you do with it?

A I showed it to Mr. Van Velsenberg

Q Who is he?

A The assistant Dairy over-officer

Q You gave it to Mr. Van Velsenberg?

A I showed it to him

Q And what did you do then?

A I measured it

Q And what else?

A And gave it into the hands of Walter
Walker of the school of mines?

Q Who is a chemist?

A Yes sir

Q You paid for the pound of butter

Q You received?

A Yes sir

Q What else did you do?

A I sealed the package up.

Q You say you sealed the package up

0413

Ayes sir

Q What did you do anything else with it?
A I sealed it. It is under it. It is all in it.

Q What did you write it?

A What more did I put on it?

Q Yes.

A I marked it the date, also the time of day. What else it came from?

Q Did you mark the package?
A Yes sir.

Q What number was it?

A That was number (3). Three.

Q Just look at that bottle (showing number 3 a bottle) Is that the bottle in the package you received?

A Yes sir.

Q Is that your name on that (showing) number 3 a bottle?

A Yes sir.

Bottle offered in evidence. As marked
(Plaintiff's Exhibit 1. Sept 19 - 1894 SCS)

Q What is your business if anyone say?
A I am state agent for the New York
dairy commission.

Q Are you an expert in the dairy
business bottles, in allomorgane?

A Yes sir.

04 14

Q Have long been you been engaged in
the business?
A I suppose for about ten years more or
less.

Q In what particular branch of the
business are you an expert
A In butter in (determining the purity
and different characteristics of butter.

Q Has your yourself made an examination
of the lot of butter that you were
A Yes. On the ground that
the witness is not qualified to testify
as an expert.

By the Court Question Allowed.
Answer.

Q If you made an examination what
did you find?

A Yes. On the ground that
the witness is not qualified to
testify as an expert.

By the Court Question Allowed.
A I found it was composed mostly
of flaked fat.

Q Is the best of your judgment as
an expert was that butter?

A Yes. On the ground that
the witness is not qualified to

0415

6

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Testify as an expert

By the Court Question Allowed
Answer

Q To the best of your judgment as an
expert is it probable that the
witness is not qualified to testify as
an expert.

By the Court Question Allowed
Answer.

Cross Examination

Q You are employed by the State Dairy
Commission to procure evidence
under this act are you not?

Answer

Q And that is your occupation now?
Answer

Q You have been following the dairy delivery
wagon of Mr. Lively there you not
lately?

Answer

Q How long have you been doing that?

A Oh well two or three days something
like that I cannot tell exactly how many
times

Q You followed it sometime before the

0416

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Two or three days didn't you?
A. I cannot exactly tell how many times
a number of times.

Q. You have been for some time following
this wagon around?

A. Yes sir.

Q. How long?

A. I cannot tell how long.

Q. Do not examine it?

Q. You said that you were an expert in
oleomargarine. In the examination of
this butter is it your judgment that
it is oleomargarine?

A. It is composed of some kind of fat
it is composed by the Council for
the People but by the Council for the
Defendant that the examination
which was made was not a chemical
one.

I was before me
this 19th day of Sept 1890

Edmund S. Wilson

H. M. Patterson

Deputy Justice

0417

8

Oliver Haller called on behalf of
the people being duly sworn depose
Q says

By the Court:

Q where do you reside?

A 130 East 34th Street

Q what is your age?

A 38 years

Q what is your business?

A reformer

Direct Examination

Q Will you look at that battle (showing
witnesses Plaintiff Exhibit) as offered
in evidence & state if you ever saw it
before?

A I have.

Q From whom did you receive it?

A From Mr Wilson who has just testified

Q And for what purpose?

A For the purpose of examination to
decide as to whether it was butter or
not or whether it was Oleomargarine.

Q Did you make any analysis of that
butter?

A I did.

Q What did you find?

A I found that it was essentially Oleomargarine.

0418

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if not entirely, I should not perhaps
say oleomargarine, but some fat
which was not butter, fat that it
contained

Q What percent of any was there of butter
if there was any?

A The amount was so small if any that
I could not detect it by analysis.

Q Do the your certificate or report (showing
witness a paper)?

Answer in

Q How you sign it?

Answer in

Q What percent of water did you find?
A I should have to refer to my certificate
or my memorandum book to recollect
it.

Q Can you tell without doing so?
Answer in not very well.

Q Will the refresh your recollection
(showing witness his report)?

Answer in

Q Now since your memory is refreshed
state what it was

A Water 8.87 percent. Fat 85.96 percent
Curd 0.72 percent. Salt 4.45 percent

Q Now what ought butter to contain

0419

10

Objected to.
By the Court Question

Q.

Do you know what it ought to contain
Objected to.

By the Court Question

Q.

Is that the analysis that you made?
A. There was given the whole of the certificate
after the result.

Q. Then go on and do so?

A. As regards to the soluble & insoluble
fat ~~acids~~ the distinction of these figures
which I have just as yet read off.

Q. Read them?

Answer

Q. You don't recollect them from memory
A. I have an indistinct recollection, but
I must refer to my certificate

Q. Then read from the certificate?

A. The fat as separated from the butter
was found to contain, Insoluble fatty
acids 94.85 percent Soluble
fatty acids 0.35 percent. The fat con-
tains little or no genuine butter fat,
but consists essentially of some fat
foreign to butter.

0420

11

Q In your judgment as an expert in chemistry,
is that butter?

A It is not.

Place Examination

Q Have you got the other jars that you
examined it seems that this one re-
fering to Plaintiff Exhibit B is marked
three, I suppose there are some others?

A There are others I do not know with me
Q I saw others which you examined
at that time?

A At that time this was the only sample
of about that time, that is somewhat
degenerate form. Have you not
recently been examining ^{together with} ~~these~~
those samples, several other samples
of these goods?

A Not together with those samples, I
examined some samples more fre-
quently, at the time I examined this
sample, it was the only sample
that was under examination.

Q Had you received more or some
samples previously to examine to
make an analysis of, at the time
you received these or before?

A Not from Mr. Wilson.

0421

12
Q But you had other samples for examination
A I had other samples for examination, the
examination was finished some days
before I had occasion to make an ex-
amination of this sample.

Given & before me
this 19th day of Sept 1881
J. W. Patterson
Clayton Waller
Police Justice

James Moran called on behalf
the defendant being duly sworn
deposes and says.

By the Court

Q where do you reside ?
A 114 East 115th Street

Q what is your age ?
A 55 years.

Q what is your business ?
A Clerk.

Direct Examination

Q you have bought goods of McHenry
Chapman

Q for a long time
A For 200 years.

Q what kind of goods ?

A Bleomergonia that is what I bought I
supposed I bought it

Q did they sell it to you for cash or for
credit ?

A Bleomergonia

Q then you are not one of the men that
was cheated ?

A no sir if they did they sold me some
thing that was not better. Oh one more

Q how many purchases do you think
you made ?

0423

35-

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A I don't know probably 25 or 30 or probably
50 times or more or less

Q How many times

Q What business are you in?

A Clean.

Q In what business?

A I am out of a situation at present, I am a
housekeeper, or anything in that line

Q This Oleomargarine that you purchased
from Mr. Linsley was that used in your
family or for retail?

A Used in the family

Q Had you ever purchased butter from
Mr. Linsley?

A Not that I am aware of.

Q Did you ever ask for butter?

A No sir I thought he sold me butter &
should have taken him in task for it
right away.

Q Did you see this mark on the wrapper
(showing witness)

A I never noticed anything of the kind
It might have been there, I cannot tell
I never paid any attention to it.

Sworn to before me
this 19th day of Sept. 1891
J. M. Patterson

Police Justice

0424

36

1

Philemon R. Day called by the defendant
being duly sworn deposes & says
By the Court.

Q Where do you reside?
A 44 East 34th Street

Q What is your age?
A 47 years

Q What is your business?
A Clergyman.

Direct Examination

Q You are a minister of the gospel?
A Yes

Q Do you know Mr. Finley?
A Very well

Q You have been in his store in Grand
Street many after?

A Very frequently almost daily when I
was in the city

Q Have you been there throughout the summer?
A Most of the summer I was out of
the city I was there for about 2 weeks

Q But you had been there several times
A Almost every day when in the city

Q You have seen business conducted
there?

A Yes Sir

Q Do you know what business Mr. Finley

0425

31.

1

Q Now you ever hear of anybody buying
Oleum or gasoline and being told it was
real butter?

A Never ever

Q You have seen the wrappers that are
used there?

A Yes sir and I have stamped them

Q And also these plates?

A Yes on different times when I was
down to New Haven for the last 3 or
4 years and I used to come down and
stamp them for you.

A Yes Examined

Q You are familiar with the business of
your husband?

A Yes sir

Q How often are you in the store?

A About a dozen times

Q How often are you in the store?

A Most of the time I might say occasionally
of course I am not there

Q How many clerks do you employ?

A He employs a retail clerk behind
the counter and one who drives the
wagon.

Q What is Mrs Purchase the retail clerk

A Yes sir

0426

32

1

Q And you say during your father's life
time he so much as verbally gave
given instructions or orders to wish
the people as to what they are buying
any more?

Q To whom did he give the order?
Do you mean your husband or father?
A Either.

Q To whom did they give the order?
A To the man that he employed.

Q Did you ever sell any butter yourself?
A No sir.

Q Or Oleomargarine?

A No sir, I have appeared once in
a great while but then I have
never made a practice of doing it.

Q And of course you made the same
statement to the customer in case
they asked for butter?

A Yes sir I told everybody that we
kept nothing else but Oleomargarine.

Q Do you remember Mr Wilson as
the gentleman that was on the stand
do you remember him coming
to the store?

A Yes I do.

Q You have seen him there?

0427

33

Appendix

Q when was it ?

A He came in to enquire the name of the firm (but was the only time I saw him there).

Q Do you remember the day, it was about
A Well it seems to be it was about 20th or 30th of September

Q Did you want to know if it was the 18th of July or not ?

A No sir it was not before.

Q Did you see him there on the 18th of July,
A No sir

Q You don't recollect seeing him there.

A No sir I never saw him only that once when he came in with the summons.

Q But he may have been

Q Yes he may have been

Done to be fore me
On 29th day of Sept 1884

Emma J. Lindsey

A M P. Atterton

Power Justice

0428

28

department

A not for retail business
Q. Did you ever sell pleasure goods for butter
A. No

Q. Do you remember anything that happened
on the 18th of July, anything at all?
A. No I do not.

Sworn to before me
this 29th day of Sept 1884

Edward Purchase

J. M. Patterson
Police Justice

0429

29

1

James J. Linsley asked on behalf
of the defendant being asked
how he disposed of the
By the Court
Q. Where do you reside?
A. 320 Grand Street
Q. What is your age?
A. 26 years
Q. What is your business?
A. House painter

Direct Examination

Q. You are the wife of one Emily who
has charges with violation of this
statute?

Answer

Q. Do you assist him in business?

Answer. I have been down in the store
for the last 3 or 4 months, since my
father's death a great deal

Q. Your father was a partner of Mr. Linsley's?

Answer

Q. How often do you say you have been
there during the last 3 or 4 months

A. Two thirds of the time I guess

Q. You know what your husband's business is?

Ayes-si

Q Dealing in what?

A Olanogahie & Puttamine

Q Did you ever hear him give any orders in regard to the way in which his business should be conducted?

Ayes-si

Q What orders were they?

A Never to sell any goods out of his without telling them it was Olanogahie or Puttamine & particularly a man's face unless they wanted come in of course when the old customers come in they knew what it was.

Q Your husband used to be in partnership before in that same business with your father?

Ayes-si

Q And was the line direction given while your father was alive?

Ayes-si

Q And that was the standing rule?

Ayes that was the standing rule

Q And have you ever heard of customers coming in and telling them what the business was?

Ayes-si

0431

25-

1

Sanley store any afters stuff for
butter?

Answer never

Does Sammie

Q Now on the 18th day of July do you remember
Mr Wilson coming into the store?

A I do not.

Q And you see him there at any time on
that day?

A I don't remember him.

Q You are positive of that?

A I am positive

Q Wasn't Mr Wilson there in the fore
noon of that day?

A I don't remember him

Q Of that same day the 18th of July?

A I don't remember him.

Q You don't remember?

A No sir I don't remember

Q You cannot swear that he was not there
certainly not it is so long ago

Q Is it usual that gentlemen come there
to buy butter?

A What do you mean by gentlemen?

Q Ma'am?

A Oh yes certainly

Q You are certain that he didn't come

0432

96

store in the forenoon, you will prove
to that?

A I will swear that he didn't come in the
afternoon, I don't remember his coming.
Q Do you remember the forenoon of that
day on the 18th of July, of a gentleman
coming in with a boy to buy butter?

A I don't remember it.

Q Did anybody that day come to you and
ask for butter?

A I cannot remember.

Q Do you remember a person ever coming
to you and asking for butter?

A Yes sir.

Q Do you remember what day it was?

A I have not kept any memorandum
and I cannot tell, they have asked long
for it at different times.

Q Do you remember the last date or the
last time that a person came to
the store and asked for butter?

A Yes, a man asked me yesterday for
butter.

Q Do you remember the time before
that of any person coming into the
store and asking for butter?

A I do not.

0433

27

1

Q. you only remember this last occasion yesterday?

A. That is all positively

Q. & you know who it was that asked you for the butter?

A. No I do not

Q. what did you answer him?

A. We keep only Oldmorgans

Q. did you give it to him?

A. I said I gave it to him to taste. We happened after that I gave it to him

Q. Is that what you always do when they ask you for butter?

A. I don't give it to them to taste

Q. always?

A. always

Q. did you ever refer to the proprietor or in his absence to the gentleman in charge of the business what you should give him?

A. Certainly not

Q. do you keep any butter in that store for sale?

A. I don't know I am only connected with the retail business with the retail department

Q. do you keep any for sale in the retail

0434

22

A Yes Sir

Q Is that the only mark you have?
A Yes Sir that is the only mark

Q Do you know the size of those letters?
A I could not

Q Are they in your judgement the size of
1/2 an inch in height

A Yes Sir

Q In what kind of vessels do you keep
this Oleomargarine?

A In the original packages exactly as
they come to us.

Q What kind are they are they tubs or what?

A They are tubs

Q Require better tubs?
A Yes Sir

Q Where do you keep them?

A On the counter

Q Are they covered?

A We never remove any marks if there
is any marks on them we leave them

Q You don't know of your own knowledge
if there are any marks on them?

A No Sir

I am to before me } J. A. Linsley
this 19th day of Sept 1894 }
J. W. Patterson }
Police Justice

0435

513

1

James Purchase called on behalf
of the defendant being duly sworn
deposes & says
By the Court.

Q Where do you reside?
A 520 Grand Street.

Q How old are you?
A 32 years.

Q What is your business?
A Clerk in the Bloomington House.
Direct Examination

Q You are employed in Mr. Linsley's store
are you not?

Q How long have you been employed there?
A 4 months.

Q You attended to the sales behind the counter
did you not?

A I did.

Q And you attended to the sales behind the
counter on the 18th of July of this year
are you not?

Q You have heard the testimony of Mr.
Wilson?

A I have.

Q Mr. Wilson says that he called there and asked
for butter and that the clerk behind
the counter referred to Mr. Linsley who

0436

24

1

was present. I asked what you should
give him. Mr. Linsley said give him
that is that correct?
A It is not

Q you are certain Mr. Wilson is mistaken
A I am positive yes sir
Q Mr. Linsley has identified certain wrappers
in use in his business, do you re-
cognize them as wrappers in use in his
store?

A yes sir
Q And so marked?
A yes sir
Q With the word Oleomargarine?
A yes sir

Q Have you any instructions from Mr.
Linsley how to sell these goods?

A yes sir
Q What is it?
A To state to every customer that these
goods are Oleomargarine
Q Have you invariably followed that
out?

A yes sir to new customers I tell them what
they are getting and what we are
selling
Q And you have never heard said in Mr.

0437

19

Stamped.

Q Stamped Oleomargarine?
A Yes sir.

Q Have you got any of these croppers of
which you speak here?

A Yes sir. And some boxes.

Q These are in different sizes?

A Yes sir (producing papers and wrappers)

Q Are these (showing) the wrappers and boxes
you use in your store?

A Yes sir there are four sizes (box).

Q And those marks Oleomargarine on them
are the marks to which you referred?

A Yes sir.

Papers offered in evidence And marked

Dependents Exhibit 1. Sep 19 1894

Boxes offered in evidence And marked

Dependents Exhibit 2. Sep 19-94

Q You have a large business in this

Oleomargarine have you not?

A Yes sir.

Q Quite extensive?

A Quite extensive in the city And broadly

Q And your reputation is well known for
selling these kind of goods?

A Yes sir we are known well through
the city.

0438

20

Q For the sale of Oleomargarine?

A Yes sir that is our specialty

Q Have you ever been present in your store when your clerks informed customers what they sold was Oleomargarine?

A Yes sir many times

Q Are you often in your store?

A Well about 1/2 the time probably

Q And has there ever been an instance to your knowledge, where they sold the goods falsely?

A No sir

Q Anyone known or taken advice of counsel has been taken in regard to your right to sell these goods for what they are?

A Yes sir

Q And were you advised you had a right to sell them?

A Yes sir

Q And have you acted under that advice?

A Yes sir I have been following it

Asas Gammit

Q If a person comes into your store and asks for butter what do you give him?

A In case he is a new customer we

0439

97

let him try it ^{and} if he is satisfied we
do it up ^{and} pay its oleomargarine or
butterine ^{and} he can take it or leave it

Q Do you remember the day Mr Wilson
came to your store?

A No sir

Q Do you recollect him coming in?

A No sir

Q Did you ever see him in your store?

A Only once.

Q Where was that?

A When he brought the summons.

Q He was near here before?

A I have never seen him here before

Q Do you remember on the 18th of July

last year a gentleman coming in
there ^{and} asking for butter ^{and} of one
of your clerks asking you what
he should give the customer?

A No sir my clerks would not ask
such questions

Q You have testified that these marks
the word Oleomargarine is stamped on
every paper ^{and} package that you sell
of butter?

A No sir

Q This is the usual mark you have

0440

16

Frederick Linn was the defendant
being duly sworn, in his own behalf
deposes & says
By the Court

Q Where do you reside?

A 520 Grant Street

Q What is your age?

A 31 years

Q What is your business?

A Butcher, Alton organic.

Direct Examination

Q How long have you been in that business?

A Between 2 & 3 years

Q Where is your store?

A 520 Grant Street

Q In this city?

A Yes sir

Q What is the nature of the goods you
sell?

A We sell Alton organic exclusively

Q Nothing else in the butcher line?

A That is to say the goods are known com-
monly as butcherin, Alton organic and
the like.

Q But not butter?

A No sir

Q You sell those goods openly?

Answer: we do

Q You have heard the testimony of the man
called Wilson have you not?

Answer: yes

Q The gentleman who makes this complaint

Answer: yes

Q He testified that in your presence
he asked your clerk for butter, and that
your clerk referred to you and that
you said give him that? Is that true?

Answer: yes

Q And you ever sell Oleomargarine for butter?

Answer: yes

Q Do you ever sell Oleomargarine for butter?

Answer: we do not

Q Do your knowledge did or do your clerks
ever sell Oleomargarine for butter?

Answer: yes

Q Are there any orders in your store as
to what the goods are to be sold for?

Answer: There are yes sir

Q What orders?

Answer: To tell every one that comes in there
what the goods are if they are new
customers, the old customers know
what they are buying. And know what
we are selling

0442

18

Q Have you got any wrappers in that store
with what packages are wrapped
showing the nature of the goods?

A Well sure, but we never use them since
we were in business

Q What do the wrappers say?

A Oleomargarine

Q You have paper in which you wrap up
small packages of goods when you
sell them?

A Yes sir

Q What are they?

A Papers and boxes.

Q And are they stamped?

A They are.

Q What about?

A Oleomargarine

Q How are they stamped?

A With a small round stamp about
the size of a quarter of a dollar.

Q What is on that stamp?

A Oleomargarine

Q And you have boxes in which other
quantities are put in?

A Yes sir occasionally

Q And are those boxes stamped?

A Yes sir we have none that are not

0443

13

Benjamin F. Van Valken being called
on behalf of the people being duly
sworn deposes and says
By the Court

Q Where do you reside?

A 113 Clairmont Avenue Brooklyn

Q What is your age?

A 49 years

Q What is your business?

A Butter merchant. I am now assistant
Savory Commissioner in the prosecution
of these cases.

Direct Examination

Q How long have you been in the
butter business?

A Nearly 20 years, over 18 years at least

Q Did you make a test yourself or an
examination of that butter which you
received as was shown you by Mr. Wilson

A Objected to as leading?

By the Court. 'Allowed'?

A I did

Q If you made an examination what
did you find?

A Objected to as leading?

By the Court. Question allowed

A I decided it to be composed of

0444

14

some foreign fat; notwithstanding it was
fat of not all.

Q To the best of your judgment as an
expert in butter was that butter
Objected to.

By the Court Admitted?

A It was not.

Q To the best of your judgment as an
expert in butter was there any butter
in it?

Objected to.

By the Court Admitted

A A very trifling if any.

It is admitted by counsel for the
people and counsel for the defendant
that this was not a chemical examination
Cross Examined

Q How long did you have this article
for examination?

A It was simply shown me by Mr Wilson
and I examined it a few minutes per-
haps 3 or 5 minutes that I gave my
attention to it and in his presence and
he took it away from me again.

Q That was the same time that he
made his examination was it not?

A I cannot say who was present when

0445

15-

I made my examination

Q The examination your sword was made
during this 30 or 5 minutes?
A Yes sir

Re direct examination

Q Is this battle case the one that was
shown you by Mr Wilson?

A The sample was shown me by Mr Wilson
he put it in a bottle, my examination
when I found it was made from the
package as he received it from the
store.

I was before me

this 19th day of Sept 1894

B F Van Valkenburg

A M Patterson

Do refuse to

conducts?

Answer:

Q What is it?

A Selling Oleomargarine

Q And that is his business?

Answer:

Q And he so announces it?

Answer: And known throughout the neighborhood

Q Have you ever bought ^{goods} of him?

A I have bought goods of the firm

Q And what was it sold to you for?

A Oleomargarine

Q They never sold you any Oleomargarine for butter?

A No sir they could not very well have done it I mean to sell what they were selling

Q And you ever hear the clerks or porters in the store selling the goods to customers for butter?

A No sir I never did

Q By accident have you ever heard any customers asking for butter and being told what the goods were?

A I did by accident over hear one such case some little time ago

it was just before Mr Linsley took entire charge it was a little time before Mr Murchon's death. And in that case the person who sold the goods told the customer what the goods were. And in that case it was done at Mr Martin's request.

Q Mr Martin was Mr Linsley's former partner?

A Yes sir.

Q Now examined

Q I heard Mr Murchon tell you to say that you heard a person asking for butter during the life time of Mr Martin?

A Yes sir.

Q And you ever hear anybody ask for butter in the last few months?

A I may have heard it but I didn't notice it.

Q Do you remember it?

A No sir I cannot say, but that particular case I speak of what called my attention to it was I was in conversation with Mr Martin and he called to the clerk less there should be a mistake.

0448

39

If then you don't know of the fact that
on the 18th day of July Allouezville
was not sold for butter, you don't
know anything about that?

Answer I don't know anything about
the 18th of July as a special date

If you remember people were present
on the 18th of July?

I cannot tell unless I could refer
to my diary?

Sworn to before me
this 19th day of September 1884

J. W. Patterson

Deputy Justice

X John Quinn called on behalf
of the people being duly sworn
and says
By the Court

Where do you reside
At 144 North 2d Street Brooklyn
Q How do you know?
A By eyes

What is your business?
A Machinist
At West Examination

Were you ever in the store of Mr. Linsky
Apelkin?

Q Do you remember when?
A About the 18th or 19 of July.

Q Were you ever in the store before or
after?

A Not before or after.

Q You was not before?
Answer

Q Or after?
Answer

Q How many times were you there together?

A Twice

Q Where was the first time you were
there?

A About the 16th of July.

0450

41

Q And you were there the second time
you say about the 18 or 19 of May?
A Yes sir.

Q What did you do in that store?

A Asked for a pound of butter.

Q And did you ask if the gentleman
present in this room?

(A Yes sir.)

Q Was it?

A I asked this gentleman (pointing
to Mr. Prudence.) first of all asked
this gentleman (meaning Mr. Linsley)
"That was the first time you went
there?"

A Yes sir.

Q You asked for a pound of butter?

A Yes sir.

Q What did he answer?

Answered to as being Inspector
and one servant and not connected with
the charge.

Q What did Mr. Linsley say?

Objected to on the same ground
and that it is subsequent to the time
charged in the complaint.

By the Court Sustained

Q You say you asked Mr. Linsley for

0451

a pound of butter?

Ans: yes

Q What did you get?

A I got Oleomargarine

Q That was on the 16th of July?

Ans: yes I don't know whether it was the 16th or not it was somewhere about that time

Q The next time you went there what did you ask for?

A I asked for a pound of 25 Cent butter

Q Did you get it?

Ans: yes

Q Who did you get it from?

A This gentleman meaning Mr. Purchase
Aver Harrist

Q You swear that the first time you went there you got Oleomargarine?

Ans: yes

Q How did you know it?

A Because Mr. Wilson told me so

Q You don't know of your own knowledge if it was Oleomargarine or butter?

Ans: yes

Q Nobody but Mr. Wilson told you?

Ans: yes

Q Did anybody else tell you it was

0452

✓ 3

1

Butter or Oleum-gamine ?
Answer

Q. you asked for butter and received it ?
A. Yes I received the butter and gave it
to Mr. Nelson and he told me it was
Oleum-gamine

Q. The second time you went there it
was the same thing ?
Answer

Q. After you got this butter and
you gave it to the first time after
you got it ?

A. I brought it over and put it in Mr. Nelson's
desk. And he took it

Q. Was he present at the time ?

A. He was not present the first time

Q. The second time and you do
not know it ?

A. I gave it to him right on the corner
just as I got it

Sworn to before me
this 19th day of Sept 1884

W. D. Patton Deed for tree
The fur the hearing adjourned to
Sept. 23rd 1884 11 am.

0453

September 23^d, 1884
Examination Resumes.

William Gaunt asked on behalf
of the defendant being duly sworn
deposes. ^{And says}

By the Court

Q Where do you reside?

A 143^d Street and 3^d Avenue

Q What is your age?

A 32 years

Q What is your business?

A Cigar boxes

Direct Examination

Q Do you know Mr. Lindsay?

A Yes sir

Q Have you bought goods at his store?

A Yes sir

Q When you bought goods there did
he tell you what the goods were?

Objected to as wholly immaterial irrelevant and immaterial
By the Court

A Yes sir

Q And he told you it was Oleomargarine
A I asked for butter and he said he didn't
have any butter and he said he had
only Oleomargarine

0454

Q. You bought there every after ?
A. Yes 3 or 4 times a week.

A. Cross Examined

Q. When did he tell you this ?
A. He told me every time I went there
Q. He told you every time you went
there he didn't know better ?

A. Yes sir

Q. How recently have you been there how
long ago ?

A. June last Saturday.

Q. Did you buy any in July ?

A. Yes sir

I swore to before me
this 28th day of Sept 1884

J. M. Patterson
Police Justice

0455

William Gray called by the
defendant being duly sworn
deposes and says
By the Court.

Q where do you reside?
A 1 Columbia Street.

Q what is your business?
A architect & Builder

Q what is your age?
A 40 years.

Q did you call at Mr Linsleys place?
A yes sir

Q to buy goods?
A yes sir

Q did you ask for butter?
A I did

Q what were you told?

A I was told they didnt keep any.

Q How long ago was this?

A well its 3 or 4 weeks ago. as
long as I can remember

Sworn to before me
this 23^d day of Sept 1884

Per Justice

0456

4

Isaac Harris being only known
reponer and says

By the way.

Where do you reside
A 26 Pitt Street.

What is your age?
A 65 years

What is your business?
A Merchant

What is your name?

What is your name?
A Harris

Where do you live?

What is your name?
A Harris

What is your name?
A Harris

What is your name?
A Harris

What is your name?
A Harris

What is your name?
A Harris

What is your name?
A Harris

What is your name?
A Harris

What is your name?
A Harris

What is your name?
A Harris

What is your name?
A Harris

What is your name?
A Harris

Isaac Harris

0457

Edward Pennine long and dry
pass.

By the coast.

Of Carlisle again, and
the 5th of June 1841.

Of Carlisle again, and
the 5th of June 1841.

Of Carlisle again, and
the 5th of June 1841.

Of Carlisle again, and
the 5th of June 1841.

Of Carlisle again, and
the 5th of June 1841.

Of Carlisle again, and
the 5th of June 1841.

Of Carlisle again, and
the 5th of June 1841.

Of Carlisle again, and
the 5th of June 1841.

Of Carlisle again, and
the 5th of June 1841.

Of Carlisle again, and
the 5th of June 1841.

0458

6

A Jarrow for butter? he showed it home
He said it was Blewergarried butter;
the agent who saw me the goods
told me Mr. Biny said he was
wondering about it. I saw him the
same but he didn't allow to me.
If you always ask for the same
butter you will at the first time
be asked. I asked him for butter with
black label and it was Blewergarried
butter.

Given to before me
the 23rd day of Sept 1884

Wm Patterson
Proctor

0459

Theodore Tuckers being away
from home for days
I asked you about
a German show
I asked you about
the 13th
I asked you about
Mr. Wickman
about Hammett
I saw you buy goods at Mr. Lindbergs
during the summer
I asked several times
I saw you last at the time about
the goods were
I asked
I asked did he say to you?
He asked for butter for Mrs. Lindbergs
me himself that he wanted keep
any more, the more organic
I asked was this?
In the spring of the year I think
it was about March or April
I did you ever ask for butter?
I asked
I did you ever get butter?
I asked
I never got regular butter?

0460

8

Examination
yesterday got a letter from
the court.

Abundant Counsel Officers to
present the evidence of the
article sent by the defendant.

Objected to the evidence
of the defendant
(See the Court).

Case Closed

I hereby certify that the within
Testimony of James Moran
Philemon R. Day and John Ginn
Wm. G. Wm. Gray. Isaac Morris
Bernard Pomeroy, and Theodore Wm. Gray
are true and correct copies of the original
Stenographic notes as taken by me
on said examination

J. M. Patterson
Judge Justice

0461

City and County of New York, ss.:

POLICE COURT 2 DISTRICT.

THE PEOPLE,

vs.

Frederick Linsley

On Complaint of

Edmund S. Wilson

For

Mistake

Viol of Chap 212 Laws 1864

demand

After being informed of my rights under the law, I hereby ~~make a trial~~ demand a trial, by Jury, on this complaint, ~~and my right to make a statement in relation to it~~ and demand a trial at the COURT OF ~~SPECIAL~~ General SESSIONS OF THE PEACE, to be holden in and for the City and County of New York.

Dated October 9 188 7.

M. Patterson

Police Justice.

Samuel Brandt

F. A. Linsley

0462

Sec. 193-200.

2

District Police Court.

CITY AND COUNTY
OF NEW YORK, ss

Frederick Linsley being duly examined before the undersigned, according to law, on the annexed charge: and being informed that it is *his* right to make a statement in relation to the charge against *him*; that the statement is designed to enable *him* if he see fit to answer the charge and explain the facts alleged against *him*, that he is at liberty to waive making a statement, and that *his* waiver cannot be used against *him* on the trial.

Question. What is your name?

Answer.

Frederick Linsley

Question. How old are you?

Answer.

31 years 7 mos

Question. Where were you born?

Answer.

Connecticut

Question. Where do you live, and how long have you resided there?

Answer.

520 Grand St. About 3 years

Question. What is your business or profession?

Answer.

Dealer in Oleomargarine

Question. Give any explanation you may think proper of the circumstances appearing in the testimony against you, and state any facts which you think will tend to your exculpation?

Answer.

*I am not guilty.**F. A. Linsley*

Taken before me this

day of *April*

188

Police Justice.

0463

It appearing to me by the within depositions and statements that the crime therein mentioned has been committed,
and that there is sufficient cause to believe the within named

Fredrick Linsley

guilty thereof, I order that he be held to answer the same and he be admitted to bail in the sum of *Three*
Hundred Dollars, and be committed to the Warden and Keeper of the City Prison of the City of New York, until he
give such bail.

* Dated *October 7th* 188 *A. M. Patterson* Police Justice.

I have admitted the above-named

Fredrick Linsley

to bail to answer by the undertaking hereto annexed.

Dated *October 7th* 188 *A. M. Patterson* Police Justice.

There being no sufficient cause to believe the within named

guilty of the offence within mentioned, I order h to be discharged.

Dated _____ 188 _____ Police Justice.

0464

Rebaild in the sum
of \$500 Oct 23rd 1884
same bondsman.

BAILED.

No. 1, by

Residence

Street.

No. 2, by

Residence

Street.

No. 3, by

Residence

Street.

No. 4, by

Residence

Street.

133
Police Court

3rd 1680
District.

THE PEOPLE, &c.,
ON THE COMPLAINT OF

Edmund S. Wilson
204 Franklin St
Wm. Linsley

2

3

4

Dated

September 8th 1884
Patterson

Magistrate.

Officer.

E. Waller

Precinct.

4th Ave + 49th St.
Dismissed as to the
alleged fraud and as to
returning the article as
written. Held for return
of newspaper as such.

No.

\$

to answer

Street,

G. S.

to answer

Street,

G. S.

to answer

Street,

G. S.

to answer

Street,

G. S.

to answer

Street,

G. S.

to answer

Street,

0465

E. WALLER, Ph. D.,
4th Avenue, Corner 49th Street,
CHEMIST,
CHEMICAL ANALYSES MADE,
and Investigations Conducted.

New York, July 29th 1884

1303

Certificate of Analysis.

SIR:

The sample of Suspected Butter
From hands of E. S. Wilson
Marked "#3" E S Wilson July 18th 8-55 PM.
submitted to me for examination contain s as follows

Water	8.87 per cent
Fat	85.96 " "
Curd	0.72 " "
Salts	4.45 " "
	100.00

The fat was found to contain;

Insoluble fatty acids	94.85 per cent
Soluble fatty acids.	0.35 " "

The fat contains little or no genuine butter fat,
but consists essentially of some fat foreign
to butter

Respectfully Yours,

E. Waller Ph D

To B F Van Valkenburgh
Asst Dairy Comm'r
350 Washington St
N.Y.

0466

City and County of New-York, SS.:

Edmund S. Wilson, of No. 153 Ivy street, in the City of Brooklyn, being duly sworn, deposes and says: That he is a State agent for the State of New-York, appointed by Josiah K. Brown, State Dairy Commissioner, under chapter 202 of the Laws of 1884, entitled An Act to prevent deception in sales of dairy products, passed April 24', 1884; that his place of business is No. 204 Franklin street, in said City; that on the 18' day of July, 1884, he visited the store of Frederick Linsley, No. 520 Grand street, in the City of New-York, and asked for one pound of butter; that deponent was waited on by one of the clerks of the said Linsley, whose name is to deponent unknown; that said clerk then and there sold to deponent an article for butter, but what, upon examination by deponent, who is an expert in such matters, was found to be composed mostly of some oleaginous substances other than those produced from unadulterated milk, or cream from the same, and not butter; that deponent submitted the sample to E. Waller, Ph. D., chemist, of the School of Mines, corner of Fourth Avenue and 49' street, in said City, who, after an examination of the same, informed deponent that it was not butter, and whose analysis is hereto annexed.

And deponent further says and charges that the article so sold and offered for sale by the said Linsley was designed to take the place of butter produced from pure, unadulterated milk or cream, and that the same was so sold and offered for sale as an article of food.

Deponent further says and charges that the said sale of the said article was made by the said Frederick Linsley, who was then and there present at the time of said sale and was consenting thereto, and who then and there directed said clerk to sell to deponent said substance.

Wherefore deponent prays that a warrant may issue for the arrest of the said Frederick Linsley that he may be dealt with as the law directs.

Sworn to before me, this :
day of Sept., 1884. :

E. S. Wilson

H. M. Patterson

Police Justice.

I 3rd Unit — 1103
In the Matter

V of

Frederick Linsley.

Witness:—

Edmund S. Wilson,
204 Franklin St.

Ag'd & Consent to
Sept. 19/84 at 10 A.M.
at Juppson Market.

Ag'd &
Sept 23-84

10 am

Ag'd to 10 A.M.

Oct. 4/84 & Consent

Ag'd & Consent to

Oct. 9/84 at 2 P.M.

0467

0468

CITY AND COUNTY }
OF NEW YORK, } ss.

Christian Hansen

aged 32 years, occupation Clerk of No.

189 Clinton

Street, being duly sworn deposes and

says, that he has heard read the foregoing affidavit of

Thomas H. Gray

and that the facts stated therein on information of deponent are true of deponents' own knowledge.

Sworn to before me, this 27
day of December 1884

Christian Hansen

Edouard Smith

Police Justice.

0469

STILLWELL, A. M.
THOMAS S. GLADDING, A. M.

Office and Laboratory of

STILLWELL & GLADDING,
Analytical and Consulting Chemists,

Old Series, No. 9406.

New Series, No. 16371.

No. 55 Fulton St., cor. Cliff St.,

P. O. Box 1261.

New York, Dec 12. 1884

Certificate of Analysis

sealed of a sample of..... "BUTTER"..... marked..... No 387. Frederick
Lindley 520 Grand St. N.Y. Dec 10/88 7.45 p.m.
received from M. B. F. Van Valkenburgh Dec 11/84
drawn by our Agent..... per Mr. Christian Hansen

Fat,.....	84.00
Curd,	1.96
Salt, [Ash],.....	4.23
Water, at 100° C.,.....	9.81
	100.00

Soluble Fatty Acids, [on a dry basis].....	0.60
Insoluble do. do. do.	95.46
Specific Gravity of the dry Fat, at 100° Fah.,.....	0.9046
Titre, 40.70 ° C.	

Very Respectfully,

Stillwell & Gladding
Mr. B. F. Van Valkenburgh
N.Y.

0470

CHAS. v

STATE OF NEW YORK,

COUNTY OF New York ss.

Thomas R. Gray of No. 172 Street, in the City of New York, being duly sworn, deposes and says: he is thirty four years of age

That he is an expert

a State Agent for the State of New York, appointed by Josiah K. Brown, New York State Dairy Commissioner, under chapter 202 of the laws of 1884, entitled "An Act to prevent deception in sales of dairy products," passed April 24, 1884, that his place of business is No. 189 Elm Street New York; that on the 10th day of December 1884, at the City and County of New York, to wit: at No. 520 Grand Street

in said City, one Fredrick Lemmley as deponent is informed by Christian Hender, whose affidavit is hereto annexed did then and there unlawfully offer for sale and did sell a certain oleaginous substance, and certain compounds of oleaginous substances, other than that produced from unadulterated milk, or cream from the same, which said substance and compounds thereof was designed to take the place of butter, and that the said Fredrick Lemmley

did then and there unlawfully offer the same for sale and did sell the same as an article of food, to wit, as butter, in violation of section 6, chapter 202 laws of 1884.

That on said day deponent entered the

store of the said Fredrick Lemmley, at the said number, and then and there found in the store of the said Fredrick Lemmley

and exposed for

sale in said store, a quantity of such oleaginous substance and compounds of such oleaginous substances.

of the oleaginous substance and compounds thereof, as aforesaid, which deponent

has since caused to be analyzed by experts,

and the same has been found

and deponent charges the same to be, not butter, but mostly composed of oleaginous substances, which are not produced from unadulterated milk, or from cream of the same, as appears from the certificate of analysis hereto annexed.

Wherefore, deponent prays that a warrant may issue for the arrest of the said Fredrick Lemmley, and that he may be dealt with as the law directs.

Sworn to before me, this 27 day of December 1884

Solomon S. Smith
Justice.

Thomas R. Gray

0471

First District of New York

Court of the City and County of New York

County of New York

THE PEOPLE, &c.

vs.
Frederick Tom Wiley

Section 6. Ch. 202, Laws 1884

Defendant:

Thomas H. Gray

189 Clinton St.

Witnesses:

Christian Hansen

Residence 189 Clinton

Alfred M. Pittwell

Residence 555 Fulton St.

ed. appearance free

Residence 176 Broadway

Dec 31-1884

Dr. J. R. R. R.

permitted to hang

and

0472

Sec. 151.

Police Court 1st District.

CITY AND COUNTY }
OF NEW YORK, } ss.

*In the name of the People of the State of New York; To the Sheriff of the County
of New York, or to any Marshal or Policeman of the City of New York, GREETING :*

Whereas, Complaint in writing, and upon oath, has been made before the undersigned, one of the Police
Justices for the City of New York, by Thomas R. Gray

of No. 172 Clinton Street, that on the 10th day of December
1888 at the City of New York, in the County of New York, at No 520 Grand St

Fredrick J. Gudsley did unlawfully
offer for sale and did sell a certain
oleaginous substance other than
that produced from unadulterated
milk or cream, as an article of
food

Wherefore, the said Complainant has prayed that the said Defendant may be apprehended and bound to
answer the said complaint.

These are, Therefore, in the name of the PEOPLE of the State of New York, to command you the said
Sheriff, Marshals and Policemen, and each and every of you, to apprehend the said Defendant, and bring
forthwith before me, at the 1st District Police Court, in the said City, or in case of my absence
or inability to act, before the nearest or most accessible Police Justice in this City, to answer the said charge, and to
be dealt with according to law.

Dated at the City of New York, this 27 day of Dec 1888
Thomas R. Gray POLICE JUSTICE.

0473

Police Court _____ District.

THE PEOPLE, &c.,
ON THE COMPLAINT OF

Thomas R. Gray
vs

Thomas R. Gray

Warrant-General.

Dated *Dec 30* 188

Thomas R. Gray Magistrate.

Thomas R. Gray Officer.

The Defendant _____

taken, and brought before the Magistrate, to answer
the within charge, pursuant to the command con-
tained in this Warrant.

_____ Officer.

Dated _____ 188

This Warrant may be executed on Sunday or at
night.

_____ Police Justice.

REMARKS.

Time of Arrest, *Dec 30 188*

Native of _____

Age, *31*

Sex, *Male*

Complexion, *Dark*

Color, *Black*

Profession, *Driver*

Married, *Yes*

Single, _____

Read, *Yes*

Write, *Yes*

520 Grand St

0474

It appearing to me by the within depositions and statements that the crime therein mentioned has been committed,
and that there is sufficient cause to believe the within named

guilty thereof, I order that he be held to answer the same and he be admitted to bail in the sum of Three
Hundred Dollars, and be committed to the Warden and Keeper of the City Prison of the City of New York, until he
give such bail.

Dated New York Dec. 31 188 4

Police Justice.

I have admitted the above-named
to bail to answer by the undertaking hereto annexed.

Dated January 10 188 5

Police Justice.

There being no sufficient cause to believe the within named

guilty of the offence within mentioned, I order h to be discharged.

Dated _____ 188

Police Justice.

0475

322
Police Court District.

THE PEOPLE, &c.,
ON THE COMPLAINT OF

Thomas H. Gray
172 Clinton St.
Frederick Lindsay
172 Clinton St.
172 Clinton St.
172 Clinton St.

Offence: Misdemeanor
Section 6 Ch. 202, l. 1184

BAILED,

No. 1, by

Residence

John C. Gerber
28 St Mark Place
Street.

No. 2, by

Residence

Street.

No. 3, by

Residence

Street.

No. 4, by

Residence

Street.

Dated

Jan 16 Dec. 31. 1884

P. G. Duffy Magistrate.

Officer.

Precinct.

Witnesses

No. 169 Clinton Street.

Christian Hansen

No. 189 Clinton Street,

Chas. M. Feltwell

No. 53 Fulton Street.

to answer Grand Sessions.

\$200

Handed to J. J. at 2 p.m.

Ward

Police Court

The Judge
saying at
the time will
take care in
this case
P. G. Duffy
Police Court

0476

Sec. 198-200

CITY AND COUNTY
OF NEW YORK, } ss.

Chambers District Police Court.

Herbert A. Lindley being duly examined before the undersigned, according to law, on the annexed charge: and being informed that it is his right to make a statement in relation to the charge against him; that the statement is designed to enable him if he see fit to answer the charge and explain the facts alleged against him that he is at liberty to waive making a statement, and that his waiver cannot be used against him on the trial.

Question. What is your name?

Answer.

Herbert A. Lindley

Question. How old are you?

Answer.

31 years of age

Question. Where were you born?

Answer.

United States

Question. Where do you live, and how long have you resided there?

Answer.

520 Grand St. Three years

Question. What is your business or profession?

Answer.

Battery dealer

Question. Give any explanation you may think proper of the circumstances appearing in the testimony against you, and state any facts which you think will tend to your exculpation?

Answer.

Nothing to say.

T. A. Lindley

Taken before me this

day of

September

1907

John J. DeLoe

Police Justice.

0477

Court of General Sessions of the Peace

OF THE CITY AND COUNTY OF NEW YORK.

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK
against

Fredricka Sindberg

The Grand Jury of the City and County of New York, by this Indictment, accuse

Fredricka Sindberg

of the Crime of SELLING AS AN ARTICLE OF FOOD, AN ARTICLE MANUFACTURED OUT OF OLEAGINOUS SUBSTANCES AND COMPOUNDS THEREOF OTHER THAN THOSE PRODUCED FROM UNADULTERATED MILK, OR CREAM FROM UNADULTERATED MILK, THE ARTICLE SO SOLD BEING DESIGNED TO TAKE THE PLACE OF BUTTER PRODUCED FROM PURE, UNADULTERATED MILK, OR CREAM FROM THE SAME, committed as follows:

The said *Fredricka Sindberg*

late of the City of New York in the County of New York aforesaid, on the *Tenth* day of *December*, in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and eighty *four*, at the City and County aforesaid, with force and arms, *one pound* of a certain article manufactured out of oleaginous substances, and compounds of oleaginous substances, other than those produced from unadulterated milk, or cream from unadulterated milk, unlawfully did then and there sell to one

Christian Hansen

as an article of food, the said article, so sold as aforesaid by the said

Fredricka Sindberg

being designed to take the place of butter produced from pure, unadulterated milk, or cream from the same, (a more particular description of which said article so sold as aforesaid, and of the oleaginous substances and compounds out of which the same was so manufactured as aforesaid is to the Grand Jury aforesaid unknown, and cannot now be given), against the form of the Statute in such case made and provided, and against the peace of the People of the State of New York and their dignity.

RANDOLPH B. MARTINE.
~~PETER B. OLNEY~~

District Attorney.

0478

Witnesses:

J. K. Gray
172 Clinton St

✓
Counsel,
Filed 29 day of Jan 1880
Plead *Charged* *July 2/88*

[Laws of 1884, Chapter 202, Section 6].

MISDEMEANOR.

THE PEOPLE

vs. *B*

Frederick Lindoley

RANDOLPH B. MARTINE,

PETER B. O'LEARY,

District Attorney.

A TRUE BILL.

W. W. Little

Foreman.

*Mar. 19, 1880, charged count 1 to
man's drawing of 100 dollars
in the amount of 100*

0479

THOMAS S. GLADDING, A. M.

Office and Laboratory of

STILEWELL & GLADDING,

Analytical and Consulting Chemists,

Old Series, No. 9406.

New Series, No. 16287.

No. 55 Fulton St., cor. Cliff St.,

P. O. Box 1261.

New York, Dec 2, 1884

Certificate of Analysis

Sealed

of a sample of..... "BUTTER"..... marked No. 702 M and L

520 Grand St. N.Y. Nov. 28, 1884

received from M. r. B. F. Van Valkenburgh Nov. 29/84

drawn by our Agent..... for Mr. J. R. Wheeler.....

Fat,..... 84.57

Curd, 1.23

Salt, [Ash],..... 5.51

Water, at 100° C.,..... 8.69

100.00

Soluble Fatty Acids, [on a dry basis]..... 1.07

Insoluble do. do. do. 95.05

Specific Gravity of the dry Fat, at 100° Fah.,..... 0.9043

Titre, 40.80 ° C.

Very Respectfully,

Stillwell & Gladding
ANALYSTS
NEW YORK
FRODOG
EXCHANGERS

Mr. B. F. Van Valkenburgh

0480

CHAS. M. STILLWELL, A

STATE OF NEW YORK,

COUNTY OF

New York

ss.

the

Jedediah R. Wheeler

of No. 350

Washington Street, in

says:

he is sixty years of age

That he is

an expert

a State Agent for the State of New York, appointed by Josiah K. Brown, New York State Dairy Commissioner, under chapter 202 of the laws of 1884, entitled "An Act to prevent deception in sales of dairy products," passed April 24, 1884, that his place of business is No. 350 Washington Street in said City, that on the 28th day of November 1884, at the City and County of New York, to wit: at No. 520 Grand Street in said City, one Frederick Lindesley

did then and there unlawfully offer for sale and did sell to deponent, one pound of substance, and certain compounds of oleaginous substances, other than that produced from unadulterated milk, or cream from the same, which said substance and compounds thereof was designed to take the place of butter, and that the said Lindesley

did then and there unlawfully offer the same for sale and did sell the same to deponent as an article of food, to wit as butter in violation of Section 6, Chapter 202 Laws of 1884.

That on said day deponent entered the store of the said, at the said number, and then and there found in the of the said and exposed for sale in said store, a quantity of such oleaginous substance and compounds of such oleaginous substances.

of the oleaginous substance and compounds thereof, as aforesaid, which deponent has since caused to be analyzed by experts, and the same has been found and deponent charges the same to be, not butter, but mostly composed of oleaginous substances, which are not produced from unadulterated milk, or from cream of the same, as appears from the certificate of analysis hereto annexed.

Wherefore, deponent prays that a warrant may issue for the arrest of the said Frederick Lindesley, and that he may be dealt with as the law directs.

Sworn to before me, this 28th day of December 1884, Jedediah R. Wheeler Justice.

First District Police

Court of the City

& County of New York

THE PEOPLE, &c.
Federal R. Wheeler

vs.
Frederick Lundeley

Section 6. Chap 202 Laws of 1896

Affiant:

Federal R. Wheeler
350 Washington St.

Witness:

Charles M. Stillwell

Residence: 55 Willow St.

Thomas R. Gray

Residence: 172 Charles St.

Dec 16, 1896

Residence

Charles R.

and his son

0482

Sec. 151.

Police Court _____ District.

CITY AND COUNTY } ss. In the name of the People of the State of New York; To the Sheriff of the County
OF NEW YORK, } of New York, or to any Marshal or Policeman of the City of New York, GREETING:

Whereas, Complaint in writing, and upon oath, has been made before the undersigned, one of the Police
Justices for the City of New York, by Isidore H. Wiener
of No. 350 Washington Street, that on the 28 day of November
1886 at the City of New York, in the County of New York,

Frederick Handley did at No 520 Grand St. unlawfully
offer for sale and did sell to defendant - One pound of a certain
noxious substance and certain compounds of oleaginous substances
other than that produced from a distillate of sulfur or from
from the same, which said substance and compounds thereof
was designed to take the place of butter and the said Handley did
know the offer to sell the same to defendant - as an article of food in violation
of the laws of 1874
Wherefore, the said Complainant has prayed that the said Defendant may be apprehended and bound to
answer the said complaint.

These are, Therefore, in the name of the PEOPLE of the State of New York, to command you the said
Sheriff, Marshals and Policemen, and each and every of you, to apprehend the said Defendant, and bring him
forthwith before me, at the _____ District Police Court, in the said City, or in case of my absence
or inability to act, before the nearest or most accessible Police Justice in this City, to answer the said charge, and to
be dealt with according to law.

Dated at the City of New York, this 4 day of November 1886,

[Signature]
POLICE JUSTICE.

0483

Police Court 1 District.

THE PEOPLE, &c.,
ON THE COMPLAINT OF

Editha A. Wheeler

vs

Frederick Lindsay

Warrant-General.

Dated Dec 4 1884

J. J. Magistrate.

Police Officer.

The Defendant Frederick Lindsay
taken, and brought before the Magistrate, to answer
the within charge, pursuant to the command con-
tained in this Warrant.

Police Officer.

Dated Dec 4 1884

This Warrant may be executed on Sunday or at
night.

Police Justice.

REMARKS.

Time of Arrest, Dec 7/84

Native of U.S.

Age, 31

Sex, Male

Complexion, White

Color, White

Profession, Butcher

Married, No

Single, No

Read, No

Write, No

Res 520 Grand St

0484

Sec. 198-200.

District Police Court.

CITY AND COUNTY
OF NEW YORK, { ss.

Frederick Lindsay being duly examined before the under-
signed, according to law, on the annexed charge: and being informed that it is h *is* right to
make a statement in relation to the charge against h *im*; that the statement is designed to,
enable h *im* if he see fit to answer the charge and explain the facts alleged against h *im*
that he is at liberty to waive making a statement, and that h *is* waiver cannot be used
against h *im* on the trial.

Question What is your name?

Answer *Frederick Lindsay*

Question. How old are you?

Answer *31 years*

Question. Where were you born?

Answer. *Connecticut*

Question. Where do you live, and how long have you resided there?

Answer. *520 Grand St (resided there 3 yrs)*

Question What is your business or profession?

Answer *Butter dealer*

Question. Give any explanation you may think proper of the circumstances appearing in the
testimony against you, and state any facts which you think will tend to your
exculpation?

Answer. *I am not guilty
and demand a jury
trial*

F. A. Smoley

Taken before me this

1898

Police Justice.

0485

It appearing to me by the within depositions and statements that the crime therein mentioned has been committed,
and that there is sufficient cause to believe the within named

Frederick Lindsley

guilty thereof, I order that he be held to answer the same and he be admitted to bail in the sum of three
Hundred Dollars, and be committed to the Warden and Keeper of the City Prison of the City of New York, until he
give such bail.

Dated Dec 16 1888 [Signature] Police Justice.

I have admitted the above-named [Signature]
to bail to answer by the undertaking hereto annexed.

Dated Dec 16 1888 [Signature] Police Justice.

There being no sufficient cause to believe the within named

_____ guilty of the offence within mentioned, I order h to be discharged.

Dated _____ 188 _____ Police Justice.

0486

BAILED,

No. 1, by Michael Gavin

Residence 272 Madison Street.

No. 2, by _____

Residence _____ Street.

No. 3, by _____

Residence _____ Street.

No. 4, by _____

Residence _____ Street.

Police Court

1889
District

THE PEOPLE, &c.
ON THE COMPLAINT OF

Jedediah R Wheeler
350 Washington St
Rev S Lindsley

2 _____
3 _____
4 _____

Dated Dec 4 188 X

Wm J. Sullivan Magistrate.

Sullivan Officer.

21 Precinct.

Witnesses _____

No. Wm J. Sullivan Street.

Wm J. Sullivan Street.

No. _____ Street,

No. _____ Street,

No. _____ Street,

\$ 300 to answer _____ Sessions.

Wm J. Sullivan

0487

Court of General Sessions of the Peace

OF THE CITY AND COUNTY OF NEW YORK.

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK

against

Frederick A. Sinsley

The Grand Jury of the City and County of New York, by this Indictment, accuse

Frederick A. Sinsley

of the Crime of SELLING AS AN ARTICLE OF FOOD, AN ARTICLE MANUFACTURED OUT OF OLEAGINOUS SUBSTANCES AND COMPOUNDS THEREOF OTHER THAN THOSE PRODUCED FROM UNADULTERATED MILK, OR CREAM FROM UNADULTERATED MILK, THE ARTICLE SO SOLD BEING DESIGNED TO TAKE THE PLACE OF BUTTER PRODUCED FROM PURE, UNADULTERATED MILK, OR CREAM FROM THE SAME, committed as follows:

The said *Frederick A. Sinsley*

late of the City of New York in the County of New York aforesaid, on the *twenty eighth* day of *November*, in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and eighty *four*, at the City and County aforesaid, with force and arms, *one pound* of a certain article manufactured out of oleaginous substances, and compounds of oleaginous substances, other than those produced from unadulterated milk, or cream from unadulterated milk, unlawfully did then and there sell to one

Federick R. Wheeler

as an article of food, the said article, so sold as aforesaid by the said

Frederick A. Sinsley

being designed to take the place of butter produced from pure, unadulterated milk, or cream from the same, (a more particular description of which said article so sold as aforesaid, and of the oleaginous substances and compounds out of which the same was so manufactured as aforesaid is to the Grand Jury aforesaid unknown, and cannot now be given), against the form of the Statute in such case made and provided, and against the peace of the People of the State of New York and their dignity.

PETER B. OLNEY,

District Attorney.

Witnesses:

J. R. Meade

Counsel,

Filed *22* day of *Dec* 188*4*

Pleads *Not guilty* called *6/67*

THE PEOPLE

B

v.

Frederick A. Sinsley

[2 cases]

MISDEMEANOR.

[Laws of 1884, Chapter 202, Section 6.]

PETER B. OLNEY,

District Attorney.

A TRUE BILL.

Recd Feb 19 1/87
Kreep

Foreman.

*Mar 19 87 by order of the
Court in case of A. Sinsley
in N. J. case. 8227
Sent to Court 14*

J. R. Meade

0488

0489

Court of General Sessions of the Peace

OF THE CITY AND COUNTY OF NEW YORK.

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK

against

Frederick A. Sinsbury

The Grand Jury of the City and County of New York, by this indictment, accuse Frederick A. Sinsbury of the crime of selling as an article of food, an article designed to take the place of butter produced from pure unadulterated milk or cream of the name, the article so sold being made: extracted out of various vegetable substances and compounds, other than those produced from unadulterated milk or cream of the name, - committed on 20th day:

The said Frederick A. Sinsbury -

late of the 5th Ward of the City of New York, in the County of New York aforesaid, on the 20th day of August in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and eighty four at the Ward, City and County aforesaid, with force and arms, one

round of a certain article manufactured out of various vegetable substances, and compounds thereof, a description of which said substances and compounds is to be found in the indictment returned against the said Sinsbury, the name not being the product of unadulterated milk, or of cream from unadulterated milk, and he lawfully did then and there sell to one Frederick A. Sinsbury as an article of food, the said article, as sold as aforesaid by the said Frederick A. Sinsbury then and there designed to take the place of butter produced from

0490

pure and unadulterated milk
or cream of the same; a more
particular description of which
said article, so as to avoid not
as an article of food of the in-
gredients thereof is to the ex-
tent of said milk and
cannot now be given: against
the form of the Statute in such
case made and provided, and
against the name of the people
of the State of New York, and
their dignity.

Peter B. O'Donnell.

District Attorney