

0009

**BOX:**

374

**FOLDER:**

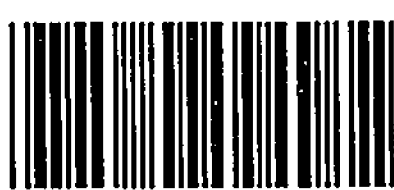
3496

**DESCRIPTION:**

Koch, Henry

**DATE:**

11/15/89



3496

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**BOX:**

374

**FOLDER:**

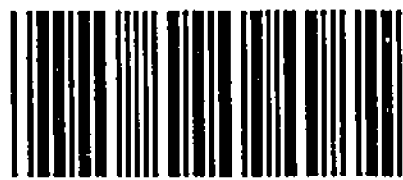
3496

**DESCRIPTION:**

Koch, Henrietta

**DATE:**

11/15/89



3496

0011

**BOX:**

374

**FOLDER:**

3496

**DESCRIPTION:**

Lipschus, Max

**DATE:**

11/15/89



3496

POOR QUALITY  
ORIGINAL

0012

Witnesses:

Geo Marshall

James Mitchell

Jacob J. Christman

Jan 7. 1890

I recommend the discharge  
of the Defendant Henrietta  
Koch as she has been pregnant  
for 10 weeks with an  
incurable disease (Cancer)  
and the woman with whom  
she lives has two young  
daughters when Defendant  
was accepted died & died  
so that the children are  
without a protector. The People  
cannot for some weeks call the  
case for trial in consequence of  
sickness of witnesses

J. H. Cressel  
Dist. Atty.

In my opinion there can be no  
conviction of the defendant Koch.  
I recommend the dismissal of  
the indictment as to him.

Feb. 5. 1890 Vernon M. Davis  
Dist. Atty.

Counsel,

Filed

15<sup>th</sup> day of

Nov 1889

Pleads,

Indigently 1889

THE PEOPLE

vs.

Henry Koch

Henrietta Koch

May Lipschus

Arson in the first Degree.  
[Sec: 486, Penal Code.]

JOHN R. FELLOWS,

2. County Court

District Attorney.

Dec 11, 89

A True Bill.

W. W. Little

Dec 4. 1890. Foreman.

On view Dist. Atty.

Ind. dismissed on file

Dist. Atty. P. B. M.

Dec 23. 1890.

No 1 Ind. & acquitted  
No 2. Ind. dismissed  
Part II February 5, 90



POOR QUALITY  
ORIGINAL

0013

STENOGRAPHER'S MINUTES.

*Third* District Police Court.

THE PEOPLE, &c., IN COMPLAINT OF

*James H. Hefele*  
*Henry Koch*  
*Max Lepchner*  
*Queen*

BEFORE HON.

*J. L. Luffy*  
POLICE JUSTICE,

*Oct 29* 188*9*

APPEARANCES:

For the People,

For the Defence,

*Res't'd in Mr. Harkman*  
*George H. Friend*  
*Oct 29* 188*9*

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WITNESSES.	Direct Ex.	Cross Ex.	Re-Direct.	Re-Cross.
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<i>Stearner</i>	<i>28</i>	<i>34</i>		
<i>H. Simmons</i>	<i>34</i>	<i>49</i>		
<i>H. Hammermann</i>	<i>50</i>	<i>55</i>		
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*M. J. Treacy*

Official Stenographer.

New York Oct 29<sup>th</sup> 1889  
Examination resumed  
and continued.

Q. John Christman on the  
stand

Q. Where have you  
been since the last  
session?

A. At the House  
of Detention

Q. Have you had  
any conversation in  
reference to this fire,  
with anyone since?

A. No, Sir.  
Q. Who brought you to  
the House of Detention  
from here?

A. Mr Frank and  
he brought me here  
this morning.

Q. What time on the day  
of the fire did you go  
to work?

2

A. I did not go to work that day.

Q. How long had you been out of work before the fire?

A. Six days.

Q. Do you remember what hour you got up that morning of the fire?

A. Six O'clock.

Q. What did you do when you got up?

A. I was in the house and around the house.

Q. Who called at the house that day?

A. Leech was there on the morning of the day of the fire, at six O'clock. I am not sure of the time

(2)

Q.

Q. Who was there when  
Lepschus came?

A. There was no one  
there in the morning  
except myself. You and

Q. Lepschus were alone?

A. Mr Koch was  
there

Q. What do you mean  
when you say no one  
was there?

A. Mr Lepschus  
myself and Mrs Koch.

Q. Did you say  
anything to Lepschus?

A. I did not say  
anything to him.

Q. Did Lepschus  
say anything?

A. He did not  
speak to me.

Q. How long did  
Lepschus stay there?

3



H

A. He was there half an hour.

Q. Nothing was said by him to you at that time?

A. He did not speak to me that morning.

Q. After Lepschur left what did you do?

A. I remained around the house.

Q. Who came in the afternoon?

A. Lepschur came again in the afternoon at 4 o'clock.

Q. Who was there then?

A. There were several young ladies, two strange girls and the children of Mrs Koch.

Q. Was any one else there besides

3-

Q. Yourself & one there

Q. but myself What did

Q. you see there?

Q. I did not see

Q. anything. What, if any,

Q. conversation took place

Q. Mr Lepschur <sup>and</sup> Koch went into an

Q. adjoining room

Q. Did you not just say there was no one there but two strange girls

Q. Mr Koch was there that afternoon or four o'clock

Q. What took place

Q. They went in an adjoining room, the second room from the Bed room.

6

Q. Did you go in after them?

A. I went in, but not. Mrs. Koch winked at me to keep the two children in the back room.

Q. Did you understand her wink?

A. Yes Sir.

Q. How did she wink?

A. She winked to keep the children in the other room.

Q. Did you take part in any conversation they may have had?

A. Yes Sir.

Q. Who were present at that conversation?

A. Mrs. Koch, Lepschur myself and Little Rose. Lepschur said to Mrs. Koch that he



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would come in the  
after noon and then  
if no one was there  
would he make the  
fire.

Q. What did you  
say?

A. I did not say  
anything.

Q. Did you agree  
to it? Were you satis-  
fied?

A. I said nothing  
in answer to it.

Q. What else was  
said?

A. That if there was  
any one there it would  
be the next day they  
would do it the next  
day.

Q. Did you go away  
then?

A. No, I remained

A

Q. arrived. Did Lepschur  
go away?

Q. Lepschur  
went away. What time  
was that?

A. Lepschur went  
away at five o'clock  
in the evening.

Q. When  
did he come back?

A. Lepschur came  
back at a quarter to  
six o'clock.

Q. Who was  
there then?

A. No one but Mrs  
Reck, Lepschur and  
myself.

Q. Was there any  
conversation then?

A. Lepschur said  
Mrs Reck should go  
8

9

Q down stairs. Here you

Q were at the time?

A Yes Sir, Rose  
was in the room  
with Lepschus, myself  
and Mrs. Koch

Q What did Mrs  
Koch do then?

A Mrs Koch went  
down stairs immedi-  
ately and asked  
Rose to bring a chair  
down with her, Rose  
did go down with a  
chair and did not  
come up again.

Q Who remained  
up stairs at that  
time?

A Lepschus and  
myself.

Q What did you  
do, What did Lepschus

10

Q. do! I was standing  
and Lepschur took (2)  
two bottles of Aerosol  
out of the closet, and  
he said there was a  
can with Aerosol,  
and that with the  
bottles of Aerosol he  
emptied around  
about on the floor,  
the bottles were in  
the closet and the  
can was round the  
kitchen in its nor-  
mal place.

Q. Where did she  
go with the bottles and  
can?

Q. Around about  
the bedroom in the  
bedroom.

Q. Did you go  
around with him?



//

A. I stood on the threshold of the door.

Q. Did you say anything to Lepschus?

A. I said to him if that fire burns up I cannot get out, he said the fire will not be so big and you need not fear.

Q. Did you tell him not to set the place on fire?

A. I told him not to do it.

Q. When did you tell him not to do it?

A. It was before the fire I told him that.

Q. What happened then?

A. I wanted to go

"

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But Aug Lepschus  
said you need have  
no fear, it will not  
last long and then he  
shut the door.

Q. Did he  
lock the door?

A. I saw him  
turn the key in the door,  
I saw him lock the  
door when he turned  
the key in the lock  
and both of us were  
in the room.

Q. What  
did Lepschus do then?

A. He took the key  
out of the door and I  
do not ~~what~~ know  
what he did with the  
key, he took it out of  
the lock.

Q. What then?  
A. The Lamp, was then

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standing in the  
Kitchen, I do not  
remember whether it  
was on the table, the  
bed or the mantle  
piece, and he brought  
the Lamp from the  
Kitchen.

Q. What did he  
do with the Lamp?

A. He took the Lamp,  
screwed the part  
that had the Wick  
in it. The wash tub  
was close to the  
bed room, and he  
put the Lamp on  
the wash stand.

Q. What  
then did he do?

A. He took  
a cover of some  
kind and laid it  
over the glass and



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got the stove lighter and  
smashed the glass  
lamp on the chimney,  
the chimney was all  
the bed and he put a  
cover over it and  
broke it.

Q. Where did he  
get the lighter from?

A. From the kitchen.  
Q. Did you see what  
part of the kitchen he  
got the lighter from?

A. From the stove.  
Q. How did he take it  
from the kitchen stove?

A. After breaking the  
chimney what did he  
do?

A. He took the glass  
from the bed and  
scattered it around  
on the floor where  
he had put the

15

Q. Kerosene. What then did  
he do?

A. He went to the  
closet and got a  
bottle of some kind of  
acid and sprinkled  
it on the floor too.

Q. Do you know what  
kind of acid it was?

A. Mrs. Beach used  
it <sup>as</sup> was a hair prepara-  
-tion for getting out  
hair.

Q. What did she  
do then?

A. He took the  
Lamp and twisted  
out the wick, then  
he lighted the kerosene  
with a match or the  
wick, and while it  
was burning he  
laid the Lamp down  
15

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on the floor so that  
the kerosene ran out,  
it was screened tight  
so the oil did not  
run out

District Attorney Hartman,  
the witness says that  
Lepachin took the lamp  
and after having  
broken the chimney, I  
put it on a sort of  
wood stand and then  
turned up the neck  
so that it projected  
over the top of the  
lamp, about an inch,  
that he lit the neck  
and laid lamp on  
the floor. The lamp  
was at first full of  
kerosene, but he poured  
it out on the floor, and  
screened off the whole  
top in order to put the

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Oil on the floor  
when he turned the  
Lamp up and  
laid it on the floor  
Commenced the fire

Q After he  
laid the Lamp on the  
floor, he went about  
with a match and  
lit the tressure, now  
what did you do all  
this time?

A I stood there  
trembling all the  
time fearing the  
fire would get very  
big.

Q What did you say  
or do?

A I said, Lepseus  
for God's sake what are  
you doing

Q Did the fire  
finally ignite?



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A It commenced burn-  
ing all around, it  
did not burst up all  
at once.

Q. In about how  
many different  
places did he ignite  
the fire?

A. Several places.

Q. What then took place?

A. He went out of the  
bedroom into the  
Kitchen door, which  
leads into hallway.

Q. What did he open  
it with?

A. The Kitchen  
door was locked and he  
unlocked it and then  
he went out very  
quickly, I was in the  
Kitchen and Repschne  
went out and pushed  
the door shut, and he

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pushed me away <sup>and</sup>  
shut the door tight,  
he came into the kitchen  
and he pushed me away  
so I could not get  
out. I heard him go  
down stairs, I do not  
know whether he locked  
the door or not, he  
closed the door and  
I could not open it  
again. The smoke  
was so thick I could  
not find the door  
to get out.

Q

How long  
were you in the  
kitchen before you  
were able to get out  
after, after ~~Lepse~~ <sup>Lepse</sup> ~~him~~  
left?  
A Probably more  
than five minutes

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Q Q

Q What happened then?  
A I heard the alarm  
of fire, and heard  
people running back  
and forth, the door  
got open, I saw the  
light and then I  
saw the door.

Q Did any  
fire come from the  
hallway?

A No, only the  
smoke, fire came  
from the window <sup>and</sup>  
the door, I saw smoke  
in the hallway.

Q While  
you were in the ~~hall~~  
room what did you  
do?

A The smoke was so  
thick, I was compelled  
to drop to the floor and  
put my head down



21

and groping for the door.

(Diagram shown  
Witness)

Q. The bed room  
in which the fire was  
ignited was next the  
kitchen? Now where  
did you stand?

A

I  
was standing in the  
kitchen when he  
ignited the fire.

Q

How  
far away from the  
door leading into the  
kitchen?

A

Standing on  
the threshold about  
three or four feet  
from that door.

Q

Do you mean  
to say that after the

21

22

Fire had been ignited  
and you were feet  
away from the door  
leading into the hall  
may that you could  
not find the door and  
get out?

A. The door was  
shut

Q. Was it locked?

A. It was fast

Q. Did you try to  
open it?

A. I did, ~~not~~  
but I could not

Q. Did you force the  
door, inwardly to try  
and open it

A. Yes Sir, but  
it would not open

Q. Was it locked inside  
or outside

A. I cannot  
say that

23

Q Did you force hand  
on the door to open  
it?

A I tried to open  
it and could not.

Q How long before  
Lepachin went out  
did you try to get out?

A I went right to  
the door and could not  
get out.

Q Why did you  
not go out when  
Lepachin went out?

A Lepachin pushed  
me in when he got  
out and he said  
you remain, the fire  
was already burning  
and he pushed me  
back and said remain  
there.

Q What did you say  
then

23

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A. I said no, I can not stay here, I tried to get out with him but he pushed me back

Q. What did you do then?

A. I just thought I would go out of the window, but I could not get out that way, and when I turned I saw a light at the door and the door opened and I got out.

Q. Have you made up your mind since the last examination how long you will stay in prison, in Europe?

A. I was quite young then and I cannot remember how much time I served.



25

Friend, I ask leave to now  
dispend with the  
Witness as I have  
not had an opportunity  
to look over the testimony  
before.

Q. What were the  
Defendants Mr. Koch  
and Lepschitz engaged  
in at Russia?

A They did not  
work at anything.

Q. Do you know  
whether either of them  
were in Prison or were  
they ever arrested?

Friend, I object

2 Have you  
any prejudice or ill  
feeling against Mr  
Koch, Mrs Koch or  
Lepschitz. Is your  
testimony inspired by

25

2.6

Q. a spirit of revenge?  
A. I have no feeling  
against them what  
ever.

Q. What did Lepschm  
do on the morning  
of the fire, what time  
was he there?

A. He was  
there that morning  
about an hour. And  
he was looking around  
the bedroom and also  
in the kitchen.

Q. What did  
he say to you, if any  
thing?

A. He said to me  
while he was going  
about that he had  
set fire a number of  
times, at Brockmans  
and other places.

Q. Who were the girls

Q 4

that were there in the  
afternoon as you  
say?

Q They were about  
Eight or Nine years  
old who played with  
the Koch Children

Q You have said  
that when Lepschur  
left he said he would  
come back and make  
the fire, What do you  
mean by making the  
fire?

Q A Set fire in the  
bedroom.

Q And Lepschur  
say that

Sworn to before me  
this 29<sup>th</sup> day of Dec 1889

Police Justice

Q 4



Q & A

Raphae Steamer  
being duly sworn  
deposes <sup>that</sup> says

Q. How old are  
you?

A. I am 20 years  
old

Q. What is your  
business?

A. Confectioner.

Q. Where do you live

A. 2 No 10 Suffolk St.

Q. It has been testified  
to here that a fire  
occurred at 78 Norfolk  
St on the evening of  
Oct 17<sup>th</sup> last past,  
do you know any  
thing about it?

A. I know  
every what Mr Christman  
told me

Q. Tell us all  
you know?

29

Q On the Monday evening before the fire Mr. Christman came to my room and told me  
Counselor Friend I object because neither of the defendants were in that room.

Q What do you know about the fire?

A Just what Mr. Christman told me and nothing else.

Q Did you at any time, go to an Insurance Company to make inquiries about the Insurance on this property of Koch?

A Friend - I object, that is immaterial  
Hartman - We propose to

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show that the fire  
was a scheme to  
procure the insurance  
fund. You cannot show

Q. That by this witness -  
Do you know either  
of the defendants?

A. Yes Sir.  
Q. Which one do you  
know?

A. I know both of  
them, I know one of  
them personally.

Q. Which  
one do you know  
personally?

A. Mr. Koch,  
for about seven weeks  
before the fire.

Q. Did you ever have  
any conversation about  
any fire or insurance?

A. No Sir.

30

31

Q Do you know his  
daughter Rose?  
Friend - I object -  
Yes Sir,

Q Did you ever have  
any conversation with  
her in presence of  
the Defendants Koch  
and Repelins about  
the fire?

Q Yes Sir,  
Did you have any  
conversation with her?

Q Yes Sir,  
Friend - I object -

Q Did you ever have  
any conversation with  
her?

Q Yes Sir,  
Did you ever have  
any conversation with  
his daughter about  
any insurance on the



32

property of Mr. Koch?  
Friend. I object

Q Did you have any  
communication at all  
with Mr. Lepeschin  
regarding this fire?

A No Sir,  
I have got nothing  
to do with any Insur-  
ance Company.

A I was not con-  
nected with any, but  
I sent Mr. Christman  
there to the corner of 8th  
and Second and to  
a man named Mr.  
German

Friend - I move to strike  
it out

~~~~~ Cross Examination

Q What, of your own  
knowledge, do you know  
of this fire

33

a I do not know  
anything about the  
fire?

Q Do you know  
anything but what  
Christman told you?  
a Simply what he  
told me, nothing  
more.

Q It was after the  
fire occurred that  
you knew of it?

a Yes Sir.  
Q You never had any  
conversation with any  
Leppner or Mr. or  
Mrs. Koch?

a Never.  
Q Were you present at  
any conversation about  
the fire with either of  
the Defendants?

a No Sir.

33

34

Q. Were you at home  
when the fire took  
place?  
A. No Sir.

Adjourned at Three  
O'clock this afternoon

Afternoon Session.  
Henry Summers being  
duly sworn deposes  
saying

Q. How old are you?  
A. I am 46 years of  
age. I am attached to  
the Fire Patrol, I live  
at No 176 Essex St.

Q. At what station are  
you attached?

A. No 2 - 81  
Great Jones St

Q. How far is that  
from No 78 Norfolk St

34

Q. 5

A Q About half a mile  
How do you get your  
Alarm? Friend. I object.

Do you  
remember being at a  
fire at 98 York St on  
Oct 17?

A Yes Sir, the  
Alarm came in about  
24 o'clock and I  
got there in time as the  
Patrol Wagon could take  
me.

Q How long 5 minutes?

A Q Not that long.  
Would it take three  
minutes?

A Q It might.  
You were there at about  
three or three and a half  
minutes after the Alarm

A I should judge it  
would be four minutes  
35



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Q. How long did it take  
you to get there in the  
wagon from the station

A. I should judge  
about ten minutes

Q. When you got  
there what did you  
do?

A. I was with the  
rest of the command  
and we went in on the  
ground floor, our  
captain ordered us to  
cover up

Q. When did you  
go?

A. On the ground  
floor. It is a high  
troop house, we did  
not find the fire on  
the first floor, there  
was nothing but water  
coming down, we  
covered the bedding and

24

all the furniture on  
that floor, it belonged  
to the family service  
stairs.

Q. The water was  
coming down from  
the floor above?

Q. A. Yes Sir.  
Were the Engineer there  
there?

Q. A. Yes Sir,  
Did you go up after  
maids?

A. Yes Sir, as  
soon as the Companies  
got through their work,

Q. What did you find  
in Rock's apartment?

A. Nothing but ruins.  
We found the furniture  
that was burned and  
destroyed and the bed-  
ding all destroyed.

Q. Did you find any

38

A. Thing else? Not at that

Q. Time Did you find the  
odor of Acosene about

friend. I object

Q. That, next  
did you find?

A. I went with  
my command under  
instructions from my  
Captain. Our duty is to  
clean up and save  
what we can. The  
plaster had been broken  
and came down, I  
refer to the other floor.

Q. Were you there at  
any other time after  
that?

A. If you let me,  
I will tell you in  
my own way, when we



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answered the alarm, my  
got there, we found a  
lot of water there, we  
were ordered to cover the  
furniture and when  
the Engineer came there  
was a terrible lot of  
water on the floor, we  
were ordered to bail out  
the water and that is  
what I was doing.

Q. How long were  
you there after you  
got to the fire?

A. It might have  
been half an hour, till  
we finished our work.

Q. Who were put in  
charge after you were  
relieved?

Friend. I object - You can  
subpoena whoever they  
were.

Q. What time was



40

Q. <sup>it</sup> When I was sent  
back? Yes, What did  
you find when you  
went there the second  
time?

A That was about  
an hour after the  
first time or a little  
more, and found the  
place as I have told  
you, When I went  
again in two days  
and they found the  
broken Lamp at the  
head of the bed

Q Look at these  
parts of a Lamp and  
say if they are the parts  
you found near the  
bed in Roche rooms?

A Yes Sir, they are

H 1

I found them near the wall and under the bed, the part through which the Wick goes and the part that covers on I found behind the head of the bed, between the head of the bed and the wall.

Q. Where did you find the lower part of the Lamp?

A. Six or Eight (6 or 8) inches under the bed, the head of the bed.

Q. Did you find any broken glass about?

A. Yes, I picked it out of the dirt on the floor in the room.

Q. Did you find any thing else?

A. No Sir.

H 1

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Q. Nothing else?

A. No Sir,

Q. Did you see either of the Defendants there at any time?

A. Yes Sir, both Noch and Lepschur

Q. Where were they?

A. Saturday morning after the fire I saw them. They came up there, I did not know them then. They came into the <sup>room</sup> while I was eating my breakfast, my daughter brought me my breakfast. I asked one of them "are you Mr Noch", he said Yes, then the Adjutant began to talk to him in German, which I did not understand.

42



43

Q. Did they talk in English?

A. No Sir, the name of the Adjuncts is French.

Q. Did they, at any time talk of anything you understood?

A. At one time they did, they agreed to take charge of the loss Mr Gutter was writing and the others (Defendants) were assisting him.

Q. Did you notice anything they picked out of the dirt?

A. They picked out clothes.

Q. What did you see in the way of clothes?



44

A. Some articles, I  
saw a Sacque  
Q Was there anything  
else?

A. Not any parti-  
-cular article, there  
were all kinds of cloth-  
-ing, I did not take  
particular notice, they  
were estimating the  
damages on them  
Q Making lots of  
them?

A. They were put-  
-ting tickets on them  
Q Did anyone  
representing the Marshall's  
Office visit the place  
while you were in  
charge

Friend - I object

A Yes Sir,  
Q Who was it?

Friend - I object -

44

45

Q At the time of any  
one representing the  
Fire Marshal's Office  
called, were the  
Defendants there?

A Yes, I was  
counsel for Koch & object to  
all that was said in  
absence of Koch—

Q. Tell us what was  
said?

A Mr. Beach came  
and asked where the  
people were, I said  
they were in No 82,  
he said can you get  
them here and I told  
him the wife was too  
sick and that I  
would bring the little  
girl and I brought  
her, and he examined  
her, several came  
in from 82 Mrs

45

46

Q. Larine came in,  
Mr. Kochs other daughter  
What did Repschur  
do then?

A. He stood there  
while the Deputy Mar-  
shal was examining  
the girl, he spoke to  
her in German.

Q. Did you see any  
thing taken out or in  
while you were there?

A. Yes, Sir,  
Q. These things remained  
as you found them?

A. The Lamp was  
taken out

Q. Is there any  
one there in charge now

A. Yes, a man next  
in my place, while  
I came here

Cross Examination



44

Q

When you got to the place (of the fire) the place was considerable of a ruin <sup>the</sup> "Topsy Turvey" and things removed?

A.

Yes Sir, just as it would look after a big fire

Q.

All was disorder?

A.

There is not much order any place after a fire

Q

You went there

two days after the fire?

A

I went there one hour after, and found the Lamp two days after, there

Q.

How many people might have been there up to that time?

A.

About (50) Fifty



48

Q. How many firemen  
were there?

A. There was an  
Engine and Truck Company  
there, and they pulled down  
the plaster to look for  
stoves.

Q. Was that at  
Rock's place? After the  
stove you went to  
your station and  
then you returned?

A. Yes Sir, I  
remained there till  
relieved, I am there  
day and night.

Q. How many  
were there?

A. I cannot  
say.

Q. Two dozen?

A. Yes Sir.

Q. Things were  
knocked about?

48

POOR QUALITY  
ORIGINAL

0062

H9

L.

Genl Sir.  
Two days after the  
fire you found this  
broken camp under  
the bed.  
Genl Sir,

Spent before me  
this 29<sup>th</sup> day of Oct 1889  
Police Justice

H9

50

1  
Fannie Linnabauer  
being duly sworn,  
deposes <sup>by</sup> saying, I am  
a married woman,  
28 years of age and  
I live at No 104  
Q Suffolk St,

It has  
been here testified to  
that certain articles  
were brought to your  
house on Monday  
Oct 14<sup>th</sup> /89

A. That is not  
true

Friend — I think it  
right <sup>and</sup> proper, that I  
inform the Witness that  
she need not answer  
anything that will tend  
to degrade or incriminate  
her.

Quarman. He agrees to that

57

Q. Do you know either  
of the Defendants?

A. I know Mr Koch, I  
do not know Mr Lipschitz

Q. Did you make an  
Affidavit on the 21<sup>st</sup>  
day of Oct 1889?

A. I signed my  
name where there were  
articles brought to me,  
Christman is the man  
who brought it to me

Q. Did you ever see  
that man Mr Frank?

A. Yes Sir, I saw  
him.

Q. Did you not  
make a certain  
Affidavit on the 21<sup>st</sup>  
of Oct 1889 which Mr  
Frank translated to  
you?

A. Yes Sir, it was  
translated to me



52

I understood it while  
I signed it, I heard  
it read, & did not  
understand it.

Hartman - I offer that  
Affidavit in evidence  
Friend - I object to it.  
Affidavit marked & A.

Q Do I understand you  
to say there was some-  
thing brought to your  
house on the 14<sup>th</sup>  
of Oct 1889?

A Nothing was  
brought there

Q Was anything  
brought to your house  
between the 14<sup>th</sup> and 17<sup>th</sup>  
of Oct 1889

Friend - I object It is  
immaterial.

Hartman. - Christman  
has testified here that  
he brought certain

53

articles to this woman's house, at the direction of the Defendants, and it seems to me that it is material to show by this Witness, whether these articles were brought to her house and what they were. Friend - Suppose this witness Christman lived in the family, and some one unknown to the Defendant sent him to her house with these articles, now unless you corroborate his testimony it is useless.

Q

Do you know that there was a fire at Rock house on the evening of Oct 17<sup>th</sup> of Oct 1889?

53

54

A I do not know  
when.

Q Do you know of  
Mr Mitchell calling at  
your house at anytime

A. Yes Sir.  
Q Give any conversation  
you had with him?

Friend — If the Defendants  
were present you can  
give it — Mr. Mitchell  
had a conversation  
with her while these  
Defendants were locked

Q Mr. On the Wednesday  
after the Fire did you  
have a conversation,  
or did you show Mr  
Mitchel any property  
which you said came  
from Koch?

Friend — I object — on  
the ground that my

POOR QUALITY  
ORIGINAL

0068

55

thing that occurred  
between the Sheriff Marshal  
and the witness, in the  
absence of Rock<sup>and</sup>  
Reprover, is not  
binding on the Defendants.

I swore to before me  
this 29<sup>th</sup> day of Oct 1889

Police Justice

55



56

Charlotte Keam being  
only sworn deposer  
only, I am married,  
and live at 90 Bayard  
St. I am 24 years old.

Q. What business are  
you in there?

A. Second hand  
clothing

Q. Ladies or  
gents or ladies only?

Q. Ladies only  
Was your store open  
on the evening of  
Oct 14<sup>th</sup> last past?

A. Yes Sir  
Q. On that evening did  
you sell anything to  
Roeh, Repschus or  
Christman?

Friend - I object -  
A. To the Defendants  
Roeh<sup>ma</sup> Repschus

POOR QUALITY  
ORIGINAL

0070

57

China — I object, It is  
immaterial whether or  
no.

Sworn to before me }  
this 29<sup>th</sup> day of Oct 1889 }

Police Justice

57

58

Gustave Newman, being  
duly sworn deposes <sup>and</sup>  
says:

Q. Where do you live?  
A. 130 Second St.  
I am in the Real-  
estate <sup>and</sup> Insurance  
business.

Q. Do you know  
the Defendants?

A. I do not.  
Q. Do you know a  
person named  
Christman?

A. I know him, I  
saw him twice.

Q. Do you know  
anything about a  
certain fire that  
occurred in Norfolk St.

A. I do not.  
Q. You were not at  
that fire?

58

POOR QUALITY  
ORIGINAL

0072

59

Q. I was not.  
Where did you  
meet this man  
Christman?  
Friend — I object — It is  
immaterial —

I swore before me }  
this 29<sup>th</sup> day of Oct 1889 }

Police Justice

59



60

Henry Telamman being  
duly sworn deposes <sup>that</sup>  
says, I live at 69  
Seventh St <sup>and</sup> I am  
an Insurance Agent,

Q.

What Companies do you  
represent?

A The Royal, The  
North British <sup>and</sup>  
Niagara.

Q.

Do you know  
the Defendants?

A

I do not  
remember seeing  
Noch, I was at his  
house, but I cannot  
remember

Q

Did you ever  
effect any Insurance  
on his property?

Friend - I object, it makes  
no difference whether  
he did or not

Q

Have

61

A

Q. Do you any Insurance  
on his property?  
A. Yes is the  
Policy - from the  
Royal Ins' Co. It was  
written in my Office  
and signed by me  
as Agent for the  
Company

Q

A. And you  
issue that to Mr. Koch  
on certain property  
owned by him?

A

Q. Yes, it is a  
Policy for \$1000 (\$600)  
thousand dollars for  
No 82 Norfolk St  
and transferred in  
August - the 19<sup>th</sup> - to  
No 78 Norfolk St on  
Household Furniture  
Hartman - I offer the  
Policy in evidence.  
Marked Q A  
61

62.

Q. Do you know any  
thing about a strike -  
of your own knowledge

Q. Yes Sir.  
What do you know of  
it?

A. On the day after  
the strike, in the morn-  
ing Christman and  
Steamer came to my  
Office, they were there  
when I came after  
nine o'clock they  
waited till I came  
and said they wanted  
to see me privately.

Q. What did you do?  
Answer - I object -

I took them to the  
head office of the  
company, and I saw  
Mr Barthold, Manager  
of the company and



63

Told him —  
Friend — I object Has Mr  
Lepschur and Koch with  
you at any time when  
you were there?  
Friend — I move to strike  
out all but what he  
knows of his personal  
knowledge —  
Hartman — Yes — all hear  
day evidence —

Sworn to before me  
this 29<sup>th</sup> day of Dec 1889 }

Police Justice

63



64

Jacob Frank being  
duly sworn deposes  
that says I am an  
Assistant Fire Marshal

Q of the City of New York  
Do you know either  
of the Defendants?

A. No Sir  
Q Do you know Koch  
or Lipschitz?

A No Sir  
Q Did you ever meet  
them?

A Not that I now  
remember

Q Do you know  
anything about this  
Fire?

A I visited the  
premises and found  
there was a fire there  
and investigated the  
case. I took away

65

part of the burned  
building a piece of  
door frame and I  
have it in my poss-  
ession now in the  
Engine house.

Q. When did  
you get there?

A. I went there  
on the morning of the  
22<sup>d</sup> of October 1889  
with Mr Mitchell

Q. There has been offered  
in evidence an  
affidavit purporting  
to be signed by Mrs  
Fannie Immeubann  
was the Defendant there  
when she signed it

Friend - I object

Q. Hartman. That is the  
case for the People  
Friend - you have one

POOR QUALITY  
ORIGINAL

0079

66

Witness and not a  
particle of Corroboration,  
Your Witness may be an  
accomplice — You have  
made out no case —  
I will move to dismiss  
when the Judge is here.

---

Subscribed before me  
this 29<sup>th</sup> day of Oct 1889

Police Justice

---

W. J. Greacy  
Stenographer

POOR QUALITY  
ORIGINAL

0000

Chief District Police Court.

James H. Hatcher

vs.

Henry Koch

Maya Lepachova

Arson.

STENOGRAPHER'S TRANSCRIPT.

Oct 29 1889

BEFORE HON.

J. H. Murphy

Police Justice.

M. J. Treacy

Official Stenographer.

Rec'd from Det. at  
off. room of 200  
and attached - of James Hatcher  
in the 1800 - depending on  
of James  
and from Invoice  
2-12-1898



POOR QUALITY  
ORIGINAL

00001

STENOGRAPHER'S MINUTES.

*Chia* District Police Court.

THE PEOPLE, &c., IN COMPLAINT OF

*Daniel Hatcher*  
vs.  
*Henry Koch*  
*Max Lepschur*  
*Arson*

BEFORE HON.

*J. H. Duffy*

POLICE JUSTICE,

*Oct 24* 188*9*

APPEARANCES:

For the People,

For the Defence,

*Oct 24* 188*9*

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WITNESSES.

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Cross Ex.

Re-Direct.

Re-Cross.

*Lepschur*

*1*

*70*

*J. J. Treacy*

Official Stenographer.

POOR QUALITY  
ORIGINAL

0082

DISTRICT POLICE COURT.

THE PEOPLE,  
ON COMPLAINT OF

*Notelice*  
*Agst.*  
*Leprich*

Examination had

Before

*Oct 24* 188 *9*

Police Justice.

I,

*M. J. Heacy*

Stenographer of the

*3* District Police

Court, do hereby certify that the within testimony in the above case is a true and correct copy of  
the original Stenographer's notes of the testimony of

*Mr. J. Christman*

as taken by me on the above examination before said Justice.

Dated

*Oct 31*

188 *9*

*M. J. Heacy*  
Stenographer.

Police Justice.

New York Oct 21<sup>st</sup> 1889  
Circuit Court, Police  
Court, Hon. C. G. Duffy  
Presiding.

James H. Mitchell }  
Henry Koch }  
May Leary } 2005240

Q. What business are  
you more deposed  
and says.

A. I am 23  
years of age.

Q. What is your  
business?

A. I am a seaman.  
Q. Where do you  
live?

A. I live at 48 Norfolk St  
Q. How long have you

Q.

A. been in this country  
Q. I, since we have  
known, this is ten weeks

A. Q. They are from  
Russia Poland.  
Q. How did you leave  
there?

A. About 15 or 16

Q. ~~months~~ weeks ago  
What place did you  
leave in Russia  
Poland?

A. Q. The City of Litz  
How long had you  
been living at No  
78 Norfolk St.

A. I live  
there since the day I  
arrived here, about  
ten weeks

Q. Did you live  
there all the time you  
have been here?

A. Yes.



3

Q. Are you a married man?

A. Yes Sir,  
Q. Where is your Wife?

A. In London

Q. Has she ever been in this Country?

A. No Sir,  
Q. How long has she been in London?

A. About twelve weeks

Q. When did you leave here when you came here?

A. Yes Sir,  
Q. Who lived with you in the room, in the house at No 48 Norfolk St?

A. This Jerry man here, and his Brother,  
Q. In the same room?

A. There are four rooms there.

H

- Q. Was it one floor?
- A. Half a floor, four rooms.
- Q. Who lived in the room during my the half floor?
- A. Mr Koch, his Wife and two children, this man Steamer and his Brother.
- Q. Are you related to Mr Koch?
- A. I am
- Q. What relation are you to him?
- A. Mr Koch is my uncle
- Q. You are his nephew
- A. Yes Sir.
- Q. How long did you live in Mr Kochs family?
- A. I lived with him since I arrived here.

5

Q. Do you know the  
Defendant, Lepachin.

A. Yes Sir,

Q. Where did you know  
him?

A. I know him  
from home<sup>ing</sup> from  
here.

Q. Did he live in  
those apartments?

A. No Sir,

Q. Did he ever go there?

A. Yes Sir,

Q. How often?

A. Very often,  
sometimes he came once  
a week, sometimes three  
times a week and  
some time they sent for  
him.

Q. Mr Christman there  
was a certain fire  
occurred at No 48  
Norfolk St in the

6

rooms occupied by  
Roch, now if you  
know anything about  
the circumstances  
connected with that  
fire, please tell us;  
that fire is said to  
have occurred on the  
evening of the 17<sup>th</sup>, inst,  
tell us all you know  
about that fire

Q I went there (to 78  
Norfolk St) a couple of  
days previous, that was  
Eight days before the  
fire I went there,  
before the fire Mr. Roch  
and Mr. Lipschur was  
talking about the fire

Q Did Mr. Roch say-  
ing anything about  
fire?  
A Mr. Roch said  
that Mr. Lipschur



17

Should get a fire,  
that should happen  
a few days previous to  
that, I do not know  
whether Lepschur wanted  
to do that, at that time  
Lepschur was not  
there.

Q. I want to know  
everything that was  
said by these people  
day after day, up to  
the time the fire  
occurred, I want all  
of the circumstances,  
what ever you heard,  
the conversation between  
Rock and Lepschur about  
the fire, did they ever  
say anything to you  
about the fire?

A. Yes Sir,  
Q. What did they say?  
A. I was in another

8.

Q.

room. Go on and relate the circumstances in detail of any other meeting you may have had where the Defendant was present?

A.

I know that when Mr Lepschus and Koch and Mrs Koch were present, when they told Mr Lepschus they would pay him, but how much I cannot tell.

Q.

Pay for what?

A.

The fire.

Q.

For starting the fire?

Objected to, by Counsellor Friend

Q

Has anything said about a consideration for certain services Lepschus was to render

Q.

A. Yes Sir,?

Q. What was it?  
A. Mr Lepschur was told he would get money if he made the girl, Mr and Mrs Koch told him that

Q. Was Lepschur seen then?  
A. Yes Sir

Q. Where was he?

A. In an adjoining room, a bedroom. Diagram shows the witness, and he was<sup>asked</sup>

Q. Which room was it?

A. None. (No answer)

Q. Can you identify any of the rooms from the drawing made now by the Fire Marshal, are the rooms

10

in the house in the  
same place they are  
on the drawing?

Q. Mr and Mrs Rock and  
Mr Lepschus were in  
the bedroom and I  
was in the other room.

Q. You overheard the  
conversation?

Q. Yes Sir,  
Detail the conversation  
as you then heard it?  
In the room between  
the parties, as near  
as you can, did Mr  
Rock say anything  
to Mr Lepschus about  
setting the place on  
fire?

Counselor Friend, I  
object to it as leading  
Q. Did Mr Rock make  
any proposition at  
all to Mr Lepschus



11.

A. He told him to make a fire and he would pay him for it, if he got the insurance for it.

Q. What did Lepschur say to that?

A. Mr Lepschur told me that would happen in a few days after, on Wednesday, Thursday or Saturday that the fire would come up.

Q. Was there any proposition made to Koch by Lepschur, what else was said by Lepschur to Koch?

A. He told Koch to go away to Newark N.J.

Q. Did he tell him how long to be gone or what else was

12

said?

A.

He said nothing,  
he sat a little while  
and then walked  
out.

Q.

Do you know  
whether Mr Koch  
went to Denmark & J.  
and remained away  
for several days?

A.

He went away  
next morning and  
was away till after  
the fire.

Q.

Did Mr or Mrs Koch  
or Lepschus say any  
thing to you, or make  
any proposition to  
you at any time

A.

Mr Lepschus told  
me a day before the  
fire that I need  
not be afraid, he

13

had done that on  
several occasions.

Q. What had he done?

A. That he (Repschus) had  
set fire before for  
other people and I  
need not be afraid,  
he told me that the  
day after.

Q. Whose names

did he mention?  
Counsellor Friend. I object  
as this was said in  
the absence of Rock<sup>my</sup>  
his wife.

A. When the fire  
was at Brockman's  
they also went away,  
but nothing happened.

Q. What do you mean  
by "nothing happened"?

A. There was no dam-  
age.

13



14

Q Did Lepschus in talking with you about that mention other names, where he had been engaged in making films, Did he mention the name Chamberlain?

Friend - I object

Q. Was anything said about anyone else?

A. Lepschus told me he did ~~do~~ it a hundred times and nothing happened.

Q. What did he mean by "nothing happened"

Friend - I object

Q. What did he say about anyone getting hurt?

A. I meant it would, not hurt



15

any one  
Friend. Let it be noted  
that all this was said  
in the absence of The  
Defendant Koch and his  
Wife

Q. And you ever hear  
the name of Tammubum  
mentioned by Koch or  
his Wife

Friend. I object to it as  
leading.

A. I heard them  
speak about Tammubum,  
that there was a fire,  
there, but I cannot say  
who did the fire, or  
where it broke out, or  
anything else

Q. What did  
you do after this pro-  
-position had been  
made to you and  
you had heard the

16

A. Various conversations?  
I did want to go <sup>and</sup> report it, but I was afraid if I did <sup>and</sup> it did not happen they would catch me.

Q. What was the motive?  
A. I did want to give Lepschus away, but I was afraid I would be charged with some thing that was not right.

Q. Did you make any inquiries as to whether there was any insurance on that property?

Friend. I object.  
Q. Did you know that there was insurance on that property?

A. Yes Sir.

16

14

Q. How did you know it?

A. I heard once, that they wanted a number of a house changed to the other house.

Q.

Before that fire occurred, that he mentioned in a conversation you have here detailed, did he mention it to any one?

Friend. I object. Question withdrawn.

Q.

What did you do, if anything, before the fire occurred? Tell any conversation you had, or heard?

Friend - I object, if the defendants were not present.

Q.

Did this fire occur on the evening of the 14<sup>th</sup> inst?



18

A. Q. Yes Sir. Where were  
you when this fire  
happened?

A. In the same  
house where the fire  
was.

Q. What part of the  
house were you in?

A. In the same house  
No 78 Norfolk Street

Q. Were you in the  
rooms occupied by  
the Roch family?

A. Yes Sir,  
Q. Were you in the same  
rooms occupied by  
the Roches?

A. In the same  
rooms.

Q. Do I understand  
you to say that you  
were in the same

18



19

rooms occupied by  
Mr Koch and his wife  
when the fire occur=  
red?

Q Yes Sir,  
Who was there with  
you in the rooms?

A Lepschur was  
there

Q What room was  
he in?

A He went back  
and forth, between the  
bed room and kitchen  
several times.

Q What did  
you see him do, if  
anything?

A He took two  
(2) bottles of Newsome  
and spilled it on the  
bed room floor, he  
Lepschur, did that

19,

Q. O

Friend - I object to your leading questions.

Q. Lepschur emptied (2) two bottles of Kerosene Oil on the floor, the bed clothing, and everything else in the room?

A. Q. On the floor, Did you see him do anything else?

A. He took the Lamp <sup>and</sup> broke the glass of it with the stove lifter.

Q. What was in that Lamp?

A. Q. Kerosene What became of the Kerosene in the Lamp when it was broken?

A. He did not break the glass below, but the Chimney, the oil was

21

Q. left in the lamp. What  
did he do after he  
broke the Lamp Chimney?

A. He took the broken  
glass and he threw it  
over the floor.

Q. What did he do with  
the Lamp?

A. He unscrewed  
where the Wick goes in  
and turned the Lamp  
on the Table and put the  
Lamp on the floor.

Q. Where did he put the  
part he screwed off?

A. He screwed it on  
and then he lit the  
wick.

Q. What happened  
after that?

A. Then he took a  
match and went to lit  
several places and it



Q. Q.

Q. Lit the Kerosene where it was?

A. Lit the Kerosene where it was on the floor.

Q. What happened after that?

A. Lepochus then ran out and, shut the door and kept it shut on me.

Q. What did you do in the room while he kept you in?

A. After he closed the door on me, I was trying to get out and there was a big smoke and I could not jump on the fire escape and all of a sudden there was a big flame and the door burst open  
r r



23

Q What do you mean by  
the door bursting open?  
A Did you see the door  
after the smoke arose,

Q Yes. I saw the  
door was there

Q Did you see the  
door before the flame  
came up?

A First the  
flame came up then  
I saw the door.

Q Did you open the  
door when the flame  
showed you where  
the door was?

A The door  
opened itself

Q Did you  
see Lepschin after  
that

A After that I did  
not see him, after  
that I saw him

24

- Q. Running and holler-  
ing "Fire"
- Q. Did you see  
Rock, his Wife or  
Depechin remove  
anything from the  
room before the Fire?
- A. Before the Fire I  
carried things away  
myself, that they told  
me to carry away
- Q. Who directed you  
to carry them away?
- A. Mrs<sup>ma</sup> Mo Rock,  
Friend, I object, as Mr  
Depechin was not  
present
- Q. What did you  
take away at Rock's  
direction?
- A. A bed cover<sup>ing</sup>  
a Pillow
- Q. Where did  
you take them to?

25

A. 42 104 Norfolk St, to  
Mrs Tammann

Q Who directed you  
to take them there?

A Mrs Mrs Koch.

Q What else did you  
take away? Was it  
a feather bed or bed  
cover?

A The feather bed  
Q How many times did  
you take things away  
from the room at the  
direction of the Kochs or  
Lipschus or his Wife?

A I took things away  
three (3) times in  
the forenoon, and I  
took a package after-  
wards, I cannot tell  
what was in it.

Q What did you  
carry away on the  
three (3) trips you made?  
(25)

26

A The first time I took away a feather bed and a Pillow, the second time a bed cover and two Pillows and the third time I took away a bed cover.

Q Now you directed by Mr Hoch, his wife or Lepschur, or any of Hoch's family to take anything else away from that house -

Answer - I object -

Q What else did you take away from that house?

A The fourth time when I took a package I do not know what was in it.

Q How big was the package?

A I carried it there



24

Q. Where did you take it  
to

A. To Mrs. Samuel Warr  
Q. Did you take anything else  
from that house?

A. The girl was with  
me, Rose was with me,  
I had another package  
that was very small I can  
not tell what was in  
it.

Q. Where did you go with  
Rose?

A. To Mr. Frohman,  
I took it there and the  
girl took it from me  
and took it in the  
house.

Q. Whose house?

A. No 83 - I don't know  
the street (83 Stanton St)

Q. Who lives in the house

28

A. You took the package?  
Brookman

Q. Did they give you  
a card at the time they  
told you to take the  
package?

A. No the card  
was lying there at Mr  
Rock's. I thought in time  
he would send me and  
I would take one when  
I would go

Q. Did you  
pick up that card or  
did you see one similar  
to that at Mr Rock's  
friend. I expect to have  
offering that card for  
the reason that the  
card has no connection  
with this case

Q. Did you ever hear  
the name of Brookman

29

and his wife mentioned  
A. many times  
Friend. He object, it is im-  
-material-

Witness Attorney Hartman. He  
have proven that a  
package was taken to  
Brockman.

Q. When you took the  
package, the time the  
girl Rose, went with  
you did you get any  
directions from any  
one?

A. Mrs. Koch gave it to  
me and told me to take  
it to Brockman.

Q. Was Mr. Koch there when  
he gave you the package?

A. Yes Sir, he was.  
The Defendant Lepschus  
was not there.

Q. On what day  
was it that you made

30

The three trips, and in  
the afternoon took a  
cabbage to that house?

A. Monday.

2. What day of the Month?

A. I cannot tell.

2. How many days was  
it before the fire

A.

The  
fire was on Thursday  
and that was on the  
Monday before the fire  
2 How many days before;  
was it before the fire  
was it, that you and the  
Jill Rose went to the  
Brockman house, how  
many days was it before  
the fire occurred?

A.

That was on the  
same day

2 Did you at  
any time before the fire  
go to a second hand

30



Q1

Store or a clothing store?

A. Q. Yes Sir.  
On what day was  
that before the fire?

A. Q. Monday Night  
With whom did Gen go  
there with?

A. Q. Mrs Koch.  
What did Mr Koch do  
there?

Counsel for Lepschur I object,  
this is not binding on  
Lepschur.

A. Mrs Koch said  
I should buy things  
for my wife, because  
she was a greenhorn.  
Q. Did he mean for  
Gen's wife or for Mrs  
Koch?

A. All he said is "I  
buy it for my wife, she  
is a greenhorn."

Q. Did Mr Koch

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say that he wanted  
these things for Gene  
(Christman's) wife, What  
did you buy there at that  
place

Friend I object.

District Attorney. He, expect to  
prove that Rock went  
to this place and bought  
these things which were  
cheaper than the things  
he had in his house,  
a part of these things  
were found burned,

Q. After the fire,

Did Mr. Rock buy  
anything that afternoon

Friend I object

Q. What did Mr.  
Rock go at that place?

Friend I object.

Q. After he got to that  
store did Mr. Rock buy  
anything 32

03

Friend. I object.

Q When you got back to your room after having been to this store, did you bring a package

Friend. I object.

Q Did you see any package in the room after you came back from the store that night?

A.

I saw several things lying around on the floor, what the value of them is I do not know.

Q

Here you are in any way interested in the Insurance Policy that you spoke of?

Friend. I object.

Here you are in any way interested in a certain Insurance on

34

that property?  
Friend I object. It is not  
material whether he was  
or not.

Q. Before or after the  
fire, did you go to an  
Insurance Company in  
reference to this fire?

Friend I object

Adjourned to Oct 25<sup>th</sup> 1889

October 25<sup>th</sup> Examination  
resumed and continued.

Dir. Atty. Hartman, I move that  
all witnesses except the  
one on the stand, be  
excluded from the room

Examination of Christman  
resumed—

Q. What did you  
do or say to anyone after  
or before the fire?

Friend I object to all

34



35

anything that would  
or done in the absence of  
the defendants.

Q.

How long

do you know the defendants  
A. Mr. Epischus. I know  
between 10 and 20  
years

Q.

How long do you

know Mr. Roeh?  
A. About 10 or 15  
years

Q.

Mr. Roeh is  
related to you?

Q.

A. Yes Sir,  
Do Mr. Epischus relate  
to you, in any way?  
A. Not to me.

Cross Examination

Q.

How old are you?

Q.

A. I am 23 or 24 years  
Do you know how old  
you are exactly?

36

A. I am 23<sup>yr</sup> I will be  
24 years old a little  
before New Year.

Q. Where  
were you born?

A. Rominsk Russia  
Poland.

Q. How long did you  
live there?

A. About Eleven  
(11) years.

Q. When you left  
Rominsk, where did  
you go to?

A. The City of  
Lutz.

Q. Where is that? Is it  
in Russia & Poland?

A. Russia Poland  
Q. Were you in the City of  
Lutz from the time  
you left Rominsk till  
you came to this  
Country?

36

34

Q 2

Geo. Smith. What did you  
do when you first arrived  
at Lutz? And you go  
into any business?

A.

Q 2

I was with Mr. Rock,  
one of the defendants?

A.

Q 2

How long did you  
live with Mr. Rock,  
one of the defendants?

A.

Q 2

About three or four  
years.

Did you work for  
Mr. Rock there? And if  
so, how long?

A.

Q 2

About three or four  
years, I did not work,  
I did not learn any  
thing from him.

Q 2

When you left Mr.  
Rock there what did  
you then do for a living?  
Then I went to learn

A.

38

- Q. The weaving trade.  
With whom?
- A. That was two (2)  
miles away from the  
City of Lutz, in Obinská  
Q. By whom were  
you employed at  
Fabriks?
- A. By Vladimir  
Q. Gedrock  
Q. That was  
Mr. Rock's business  
while you were with  
him?
- A. He had no  
business, his wife  
worked in hair, she  
was a Hair Dresser,  
for Housie.
- Q. Did you have any  
trouble with Mr. Rock  
at Lutz, where you  
lived with him?
- A. I had no

38



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Q. Trouble with him.  
Did you have any  
trouble with his wife  
Mrs Cook?

A. Yes Sir,  
Q. Where you arrested  
there?

A. Yes Sir, when  
a small boy. What

Q. Where you arrested  
for?

A. Mrs Cook gave  
me some stuff to burn  
and she wanted the  
money and the goods,

Q. 2 Here you were  
arrested for it?

A. I answered her  
I think

Q. Where you tried,  
convicted, and how  
long did you serve  
in prison?

39

40

A. I was tried and convicted, but how long it was, I cannot tell.

Q. Did you not know how long you were sentenced for, do you mean to say, you do not know how long you were in Prison in Europe?

A. I cannot think of it, it is so long ago, it maybe eight or nine years ago.

Q. Were you in Prison one year or more?

Never

A. Q. Were you in Prison for Six Months?

A. I do not know exactly

40

41

Q. Do you know what  
part of, or what period  
of time you spent in  
Prison?

A. I cannot think  
of it, it is too long  
ago.

Q. The Complaint  
against you was Mrs  
Roch, the Wife of The  
Defendant?

Q. Yes Sir,  
Did you know a  
man named Mr.  
Rosenthal, or Kutz?

A. Yes Sir,

Q. Were you arrested on  
Complaint of Mrs  
Roch, were you not  
charged with stealing  
something from her  
or one besides Mrs Roch?

A. From no

42

Q. One. How many times were you arrested and convicted of crime?

A. Never in my life, was I arrested for stealing.

Q. What time did you serve in prison for the charge and complaint of Mrs. Koch?

A. She gave me the stuff to put in the cigar shop, and then she wanted to get the stuff and the money.

Q. Is it not true that on another occasion you were arrested for stealing or for a crime and convicted and did not Mr. Koch get you?



43

Released?

A. Q. Yes Sir,  
Do you believe in the Bible?

A. Q. Yes Sir,  
Did you state to any one within a day or two, that you did not believe in the Bible?

A. Q. No Sir,  
How long were you in London?

A. I was there last year, (11) eleven, or (12) twelve weeks.

Q. What did you work at in London?

A. Whatever I could do, a Porter -

Q. Your Wife there now?  
A. Yes Sir

44

Q. Where?

A. At my brother-in-

Q. Law. What is his

name?  
A. Frederick Leroy, he

Q. is a Presser.

Q. What is his address  
A. Fullman St, Spittle-

Q. field.  
Q. Do you know  
if your Wife knows  
you are now here?

A. Yes Sir,  
Q. Did you leave London  
with her consent?

A. Yes Sir,  
Q. Is it true that you  
left your Wife in  
London penniless?

A. No, I gave  
my Wife money when  
I left the Area &  
was going away

4 & 5

Q. Did she see you  
off on the boat?

A. She  
saw me when I went  
to the train.

Q. Have you received  
any letters from your  
wife?

A. They are all  
burned, I had them  
in the black coat at  
No 78 Norfolk St. at  
the time of the fire,  
and that was the time  
my letters were burned.

Q. Is this your signature  
(Affidavit shown him)

A. Yes Sir,

Q. Where was this drawn  
(Affidavit) and by whom  
Mr Pitcher wrote  
it in the office.

Q. Who or what is  
Pitcher?

476

- A. Q. I cannot tell  
Q. Where is Pitcher's Office?  
A. In Broadway  
Q. What number  
A. 85 or something.  
Q. I cannot exactly tell,  
Who is Pitcher, what is  
he and where is his  
place of business?  
A. It is a big office.  
Q. Who brought you there?  
A. Mr. Feldman  
Q. Who is he  
A. Notary Public  
in the Insurance Co  
Q. Does Mr. Pitcher  
speak German?  
A. No Sir,  
Q. Was this paper (affidavit)  
read to you?  
A. Yes Sir,  
Q. Where did you meet  
Feldman?  
A. In his Office

476



487

Q Where is his Office?

A It is in Eighth St  
near Second St, the  
number I cannot tell.

Q. Who took you to Feld-  
man's?

A Mr. Stremmer,  
Q. Did Stremmer know  
Feldman?

A Yes Sir  
Q. How did you come  
to go to Feldman?

A I went to  
find the people out  
who made the Fire  
Q. If you did not know  
Mr. Feldman, Mr. Stremmer  
did not know him,  
how came you to call on  
Feldman, why not  
have called on some  
one else?

A Stremmer  
called at the Insurance  
~~48~~ 49

4-78

place and found out  
where Mr. Feldman  
lived, and who he was

Q. Feldman took you  
to Mr. Pitcher?

A. Yes Sir.

Q. On the way to Mr. Pitcher  
did you talk to Feldman

A. No Sir,

Q. Not a word?

A. I do not think  
I spoke to him.

Q. Did you say any  
thing to Mr. Feldman on  
the way, or in his  
Office in 8th St?

A. Yes Sir, I told  
it to him.

Q. Mr. Feldman  
spoke to you?

A. Yes Sir,

Q. Did he say to you  
what the Insurance Co  
would do for you, if you

26 49

Q. made a confession?  
A. He did not say  
that to me

Q. Did any one say  
anything to you in  
regard or reference to  
paying you for your  
time and trouble?

A. No Sir,  
Q. Do you expect pay for  
your time and trouble?

A. I do not want  
any money

Q. Do you expect  
to get work from the  
Insurance Company or  
Mr Feldman?

A. I can  
look for work for my-  
self

Q. Did any one make  
a promise to you at  
all?

A. No Sir



5D

Q Did anyone connected with the Firemarshal's Office, suggest that you would be paid for the time you gave here?

A No one said anything to me, I went in and sat down and when they asked me questions I answered.

Q. No one said or suggested that you would be compensated for your time and confession?

A No one said a word about that.

Q. Are you friendly towards Mr. Koch?

A Yes Sir,  
Q. And with Mr. Koch?

A Yes Sir.

Q. Are you friendly with Leprich?

5D

(57)



~~52~~

51

Q I am not angry

Q with him

With Mrs Koch

either, she is your  
Mother's sister?

A.

She is the step  
sister of my Father

Q You are on perfect  
good terms and you  
have the kindest  
feelings towards the  
Kochs?

A

Q I have nothing  
against either of them  
You and Lepschins  
had a fight some time  
ago?

A.

Q No Sir,  
Did you assault him  
or he you within a short  
time?

A

Q No Sir,  
You have a child in

52

London?

A. Q. Yes Sir, How old is the Child?

A. Q. Near a Year.  
How much money  
did you leave with  
your Wife, when you  
left London?

A. About one  
Pound (£) and every  
thing else; the Child is  
one Year old.

Q. When did  
you come to this  
Country.

A. This is the  
11<sup>th</sup> week.

Q. When you first  
came here where did  
you go to see?

A. Q. Mr. Koch  
Did you pay him any  
board

A. Yes \$5.<sup>50</sup>/<sub>100</sub> for the

53

Q. Time I was there. For  
how long was that?

A. Since I have been  
in the country.

Q. What  
have you done for a  
living since you  
have been here?

A. I worked at  
Sick Weaving.

Q. Where and for whom?

A. John Stern East 42<sup>nd</sup>  
St.

Q. Were you working  
for him when the  
dependants were arrested?

A. Yes Sir.  
Q. How long did you work  
for Stern?

A. Seven or Eight  
weeks.

Q. How much did  
you earn a week?

54

A. Four or Five dollars,  
because I was learning,

Q. Did you ever earn  
Six dollars a week?

A. No Sir.

Q. All the time you were  
employed by Stern and  
after, you lived with  
Rock and his wife?

A. Yes Sir,

Q. Where was the first  
intimation of a fire  
taking place, you had,  
as you have described  
in your direct examina-  
-tion?

A. That was two  
weeks before the fire,

Q. Where was that?

A. At Mr Koch's  
house in Mr Koch's  
house?

A. That was after  
the bed room



55

Q. You were in the room  
after the bedroom?

A. Yes Sir,

Q. What time of the day or  
night was it?

A. It was in the  
night, it might have  
been eleven or twelve  
o'clock.

Q. Were you in bed?  
A. I was not in a Bed, I  
was on a mattress on  
the floor.

Q. What time did  
you go to bed that night?  
A. I went to bed  
about half past nine  
o'clock.

Q. Who was in the  
next bedroom?

A. Mr<sup>ma</sup> Mrs Koch<sup>ma</sup>  
Lepschur.

Q. Were they in  
bed?

56

A. Yes, they were sitting in  
the Bedroom.

Q. Who was in  
the next room to the Bed  
room?

A. No one was in  
the next room.

Q. Did you see them  
sitting in the Bedroom?

A. Yes Sir,

Q. Were they sitting on  
chairs there?

A. One was sitting  
on a chair the other  
on a Bed.

Q. The next room to  
this Bedroom, is the  
one used as the Kitchen?

A. Yes Sir,

Q. There was no one there  
at all?

A. No Sir,

Q. Who was in the other  
room?

57

A. Q.

No one

Did they speak  
in a loud tone of voice,  
Q Not very loud, but  
it was not very far away  
where I was lying.

Q.

Whom did you  
hear speak first?

A.

Mrs. Koch, to her  
husband Mr. Koch.

Q.

Repeat exactly what  
Mrs. Koch said to her  
husband?

A.

They talked all  
together.

Q.

Whom did you  
hear speak first?

A.

Mr. Koch.  
Q What did he say and to  
whom did he speak?

A.

To Mr. Lepschus.  
Q What did Mr. Koch say to  
Lepschus?

A.

About the day

58.

when he would make  
the Fire

Q.

What was the  
next thing you heard?

A.

Then Lepschus said to  
A. Koch, the fire can hap-  
-pen next week.

Q.

Did you know  
what Fire they had  
reference to?

A.

Yes Sir,

Q.

How did you know?

A.

Because I heard the  
word "Fire" distinctly.

Q.

How did you know  
that had reference to  
the Fire there, or a Fire  
somewhere else?

A.

Because I  
heard Lepschus tell what  
he should carry out.

Q.

What next did you  
hear?

A.

I heard them



59

carry things out of the house or through the rooms.

Q. What was the next thing you heard?

A. I heard that I should take the things to Ammaburus, Mr. Lepschur said that to Koch.

Q. While you were in bed in the other room?

A. While I was in bed in the other room.

Q. What else was said?

A. That I should take out,

Q. Who said that?

A. To Mr. Koch.

Q. Have you related all that took place at that time?

A. Q. Yes Sir, Has Lepschur there till you fell asleep

60.

Q Or did he leave before  
you went to sleep?

A He was in the  
room when I went to  
sleep.

Q. What took place  
the next morning?

A. I went to my  
work.

Q That was two (2)  
weeks before the Fire  
took place?

Q A Yes Sir, the Fire  
was to take place?

A I knew then that the Fire  
was to take place.

Q And that it was to be  
the result of a conspiracy  
between these three people  
as you have stated?

A Yes Sir, I went  
to work the next day

61

Q. What time did you come home that night?

A. I came home from work at six o'clock.

Q. Who was there when you got home?

A. No one, there were some customers there the next day, who had wanted their hair dressed.

Q. The occasion you spoke of, when you were lying on the floor on a mattress, and you overheard the Defendants talking, was the only conversation you heard while you were in the next room?

A. I heard it as I have told it.

Q. Have you stated all you overheard that

62

Q. night?  
A. I have told all  
that I heard

Q. You are positive  
of that?

A. I am.

Q. And you are sure that  
was all you heard?

A. Yes Sir.  
Q. When you got home  
from work on the  
following night, none  
of the parties were there?  
Was Mr or Mrs Koch, or  
Mr Lepschus there?

A. I cannot say  
that Lepschus was there.  
Q. Was Mrs Koch there?

A. Yes Sir.  
Q. Did you go to work  
the following day?

A. Yes Sir.  
Q. Who was there that  
night?



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A. The following day  
about Eight (8) in the  
evening Lepschins came  
to the house

Q. And they  
have a conversation  
then?

A. They went to the  
next room <sup>and</sup> had a  
conversation

Q. When did  
you first see them?

A. Lepschins came one  
day and sent for  
Beer.

Q. What was then  
said

A. They had a con-  
versation then in the  
next room.

Q. Get down to the  
next conversation

A. Lepschins said to  
Noche before the Fire

64

that Koch should hide  
away

Q. When was that?

A. That was Saturday  
before the Fire.

Q. What  
did Koch say?

A. That he would  
hide away either on  
Monday or Tuesday.

Q. When  
did you hear another  
conversation before the  
Fire?

A. That was the last,  
~~the last~~ I ever heard.

Q. Have you now detailed  
all the conversations  
you heard between  
these parties?

A. I have  
Q. What day did Mr Koch  
go away?  
A. Tuesday.

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Q. What day did the conversation take place,  
where Koch was to go away  
A. Saturday

Q. Are you sure of that?  
A. Yes Sir.

Q. You cannot be mistaken  
A. No Sir.

Q. When did you see Mr  
Leprschur next?

A. He came on  
Thursday

Q. Was that the  
day of the fire?

A. Yes Sir, the  
same day.

Q. Before this  
Thursday morning, had  
you any conversation  
with Leprschur?

A. No Sir.

Q. Previous to that Thursday  
morning had you a  
conversation with

66

66.

A. Lepschur I spoke with  
him the same day the  
fire took place

Q. Did you, before  
that day, speak to him?  
about the fire?

A. No Sir.  
The only conversation  
you had with Lepschur  
was on the morning  
of the fire?

A. Yes Sir,  
Q. And at no other time?

A. No Sir,  
Q. Were you working the  
day of the fire?

A. Yes Sir,  
Q. You as a matter of  
fact, two weeks before  
the making out of the  
fire, you knew a fire  
was to take place?

A. Two weeks before



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Q. The Fire I knew it,  
but not on what day.  
When did you first  
know what day the  
Fire would take place

A. Two weeks before  
Q. Did you know two (3)  
weeks before, the day  
the Fire would take  
place?

A. I did, but not  
on what day.

Q. When  
did you know what  
day was fixed on to  
start the Fire

A. I did  
not know the day on  
which the Fire would  
take place

Q. Did you  
know on Thursday morn-  
ing?

A. I did not know

68

whether it would take place that day or the next day.

Q.

How many Policemen, do you think you saw, from the time you first knew that a fire was to take place and the taking place of the fire?

A. I saw them everyday.

Q.

Did you tell any Policemen of it?

A. I did not

Q.

Or speak of it to any Policeman?

A.

No Sir,

Q.

Did you know that this place here was a Court House?

A.

No Sir,

Q.

Have you not now told all the circum-

69

-cation between Mr and  
Mrs Koch and Lepschner  
and yourself in regard  
to the fire

Hartman I object

A. I have a  
conversation with Mr  
Sturmer about the fire

Q. Had you any with  
anyone else?

A. I had, with  
Mr Lepschner,

Q. Did you have a con-  
-versation with Mr.  
or Mrs Koch or Lepschner  
at which one or other  
of them was absent?

A. There was no one  
present

Q. Did you ever  
speak to Mr Koch of  
the fire, alone?

A.

69

POOR QUALITY  
ORIGINAL

0152

70

A Geo Sir, I told  
Rock that he should be  
careful, there would  
be a fine there and I  
wanted to marry him

~~~~~  
Adjourned to Tuesday  
morning next at 9  
A.M.

76



POOR QUALITY  
ORIGINAL

0153

District Police Court.

*John*  
*James Fitzgerald*

*vs.*  
*Harry Koch*  
*Mark Kraschner*

*Arson*

STENOGRAPHER'S TRANSCRIPT.

*Dec 24 1889*

*J. G. Murphy*  
BEFORE HON.

*M. J. Keary*  
Justice.  
Official Stenographer.

New York Oct 19/89

A Streamer being duly sworn  
doth depose and say that on Monday  
last at six thirty in the evening  
or thereabouts, Got Christian came  
to my room and says I've got  
something important to tell you  
that no one must hear in this  
house - I said tell me what it  
is there is no one here - afterwards  
I said I'll go out and ten  
minutes after you come and  
meet me down stairs - It was  
raining so we went to Volcks Garden  
- we sat down there and he said  
there is something going to happen  
in this house - Then he told me  
that Kochs were going to set  
fire to the place and as I spoke  
english he wanted me to give  
him some advice - On Tuesday  
night I tried to find out from Rosa  
Koch the daughter of Koch in  
whose rooms I lodged, which the  
company was in which they were  
insured she said she thought  
it was the Rowell Ins ~~Record~~  
Ad & Eighth St that Baron Hersh  
was the Treasurer - I went that  
night to the place indicated and  
found a sign Newman Notary Public  
and Insurance but the place was

closed - I asked a man standing  
at the gate next door to Newman's  
what time they opened and he  
said Eight O'clock in the morning  
and closed at Five O'clock at  
night - My brother was with  
me that night - He works with  
Hoe & Co on Grand St and his  
name is Michael - By appointment  
I met Christian at Six Thirty  
Wednesday morning in front of  
the Grand Museum on Grand  
St and ~~gave~~ told him to go to Newman's  
and see if he could find out the  
Insurance Co - He reported at  
Eleven twenty at 178 Broadway  
where I worked that they did not  
know such an Ins. Co. - I  
told him to go back & try again  
and that night he told me he  
had been again and they knew  
nothing about that Co.  
Sworn to before me this 29<sup>th</sup> } P. Streamer  
day of October 1889

*Henry Belknap*  
Notary Public

Sworn to before me  
this 30<sup>th</sup> day of October 1889 } P. Duffy  
Police Justice

POOR QUALITY  
ORIGINAL

0156

Sec. 198—200.

3 District Police Court.

CITY AND COUNTY }  
OF NEW YORK, } ss.

Max Lipschus being duly examined before the under-  
signed according to law, on the annexed charge; and being informed that it is his right to  
make a statement in relation to the charge against him; that the statement is designed to  
enable him if he see fit to answer the charge and explain the facts alleged against him  
that he is at liberty to waive making a statement, and that his waiver cannot be used  
against him on the trial.

Question. What is your name?

Answer. Max Lipschus

Question. How old are you?

Answer. 28 years

Question. Where were you born?

Answer. Russian Poland

Question. Where do you live, and how long have you resided there?

Answer. 103 Harper street, And 3 months

Question. What is your business or profession?

Answer. Sailor

Question. Give any explanation you may think proper of the circumstances appearing in the  
testimony against you, and state any facts which you think will tend to your  
exculpation?

Answer. I am not guilty, and  
demand an examination

Max this Lipschus  
mark

Taken before me this

day of October 1889

Police Justice.



POOR QUALITY  
ORIGINAL

0157

Sec. 198—200.

CITY AND COUNTY }  
OF NEW YORK, } ss.

3 District Police Court.

Henry Koch being duly examined before the undersigned according to law, on the annexed charge; and being informed that it is his right to make a statement in relation to the charge against him; that the statement is designed to enable him if he see fit to answer the charge and explain the facts alleged against him that he is at liberty to waive making a statement, and that his waiver cannot be used against him on the trial.

Question. What is your name?

Answer. Henry Koch

Question. How old are you?

Answer. 35 years

Question. Where were you born?

Answer. Poland

Question. Where do you live, and how long have you resided there?

Answer. 78 Norfolk Street and About 3 months

Question. What is your business or profession?

Answer. Ladies' hair dresser

Question. Give any explanation you may think proper of the circumstances appearing in the testimony against you, and state any facts which you think will tend to your exculpation?

Answer. I am not guilty  
Henry Koch

Taken before me this  
day of October 1938

Police Justice.

POOR QUALITY  
ORIGINAL

0158

Bail set at  
\$500 each

Additional witnesses:

Henry Simmons  
176 West 102 St. 31st Street

Fannie Samson  
104 Suffolk St.

Charlotte Keen  
95 Bayard St.

Philip Newman  
130 Second Ave

Henry Feldman  
69 Seventh St.

Jacob Frank  
East 7th Street

Sonny Shapiro  
201 Delancey St.

Amie Munkel  
2nd Floor

104 Forest St.

Residence Macy St.

Residence Macy St.

Residence Macy St.

Residence Macy St.

(16)  
Police Court 3 1658  
District

THE PEOPLE, v.  
ON THE COMPLAINT OF

Jacob White

Henry White  
and others

Offence

Dated October 22 1890

Deputy District Attorney

12th Precinct

Witnesses

No. 104 Forest St.

No. 104 Forest St.

No. 104 Forest St.

No. 104 Forest St.

No. 104 Forest St.

No. 104 Forest St.

No. 104 Forest St.

It appearing to me by the within depositions and statements that the crime therein mentioned has been committed, and that there is sufficient cause to believe the within named defendants

guilty thereof, I order that he be held to answer the same and they be admitted to bail in the sum of Five Hundred Dollars, and be committed to the Warden and Keeper of the City Prison, of the City of New York, until they give such bail.  
Dated October 22 1890 John J. Duffy Police Justice.

I have admitted the above-named defendants to bail to answer by the undertaking hereto annexed.

Dated October 22 1890 John J. Duffy Police Justice.

There being no sufficient cause to believe the within named defendants guilty of the offence within mentioned, I order he to be discharged.

Dated October 22 1890 John J. Duffy Police Justice.

POOR QUALITY  
ORIGINAL

0 159



District Police Court

New York, Oct 23<sup>d</sup> 1889

Wm P. G. Duffy

Dear Sir

I have been  
assigned to the case  
of the People against  
Henry Koch and Max  
Sipshus which is set  
down for 2 P.M. today.  
I am compelled to  
be at the 57<sup>th</sup> Street  
Court <sup>in case</sup> set down on  
Monday for 2.30 P.M.  
today, and would ask  
you kindly postpone  
examination for me  
until tomorrow or  
Thursday as may suit  
all parties. Your  
willed favor me great

POOR QUALITY  
ORIGINAL

0160

—by if you will do  
this.

Yours truly,  
Henry H. Steward  
Deputy District Atty.



POOR QUALITY  
ORIGINAL

0161

CITY AND COUNTY  
OF NEW YORK, ss.

POLICE COURT 3 DISTRICT.

of No. 159 E 67 Street, aged 49 years,

occupation Fire Marshal being duly sworn deposes and says,

that on the 7 day of October 1889

at the City of New York, in the County of New York,

John Christman sworn  
There is an important  
and material witness  
for the people, in the  
case of the People vs Henry  
Rock and Max Lisschur,  
and as said Christman  
will not be forth coming  
when wanted dependent  
upon that he be detained  
according to Law enforced

Sworn to before me, this

188

day

Police Justice,

POOR QUALITY  
ORIGINAL

0 162

Police Court-- *3<sup>rd</sup>* District.

THE PEOPLE, &c.

ON THE COMPLAINT OF

*John Cusumano* vs. *John Cusumano*  
AFFIDAVIT.

Dated *Oct 31* 188 *9*

*Duffy* Magistrate.

Officer.

Witness,

*Deer to*  
Disposition, *House of*  
*detention*

POOR QUALITY  
ORIGINAL

0 163

STATE OF NEW YORK.  
CITY AND COUNTY OF NEW YORK } ss:

POLICE COURT, DISTRICT.

James Mitchell

of No. 159 East 67th Street, being duly sworn, deposes and says,  
that on the 10th day of October 1889

at the City of New York, in the County of New York, Henry Kochs and Max  
Rupschus did conspire <sup>to burn</sup> and did set fire  
to the premises No 78 Marfack street -  
occupied by the said Henry Kochs;  
the same being occupied by other human  
being at the time; that the fire occurred  
at or about 6 o'clock in the evening and  
that the realty and personal effects  
of the said Henry Kochs were damaged  
by fire to a considerable extent -  
The deponent deposes that the source of  
his information as to the facts above  
alleged are the affidavits of J. P. Christian  
and R. Stearnes, attached hereto  
and which are made a part  
of this complaint -

Sworn to before me  
this 22<sup>nd</sup> day of October 1889 }  
P. D. Daffy  
Police Justice

1  
New York Oct 19/89  
I, Joe Christmann of No 78 Norfolk  
St N.Y. being sworn doth depose  
and say that I came to this Country  
on the Steamer Belgenland of the  
Red Star Line about nine weeks  
ago from Antwerp and went to  
live with my uncle Henry Koch at  
No 78 Norfolk St. About two weeks  
ago Mr M. Lipschitz of 105 Norfolk St  
was at the house where I live and  
when I went to bed Mr & Mrs Koch  
and Lipschitz were still in the  
rooms - At about Eleven O'clock  
I went to bed and shortly after I  
heard the three mentioned persons  
talking together and listened and  
heard Lipschitz say that Mr Koch  
should go out of town about three  
or four days before the fire and  
should go to Newark and he (Lipschitz)  
would set it on fire and the whole  
thing would be over in ten minutes  
- Also that he <sup>Koch</sup> should take his  
things out of the house so that they  
would not burn - On last Saturday  
one week ago my uncle told me  
not to go to work as his Aunt  
needs him - After my uncle  
left my Aunt told me the place  
was to be set on fire one day this  
week and that I was one of the



2

family and would not tell of it  
- I said God in heaven how can  
you do such a thing she said  
Lipschitz will come soon and  
explain it all to you, that he  
has done it very often, it happens  
every day in New York - She said  
Lipschitz has set on fire once for  
Farenbaum who now lives at 104  
Suffolk St and for V Brockman  
who now lives at 83 Stanton St.  
- Later Lipschitz called at about  
Eight O'clock in the evening and  
told me I shouldn't be afraid  
its done often there is no danger  
thens nothing about it - On  
Monday I carried away from  
78 Norfolk St. to the rooms of  
Farenbaum at 104 Suffolk up  
two flights of stairs four feather  
beds, two feather pillows, and one  
large bundle and one bundle  
of clothing - I made four trips to  
Farenbaum - Mr Farenbaum  
said dont bring everything here  
I havent got rooms enough -  
Mrs Koch said to tell Farenbaum  
to put the beds on his bedsteads  
and Mr Farenbaum said I have  
enough beds now - I took one  
long bundle which I think had  
hair goods in it to V Brockman

3

at 83 Stanton St when I got to the door the daughter of Koch named Rosa 12 years old took it from me and carried it inside - Lipschitz came in the morning of last Thursday and said if no one was in the evening he would come and set the place on fire - At about six o'clock in the evening Lipschitz called and Mrs Koch, her daughters Rosa and Sophia, two other children and I were there, Lipschitz told me to take the two other children away and told Mrs Koch to take Sophia and go down stairs, and leave Rosa to cry out fire when it should be done - Sophia took the two children down stairs and Rosa took a chair down stairs for her mother, Mrs Koch going down at the same time - Rosa said she would not stay and would not cry fire and said she was afraid - After Lipschitz and I were alone he locked the door and then he said "now it is time" then he took two bottles of kerosene and a can of kerosene and sprinkled the floor and the bedroom furniture, then he took the lamp and put in the bed clothes and then with a

#

Foster had broke the lamp, then took the pieces of glass scattered them on the floor, then took the wick and burner put it on the floor and lit the wick, then with a match he lit the saturated clothes and bed clothes - Then I got afraid and wanted to go out but Lipschitz had the key and would not let me out. Then Lipschitz unlocked the door and pushed me back, went out <sup>closed</sup> himself and the door was so, I could not open it, after going about wildly the flames burst out suddenly and I saw the door and ran for it - when I ran down stairs different people were calling fire - On Monday night of this week I told R. Streamer who boards with Koch or rather roomed there that the place was to be burned. I also went to Newman on 2<sup>d</sup> Ave & 8<sup>th</sup> St to find out whether they insured Koch so as to tell them of the fact that the fire was to occur - I went to Newman on Wednesday both in the morning and in the afternoon and they said they did not insure him -

or exposure

to before me the  
day of October 1889  
Lipschitz  
John J. Foster  
Newman  
before me after denouncing him - former  
language, this ~~was~~ <sup>was</sup> the day of October 1889  
Newman  
New York Public Library

POOR QUALITY  
ORIGINAL

0158

H. Folbman  
122 2nd Ave

122 2nd Ave

*[Faint, illegible handwriting on lined paper]*



POOR QUALITY  
ORIGINAL

0 169

TO THE CHIEF CLERK.

Please send me the Papers in the Case of

PEOPLE

vs.

Roch + Lipschus

Arson

Will assist in

Attorney please see

that witness Jacob

Christman sees him

District Attorney.

before he is dis-

charged

Wm J. Penney

POOR QUALITY  
ORIGINAL

0170

House of Detention  
223 Mulberry St  
January 7, 1890

Dear Sir

Now that <sup>the</sup> Case of  
Henrietta Koch & Mass. Lysachus  
Arson in whose case I am  
witness, before it is called I  
would like to see Assistant  
District Attorney ~~Lawson~~  
about some thing bearing on the  
Case. I also have renewed  
Calls from my wife telling me of her  
distress, every thing that is worth  
a dime is in the pawn shop  
and nothing left to maintain  
her or her child until I get  
out. I wish you would do a  
little to get me through this  
I am ever gratefully  
J. C. Crisman

POOR QUALITY  
ORIGINAL

0171

George Lewis vs. Gath White  
asst.  
Harry Robinson vs. Mary Lee

1) 10 w am due 18

not returned 2 out

not returned 2 out

2) Nov. 20 only 2 Court.

Hon. Thomas Costigan  
Chief Clerk  
District Attorneys Office.

In accordance with instructions this day received, I went to the House of detention and interviewed John Chrisman who is detained there as a witness in the case of the People vs. Koch et al. -

From him I learned that he together with his wife and child landed in this country from Germany or Poland some twenty weeks since. That he at once set to work to find a job in - which he was soon successful that he worked for John Stearn at 42<sup>nd</sup> Street for 7 weeks at his trade as a silk weaver. He was then arrested and confined as a witness and has been in confinement for some 10 weeks that his family is entirely without support. - He says that if released he will appear in court at any time he may be wanted. -

Taking into consideration the candid manner in which he talks and his apparent desire to return to work, I would recommend his release.

I also tried to interview one



POOR QUALITY  
ORIGINAL

0173

William Murray, but found he was  
to day in Court, but I learned from  
Sergeant Holbrough who is in charge of  
the House of Detention that said Murray  
has no home is virtually a stranger  
in this city and would be very hard to  
find, if released, therefore I would  
recommend that he be held until  
the case can be disposed of.

All of the above is most respect-  
fully submitted by

Your obedient servant,  
Henry Herzbach

New York, January, 8<sup>th</sup> 1890.

He should be fully  
informed in the  
matters J.R.D.

Jan 7 8, 1890

I think the action  
should be brought to  
the Office & examined  
by one of the assistants.

Mr Dawson ought  
to be present as he will  
try the case. By satisfied  
that he will appear (or I  
see no reason why he  
should not) when  
wanted. He ought to  
be discharged if it is  
a great hardship to  
keep a witness thus,  
depriving him of chance  
of earning a living &  
inflicting suffering  
upon his family. The  
case cannot be tried for  
some time owing to illness  
of the true Marshall.

J.R.D.  
Dint ally

Respectfully  
Submitted to the  
Respect Attorney  
J.R.D.

POOR QUALITY  
ORIGINAL

0175

Feb 8<sup>th</sup>/90

Recd from John Sparrow Esq.  
Policy No 3746451 of Royal Ins Co.  
property of Henry Koch.

Robt. Mienthal  
att'y for  
Henry Koch

PEOPLE  
vs.

District Attorney's Office.

- 1 Did he tell of the conspiracy to burn to any one, before the fire took place?
- 2 To whom did he mention it?
- 3 Why did he do so?
- 4 Did he make any efforts to find the insurance people?
- 5 Where did he go and whom did he see when endeavoring to find the insurance agent?
- 6 To whom did he tell his story of the fire first, after the fire had occurred?
- 7 What was his motive in disclosing the truth about the conspiracy after the fire had occurred?
- 8 Why did he not go to the police or to the Fire Marshall?
- 9 Did you know when you carried the accident and other things to Mrs. Lammert's that you were taking them there so that they might not be burned in the fire that was to be made?

Identify the Camp



POOR QUALITY  
ORIGINAL

0177

H. A. LANDGRAFF & CO.,  
PUBLIC ADJUSTERS OF FIRE LOSSES,  
178 BROADWAY.

TELEPHONE, JOHN 704.

NEW YORK,

*Royal Ind Co.,  
Mfg*

*Oct. 11/89*

Gentlemen: Please  
find enclosed 'Proof  
of Loss', - and please  
send to H. A. Landgraff & Co.,  
duplicate of Policy  
of Henry Koch, 78, Norfolk.  
Mr Pitcher received  
original Policy; he either  
lost or mislaid it: - at least  
he says he hasn't got  
it. Yours very truly  
H. A. Landgraff & Co.

POOR QUALITY  
ORIGINAL

0178

Court of General Sessions of the Peace

OF THE CITY AND COUNTY OF NEW YORK.

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK

against

Henry Kohn and  
Max Sigismund

The Grand Jury of the City and County of New York, by this indictment, accuse  
Henry Kohn and Max Sigismund  
of the CRIME OF ARSON IN THE *first* DEGREE, committed as follows:

The said Henry Kohn and Max Sigismund, both  
late of the *Seventeenth* Ward of the City of New York, in the County  
of New York aforesaid, on the *seventeenth* day of *October*,  
in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and eighty-*nine*, at the  
Ward, City and County aforesaid, with force and arms, in the *night* time of the said  
day, a certain *dwelling house* of one *Samuel Kaplan*,  
there situate, there being then and there within the said *dwelling house*  
*some human being, to wit: the said Samuel*  
*Kaplan, and one Esther Kaplan,*  
feloniously, wilfully and maliciously did set on fire and burn, against the form of the  
Statute in such case made and provided, and against the peace of the People of the State  
of New York and their dignity.

SECOND COUNT—

And the Grand Jury aforesaid, by this indictment, further accuse the said  
Henry Kohn and Max Sigismund  
of the CRIME OF ARSON IN THE *first* DEGREE, committed as follows:

The said Henry Kohn and Max Sigismund, both  
late of the Ward, City and County aforesaid, afterwards, to wit: on the day and in the  
year aforesaid, at the Ward, City and County aforesaid, with force and arms, in the *night*  
time of the said day, a certain *dwelling house* of one  
*Esther Herschander*, there situate, there being then and there  
within the said *dwelling house* some human being, to wit:  
*one Annie Herschander,*  
feloniously, wilfully and maliciously did set on fire and burn, against the form of the  
Statute in such case made and provided, and against the peace of the People of the State  
of New York and their dignity.

JOHN R. FELLOWS,

-District Attorney.

POOR QUALITY  
ORIGINAL

0179

First COUNT:—

AND THE GRAND JURY AFORESAID, by this indictment, further

accuse the said Henry Koch and  
Max Sigelmann  
of the CRIME OF ARSON IN THE First DEGREE, committed as follows:

The said Henry Koch and Max Sigelmann, both  
late of the Seventeenth Ward of the City of New York, in the County  
of New York aforesaid, on the nineteenth day of October,  
in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and eighty-nine at the  
Ward, City and County aforesaid, with force and arms, in the night time of the said  
day, a certain dwelling house of one Annie Verschander,  
there situate, there being then and there within the said dwelling house  
some human being, to wit: the said Annie  
Verschander,

feloniously, wilfully and maliciously did set on fire and burn, against the form of the  
Statute in such case made and provided, and against the peace of the People of the State  
of New York and their dignity.

Second  
SECOND COUNT—

And the Grand Jury aforesaid, by this indictment, further accuse the said  
Henry Koch and Max Sigelmann  
of the CRIME OF ARSON IN THE First DEGREE, committed as follows:

The said Henry Koch and Max Sigelmann, both  
late of the Ward, City and County aforesaid, afterwards, to wit: on the day and in the  
year aforesaid, at the Ward, City and County aforesaid, with force and arms, in the night  
time of the said day, a certain dwelling house of one  
the said Henry Koch, there situate, there being then and there  
within the said dwelling house some human being, to wit:  
Louis Kaplan, Esther Kaplan, Annie  
Verschander, and others,  
feloniously, wilfully and maliciously did set on fire and burn, against the form of the  
Statute in such case made and provided, and against the peace of the People of the State  
of New York and their dignity.

JOHN R. FELLOWS,

District Attorney.

POOR QUALITY  
ORIGINAL

0180

Witnesses;

Wm Marshall for Mitchell  
for Christman

Upon a careful examination  
of the facts of the case, I think  
there can be no conviction  
of the defendant Spachus.  
I therefore recommend the  
dismissal of this indictment

Counsel,

Filed

day of

1889

Pleads,

Not guilty

THE PEOPLE

vs.

Henry Koch  
and  
Max Spachus

Arson in the first Degree.  
[Sec: 486, Penal Code.]

JOHN R. FELLOWS,

District Attorney.

A True Bill.

Madison Little

Foreman.

Superseded by indictment  
filed Nov 15/89.



POOR QUALITY  
ORIGINAL

0181

Court of General Sessions of the Peace

OF THE CITY AND COUNTY OF NEW YORK.

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK

against

*Henry Koch, Henrietta Koch and  
Max Sigismund*

The Grand Jury of the City and County of New York, by this indictment, accuse  
*Henry Koch, Henrietta Koch and Max Sigismund*  
of the CRIME OF ARSON IN THE *first* DEGREE, committed as follows:

The said *Henry Koch, Henrietta Koch and  
Max Sigismund, all*  
late of the *Fifteenth* Ward of the City of New York, in the County  
of New York aforesaid, on the *seventeenth* day of *October*,  
in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and eighty-*nine*, at the  
Ward, City and County aforesaid, with force and arms, in the *night* time of the said  
day, a certain *dwelling house* of one *Samuel Kaplan*,  
there situate, there being then and there within the said *dwelling house*,  
*some human being, to wit: the said Samuel*  
*Kaplan, one Esther Kaplan, and others,*  
feloniously, wilfully and maliciously did set on fire and burn, against the form of the  
Statute in such case made and provided, and against the peace of the People of the State  
of New York and their dignity.

SECOND COUNT—

And the Grand Jury aforesaid, by this indictment, further accuse the said  
*Henry Koch, Henrietta Koch and Max Sigismund*  
of the CRIME OF ARSON IN THE *first* DEGREE, committed as follows:

The said *Henry Koch, Henrietta Koch and  
Max Sigismund, all*  
late of the Ward, City and County aforesaid, afterwards, to wit: on the day and in the  
year aforesaid, at the Ward, City and County aforesaid, with force and arms, in the *night*  
time of the said day, a certain *dwelling house* of one  
*Pauline Herschander*, there situate, there being then and there  
within the said *dwelling house* some human being, to wit:  
*one Annie Herschander and others,*  
feloniously, wilfully and maliciously did set on fire and burn, against the form of the  
Statute in such case made and provided, and against the peace of the People of the State  
of New York and their dignity.

JOHN R. FELLOWS,

District Attorney.

POOR QUALITY  
ORIGINAL

0 182

*First* COUNT:—

AND THE GRAND JURY AFORESAID, by this indictment, further

accuse the said *Henry Koch,*  
*Henrietta Koch and Max Sipschus*

of the CRIME OF ARSON IN THE *First* DEGREE, committed as follows:

The said *Henry Koch, Henrietta Koch*  
*and Max Sipschus, all* \_\_\_\_\_  
late of the *Fifteenth* Ward of the City of New York, in the County  
of New York aforesaid, on the *seventeenth* day of *October,* \_\_\_\_\_  
in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and eighty-*nine,* at the  
Ward, City and County aforesaid, with force and arms, in the *night* time of the said  
day, a certain *dwelling house* of one *Annie Verschander,*  
there situate, there being then and there within the said *dwelling house*  
\_\_\_\_\_ some human being, to wit: *the said Annie*  
*Verschander and others,* \_\_\_\_\_

feloniously, wilfully and maliciously did set on fire and burn, against the form of the  
Statute in such case made and provided, and against the peace of the People of the State  
of New York and their dignity.

SECOND COUNT—

And the Grand Jury aforesaid, by this indictment, further accuse the said  
*Henry Koch, Henrietta Koch and Max Sipschus*  
of the CRIME OF ARSON IN THE *First* DEGREE, committed as follows:

The said *Henry Koch, Henrietta Koch*  
*and Max Sipschus, all* \_\_\_\_\_  
late of the Ward, City and County aforesaid, afterwards, to wit: on the day and in the  
year aforesaid, at the Ward, City and County aforesaid, with force and arms, in the *night*  
time of the said day, a certain *dwelling house* of ~~one~~  
*the said Henry Koch,* there situate, there being then and there  
within the said *dwelling house,* some human being, to wit:  
*Sam's Kaplan, Esther Kaplan, Annie*  
*Verschander, and others* \_\_\_\_\_  
feloniously, wilfully and maliciously did set on fire and burn, against the form of the  
Statute in such case made and provided, and against the peace of the People of the State  
of New York and their dignity.

JOHN R. FELLOWS,

District Attorney.

0 183

**BOX:**

374

**FOLDER:**

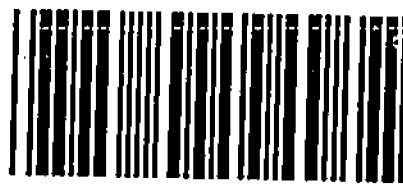
3496

**DESCRIPTION:**

Kyle, Matthew

**DATE:**

11/20/89



3496

POOR QUALITY  
ORIGINAL

0184

Witnesses:

Officer Williams

Without commenting on  
the enormity of the  
offense of maintaining  
such an infamous office  
as a "every-day-going"  
for which this indictment  
is found, I do not  
believe it would be  
ofset the character  
of the criminal law  
if this eight-year old  
indictment is shown  
and its recommendations.

April 16/97

HB Wm

Depress

L. L. Curran

ada

Counsel,

Filed

Plead,

1889

THE PEOPLE

vs.

Matthew Kyle

SABBATH BREAKING  
(Section 267 Penal Code).

JOHN R. FELLOWS,

District Attorney.

See end of case

A True Bill.

Foreman.

April 19/97

Deputy

Deputy



0185

POOR QUALITY  
ORIGINAL

Sec. 198—200.

6

District Police Court.

CITY AND COUNTY }  
OF NEW YORK, } ss.

Matthew Kyle being duly examined before the under-  
signed according to law, on the annexed charge; and being informed that it is his right to  
make a statement in relation to the charge against him; that the statement is designed to  
enable him if he see fit to answer the charge and explain the facts alleged against him  
that he is at liberty to waive making a statement, and that his waiver cannot be used  
against him on the trial.

Question. What is your name?

Answer. Matthew Kyle

Question. How old are you?

Answer. 51 years

Question. Where were you born?

Answer. Rahway New Jersey

Question. Where do you live, and how long have you resided there?

Answer. High Bridge

Question. What is your business or profession?

Answer. Hotel keeper

Question. Give any explanation you may think proper of the circumstances appearing in the  
testimony against you, and state any facts which you may think will tend to your  
exculpation?

Answer. I am not guilty. If held after examination,  
I desire trial at General Sessions

Matthew Kyle

Taken before me this

16

day of September

1889

John Cochrane

Police Justice.

POOR QUALITY  
ORIGINAL

0 185

BAILED,  
No. 1, by John Stewart  
Residence 578 Canal St.  
No. 2, by \_\_\_\_\_  
Residence \_\_\_\_\_  
No. 3, by \_\_\_\_\_  
Residence \_\_\_\_\_  
No. 4, by \_\_\_\_\_  
Residence \_\_\_\_\_

Police Court--- 6th District.

THE PEOPLE, &c.,  
ON THE COMPLAINT OF

Charles Milman

Matthew Tyler

Offence Sabbath  
Breaking

Dated September 16 1889

Coburn Magistrate.

Milman Officer.

31st Precinct.

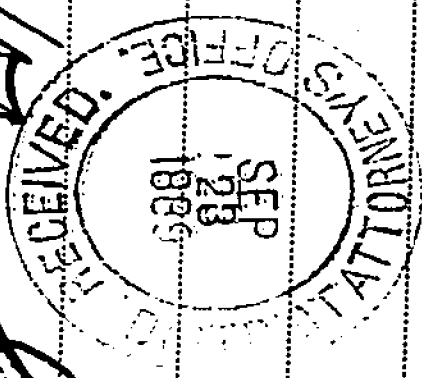
Witnesses

No. \_\_\_\_\_ Street \_\_\_\_\_

No. \_\_\_\_\_ Street \_\_\_\_\_

No. \_\_\_\_\_ Street \_\_\_\_\_

\$ \_\_\_\_\_ to answer



Beard

It appearing to me by the within depositions and statements that the crime therein mentioned has been committed, and that there is sufficient cause to believe the within named Matthew Tyler

guilty thereof, I order that he be held to answer the same and he be admitted to bail in the sum of One Hundred Dollars, and be committed to the Warden and Keeper of the City Prison, of the City of New York, until he give such bail.

Dated September 16 1889 John Coburn Police Justice.

I have admitted the above-named Defendant to bail to answer by the undertaking hereto annexed.

Dated September 18 1889 John Coburn Police Justice.

There being no sufficient cause to believe the within named \_\_\_\_\_ guilty of the offence within mentioned. I order he to be discharged.

Dated \_\_\_\_\_ 18 \_\_\_\_\_ Police Justice.

POOR QUALITY  
ORIGINAL

0 187

CITY AND COUNTY  
OF NEW YORK, ss.

POLICE COURT, 6<sup>th</sup> DISTRICT.

Charles Williamson

of No. 31<sup>st</sup> Precinct Police

Street, aged years,

occupation.

being duly sworn deposes and says

that on the fifteenth day of September 1889

at the City of New York, in the County of New York

in violation of Section 265 of the Penal Code,  
did on the first day of the week, commonly called Sunday  
maintain at Kyle's Park, Sedgwick Avenue near 16<sup>th</sup> Street,  
a certain public sport called a merry go-round  
or carousel. Deponent saw persons, visitors to said  
grounds, riding in said carousel, while said  
Kyle, proprietor of said grounds or resort was  
in charge thereof

Charles Williamson

Sworn to before me, this

16<sup>th</sup> day of September 1889

John C. Case Police Justice.

POOR QUALITY  
ORIGINAL

0188

## Court of General Sessions of the Peace

OF THE CITY AND COUNTY OF NEW YORK.

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK,

against

*Matthew Hufe*

The Grand Jury of the City and County of New York, by this indictment, accuse

*Matthew Hufe*

of the CRIME OF SABBATH BREAKING, committed as follows:

The said *Matthew Hufe*,

late of the City of New York, in the County of New York aforesaid, on the  
*fifteenth* day of *September*, in the year of our Lord one thousand  
eight hundred and eighty- *nine*, the same being the first day of the week,  
commonly called and known as Sunday, at the City and County aforesaid, unlawfully  
did ~~publicly sell and expose for sale to~~ *cause and procure, and*  
*subvert and permit, on certain grounds and*  
*premises, there situate, by him the said*  
*Matthew Hufe, and in his charge and control,*  
divers *persons* to the Grand Jury aforesaid unknown, ~~certain property,~~  
*then and there to conduct, carry on, maintain*  
*and engage in a public sports, to wit: by*  
*then and there unlawfully operating a certain*  
*"merry-go-round" in and upon which the said*  
*persons, by the subversion, permission and*  
*procurement of the said Matthew Hufe did then*  
*and there publicly sport, ride and go: —*

to the serious interruption of the repose and religious liberty of the community, against  
the form of the Statute in such case made and provided, and against the peace and dignity  
of the said People.

JOHN R. FELLOWS,

District Attorney.