

0009

BOX:

242

FOLDER:

2351

DESCRIPTION:

McAleer, Patrick

DATE:

12/22/86



2351

POOR QUALITY  
ORIGINAL

0010

Witnesses:

J. P. Loran  
Chas. M. Stillwell

Counsel,

Filed 22 day of Dec 1886

Pleas, *McQuilly vs*

THE PEOPLE

vs.

*B*

*Patrick McQuilly*

*(Breast)*

MISDEMEANOR.

[Chap. 188, Laws of 1885, §§ 7 and 8, as amended by Chap. 577, Laws of 1886, §§ 2 and 3, § 480, Penal Code; Chap. 238, Laws of 1882, § 3; Ibid., § 1; and Chap. 215, Ibid., § 2.]

RANDOLPH B. MARTINE,

District Attorney.

A True Bill.

*Part III April 18/87*

*J. W. Conner*

*Resp*

Foreman.

*For*



POOR QUALITY  
ORIGINAL

0011

STATE OF NEW YORK,  
City and County of New York, ss:

Joseph J. Borogian, of No. 350 Washington Street,  
being duly sworn, says: That he resides at No. 106 East 59th  
Street, in the City of New York, County and State of New York, is 29  
years of age, and an expert appointed by HON. JOSIAH K. BROWN, the New York Dairy Com-  
missioner; That at the times hereinafter mentioned one Patrick  
Mc Aleer was a Retail Grocery Dealer, and had his Grocery Store  
in a room in No. 500 Hudson Street, in the said City of New  
York, and occupied and controlled such room; That on the 9th  
day of October, 1886, deponent went into said Patrick  
Mc Aleer's store and such room so occupied and controlled by  
him, and said to him Patrick Mc Aleer that he wanted to  
buy some Butter; That the said Patrick Mc Aleer in  
response thereto then and there sold and delivered to deponent one half-  
pounds of the manufactured substance hereinafter mentioned, for which he asked and deponent  
then and there paid him fourteen cents ~~paid~~; That it was so sold  
and delivered to deponent by said Patrick Mc Aleer as  
and for Butter, the product of the dairy; That thereafter and on October  
9th, 1886, deponent delivered a portion of such substance so sold to  
him by said Patrick Mc Aleer to Charles  
W. Stillwell, a Chemist of No. 55 Fulton  
Street in said City of New York, and caused the same to be analyzed by such Chemist; That  
the certificate thereof made by such Chemist is hereto annexed; That such substance so sold  
and delivered to deponent by said Patrick Mc Aleer  
was not Butter, the product of the dairy, and was not made from unadulterated milk or cream;  
That it was a manufactured oleaginous substance not produced from milk or cream, and had been  
made by mixing, compounding with and adding to natural milk, cream or Butter, some animal  
fats or animal or vegetable oils ~~not~~ produced from milk or cream, so as to produce an article,  
substance and human food in imitation and semblance of natural Butter; That the said substance  
had been and was colored with some coloring matter whereby said substance was made to and did  
resemble Butter the product of the dairy, and was so colored thereby in semblance of and to re-  
semble natural Butter; That on said 9th day of  
October, 1886, deponent in said  
store and room occupied and controlled by him saw a quantity of such manufactured substance  
offered for sale as and for Butter made from unadulterated milk or cream, with intent to sell the  
same as and for Butter made from unadulterated milk or cream in the ordinary course of said  
Grocery business.

Deponent charges that the said Patrick Mc Aleer  
against the peace and dignity of the people of the State of New York and the statutes in such  
case made and provided, unlawfully, wilfully and knowingly so, had such manufactured substance  
in his possession with intent to sell the same as and for Butter made from unadulterated milk or  
cream, and so offered the same for sale with such intent, and so sold the said portion thereof to  
this deponent as and for Butter the product of the dairy, and caused, procured, and suffered the  
same to be so offered for sale and sold, and was thereby guilty of a misdemeanor.

Sworn to before me this 11th  
day of November 1886.

Joseph J. Borogian

Henry H. Brown  
Justice.

POOR QUALITY  
ORIGINAL

00 12

*Paul Hiss Police*  
Court of *New York*  
County of *New York*

THE PEOPLE, &c.  
*Joseph J. Sorogan*  
*vs.*  
*Patrick Mc Aleer*

Affidavit:  
*Joseph J. Sorogan*  
*317 Washington Street*

Witnesses:  
*Edmund J. Wilson*

Residence *387 Madison Street*  
*Charles W. Stillwell*

Residence *55- Fulton Street*

Residence



POOR QUALITY  
ORIGINAL

0013

Sec. 198-200.

CITY AND COUNTY OF NEW YORK

2 District Police Court.

*Patrick McKeen* being duly examined before the undersigned, according to law, on the annexed charge: and being informed that it is *his* right to make a statement in relation to the charge against *him*, that the statement is designed to enable *him* if he see fit to answer the charge and explain the facts alleged against *him*, that he is at liberty to waive making a statement, and that *his* waiver cannot be used against *him* on the trial.

Question. What is your name?

Answer.

Question. How old are you?

Answer.

Question. Where were you born?

Answer.

Question. Where do you live, and how long have you resided there?

Answer.

Question. What is your business or profession?

Answer.

Question. Give any explanation you may think proper of the circumstances appearing in the testimony against you, and state any facts which you think will tend to your exculpation?

Answer.

*I am not guilty  
and I demand a  
trial by my Patrick McKeen*

Taken before me this

day of *11* 188

*John J. McKeen*  
Police Justice.

POOR QUALITY  
ORIGINAL

0014

CHAS. M. STILLWELL, A. M.  
THOMAS S. GLADDING, A. M.

Office and Laboratory of

STILLWELL & GLADDING,  
Analytical and Consulting Chemists,

Old Series, No. 9406.  
New Series, No. 20596.

No. 55 Fulton St., cor. Cliff St.,

P. O. Box 1261.

New York, Oct 11 1886

### Certificate of Analysis

of a sealed sample of "BUTTER"

marked 855 Oct 9th 1886 310 Hudson St. N.Y. City

received for account of Mr. B. F. Van Valkenburgh Oct. 9/86

drawn by our Agent per Mr. J. J. Lorgan

This Sample contains

Analysis of the Fat present in the sample.

Animal and Butter Fat, ....	83.80	Soluble Fatty Acids, [on a dry basis] .....	2.35 %
Curd, .....	1.57	Insoluble do do do .....	95.02 %
Salt, [Ash], .....	5.36	Specific Gravity of the dry Fat, at 100° Fah., .....	0.9052
Water, at 100° C., .....	9.27	Titre, .....	°C.

This sample is composed mainly of Animal Fat and was not produced from unadulterated milk, or cream from the same. It was not produced from milk or cream alone. It contains coloring matter, whereby it is made to resemble butter—the product of the dairy, and it is in imitation and semblance of butter produced from pure unadulterated milk or cream from the same.

Very Respectfully,

CHEMISTS

PRODUCE

EXCHANGE

State of New York  
City of New York  
County of New York

On the 11th day of October, in the year one thousand eight hundred

and 86, before me personally came, Charles Stillwell

to me known, and known to me to be the individual described in, and who executed the foregoing

instrument, and he acknowledged that he executed the same.



POOR QUALITY  
ORIGINAL

0015

CHAS. M. STILLWELL, A. M.  
THOMAS S. GLADDING, A. M.

Office and Laboratory of

STILLWELL & GLADDING,  
Analytical and Consulting Chemists,

Old Series, No. 9406.  
New Series, No. 20596.

No. 55 Fulton St., cor. Cliff St.,

P. O. Box 1261.

New York, Oct 11, 1886

### Certificate of Analysis

of a sealed sample of "BUTTER"  
marked 855 Oct 9th 1886 300 Hudson St New York City  
received for account of M. B. F. Van Valkenburgh Oct 9th 1886  
drawn by our Agent per Mr. J. J. Sorgan

This Sample contains	Analysis of the Fat present in the sample.
Animal and Butter Fat,.... 83.80	Soluble Fatty Acids, [on a dry basis].... 0.35%
Curd,..... 1.57	Insoluble do do do ... 95.02%
Salt, [Ash],..... 5.36	Specific Gravity of the dry Fat, at 100° Fah., 0.9052
Water, at 100° C.,..... 9.27	Titre,..... °C.

This sample is composed mainly of Animal Fat and was not produced from unadulterated milk, or cream from the same. It was not produced from milk or cream alone. It contains coloring matter, whereby it is made to resemble butter—the product of the dairy, and it is in imitation and semblance of butter produced from pure unadulterated milk or cream from the same.

Very Respectfully,

CHEMISTS

PRODUCE  
EXCHANGE

State of New York  
City of New York  
County of New York

On the 11th day of October, in the year one thousand eight hundred  
and eighty six, before me personally came Charles Stillwell  
to me known, and known to me to be the individual described in, and who executed the foregoing  
instrument, and he acknowledged that he executed the same.

W. S. Woolbrook  
NOTARY PUBLIC,  
KINGS COUNTY,  
Certificate filed in N. Y. County.

POOR QUALITY  
ORIGINAL

0015

Ch. 855  
Oct. 11<sup>th</sup> 76

NEW YORK, N. Y.  
OCT. 11, 1976

TO THE DIRECTOR, FBI

FROM THE NEW YORK OFFICE

SUBJECT: [illegible]

THOMAS G. GARDNER, JR.  
CHIEF OF POLICE, NEW YORK

STEWART & GARDNER  
Office and Laboratory of



POOR QUALITY  
ORIGINAL

0017

Sec. 151.

Police Court 2nd District.

CITY AND COUNTY } ss. In the name of the People of the State of New York, To the Sheriff of the County  
OF NEW YORK, } of New York, or to any Marshal or Policeman of the City of New York, GREETING:

Whereas, Complaint in writing, and upon oath, has been made before the undersigned, one of the Police  
Justices for the City of New York, by Joseph J. Sorogan  
of No. 357 Washington Street, that on the 9<sup>th</sup> day of October  
1886 at the City of New York, in the County of New York,

On the premises  
500 Hudson Street one Patrick  
McAlier did sell to Joseph J. Sorogan  
one bag full of Combs made  
in violation and purblance of better as and  
for better in violation of Chapter 577  
of the Laws of 1886

Wherefore, the said Complainant has prayed that the said Defendant may be apprehended and bound to  
answer the said complaint.

These are Therefore, in the name of the PEOPLE of the State of New York, to command you the said  
Sheriff, Marshals and Policemen, and each and every of you, to apprehend the said Defendant and bring him  
forthwith before me, at the 2nd DISTRICT POLICE COURT, in the said City, or in case of my absence  
or inability to act, before the nearest or most accessible Police Justice in this City, to answer the said charge, and to  
be dealt with according to law.

Dated at the City of New York, this 11<sup>th</sup> day of November 1886

Joseph J. Sorogan POLICE JUSTICE.

POOR QUALITY  
ORIGINAL

0018

Police Court ..... District.

THE PEOPLE, &c.,  
ON THE COMPLAINT OF

*Joseph J. Lorgan*  
vs.

*Patrick M. Heer*

Warrant-General.

Dated *November 11* 1886

*Gorman* Magistrate

*Campbell* Officer.

The Defendant

taken, and brought before the Magistrate, to answer  
the within charge, pursuant to the command con-  
tained in this Warrant.

*Round. Matthew Campbell* Officer.

Dated *November 12* 1886

This Warrant may be executed on Sunday or at  
night.

Police Justice.

having been brought before me, under this Warrant, is committed for examination to the  
WARDEN and KEEPER of the City Prison of the City of New York.

Dated

188

The within named

*60. M. De laune M. M. Du 130 Chateaufort St*

Police Justice.



0019

[illegible]

*Dated* ..... 188 .....

POOR QUALITY  
ORIGINAL

0020

Court of General Sessions of the Peace.

OF THE CITY AND COUNTY OF NEW YORK.

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK,  
against

*Salinda McAden*

The Grand Jury of the City and County of New York, by this indictment, accuse

*- Salinda McAden -*

(Chap. 183, Laws of  
1885, § 8,  
as amended by  
Chap. 577, Laws of  
1886, § 3.)

of a Misdemeanor, committed as follows:

The said

*Salinda McAden,*

late of the City of New York, in the County of New York aforesaid, on the *nineteenth*  
day of *September*, in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and  
eighty-*nine*, at the City and County aforesaid, *one half pound*  
of a certain oleaginous substance and compound, not made nor produced from milk or cream  
(a more particular description of which said substance and compound, and of the ingredients and  
matters of which the same was made and produced, is to the Grand Jury aforesaid unknown, and  
cannot now be given), unlawfully did intentionally sell, and cause and procure to be sold to one  
*Samuel J. White*, as and for butter, the product of the dairy; against the  
form of the statute in such case made and provided, and against the peace and dignity of the said  
people.

SECOND COUNT: (Chap. 183, Laws of 1885, § 8, as amended by Chap. 577, Laws of 1886, § 3).

And the Grand Jury aforesaid, by this indictment further accuse the said

*- Salinda McAden -*

of a Misdemeanor, committed as follows:

The said

*Salinda McAden,*

late of the City and County aforesaid, afterwards, to wit: on the day and in the year aforesaid, at  
the City and County aforesaid, unlawfully did unintentionally sell and cause and procure to be sold  
to one *Samuel J. White*, *one half*  
*pound*  
of a certain oleaginous substance and compound, not made nor produced from milk or cream (a more  
particular description of which said substance and compound, and of the ingredients and matters of  
which the same was made and produced, is to the Grand Jury aforesaid unknown, and cannot now  
be given), as and for butter, the product of the dairy; against the form of the statute in such case  
made and provided, and against the peace and dignity of the said people.



**POOR QUALITY  
ORIGINAL**

0021

THIRD COUNT: (Chap. 246, Laws of 1882, § 1).

And the Grand Jury aforesaid, by this indictment further accuse the said

*- Salinda Mc Allen -*

of a Misdemeanor committed as follows:

The said *Salinda Mc Allen,*

late of the City and County aforesaid, afterwards, to wit: on the day and in the year aforesaid, at the City and County aforesaid, did unlawfully sell and cause and procure to be sold, at retail, to one *Samuel J. White, one half pound* of a certain substance, not being butter, and commonly called oleomargarine, and did then and there falsely represent the same to the said *Samuel J. White,*

to be butter; against the form of the statute in such case made and provided, and against the peace and dignity of said people.

FOURTH COUNT: (Section 490, Penal Code)

And the Grand Jury aforesaid, by this indictment further accuse the said

*Salinda Mc Allen -*

of a Misdemeanor, committed as follows:

The said *Salinda Mc Allen,*

late of the City and County aforesaid, afterwards, to wit: on the day and in the year aforesaid, at the City and County aforesaid, did unlawfully sell, and cause and procure to be sold, to one

*Samuel J. White,* as an article of food, *one half pound* of a certain substance in imitation of a certain article of food, to wit: butter, without disclosing such imitation by a suitable and plainly visible mark or brand; against the form of the statute in such case made and provided, and against the peace and dignity of the said people.

FIFTH COUNT: (Chap. 238, Laws of 1882, § 3.)

And the Grand Jury aforesaid, by this indictment further accuse the said

*Salinda Mc Allen -*

of a Misdemeanor, committed as follows:

The said *Salinda Mc Allen,*

late of the City and County aforesaid, afterwards, to wit: on the day and in the year aforesaid, at the City and County aforesaid, a certain parcel containing *one half pound* of a certain article and substance in semblance of butter, not the legitimate product of the dairy,

**POOR QUALITY  
ORIGINAL**

0022

and not made exclusively of milk or cream, but into which divers oils and fats not produced from milk or cream, entered as component parts (a more particular description of which said article and substance is to the Grand Jury aforesaid unknown, and cannot now be given), the same being then and there an article and substance required by law, in case of retail sales in parcels, to be sold from a tub, firkin, box or package, distinctly and durably stamped, branded or marked upon the top and side with the words "Oleomargarine Butter" only, where it could be plainly seen, in Roman letters, burned in or painted thereon with permanent black paint, in a straight line, and not less than one-half inch in length, and wherewith the seller was then and there required by law in such case, to deliver to the purchaser thereof, a printed label, bearing the plainly printed words "Oleomargarine Butter" only, in Roman letters not less than one-half inch in length, in a straight line, unlawfully did then and there sell and cause and procure to be sold at retail, to one *Samuel J. White.*

from a certain *tub and box*, which was not then and there stamped, branded or marked as aforesaid, and unlawfully did not then and there deliver therewith to the said

*Samuel J. White.*  
such purchaser as aforesaid, a label of the kind and description aforesaid, against the form of the statute in such case made and provided, and against the peace and dignity of the said people.

SIXTH COUNT: (Chap. 215, Laws 1882, § 2.)

And the Grand Jury aforesaid, by this indictment further accuse the said

*Salinda Mc Allen*

of a Misdemeanor, committed as follows:

The said

*Salinda Mc Allen.*

late of the City and County aforesaid, afterwards, to wit: on the day and in the year aforesaid, at the City and County aforesaid, did unlawfully sell and cause and procure to be sold to one

*Samuel J. White, one half pound*

of a certain article and substance in semblance of natural butter, and known as oleomargarine or imitation butter, the same not being the legitimate product of the dairy, and not being made exclusively from milk or cream, or both, with salt or rennet, or both, with or without coloring matter or sage, but into which divers oils, and animal and other fats, not produced from milk or cream, had been introduced (a more particular description of which said article and substance is to the Grand Jury aforesaid unknown, and cannot now be given), against the form of the statute in such case made and provided, and against the peace and dignity of the said people.

SEVENTH COUNT: (Chap. 183, Laws of 1885, § 7, as amended by Chap. 577, Laws of 1886, § 2.)

And the Grand Jury aforesaid, by this indictment further accuse the said

*Salinda Mc Allen*

of a Misdemeanor, committed as follows:

The said

*Salinda Mc Allen.*

late of the City and County aforesaid, afterwards, to wit: on the day and in the year aforesaid,



POOR QUALITY  
ORIGINAL

0023

at the City and County aforesaid, did unlawfully sell and cause and procure to be sold to one *Samuel J. White, one half pound* of a certain article, substance and compound in imitation and semblance of natural butter produced from pure, unadulterated milk, or cream of the same, the said article, substance and compound, so sold as aforesaid, being rendered, manufactured and produced out of divers animal fats and oils not produced from unadulterated milk, or cream from the same, the said article substance and compound not having been manufactured prior to, and not being in process of manufacture, on the first day of August, in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and eighty six, (a more particular description of which said article, substance and compound, is to the Grand Jury aforesaid unknown, and cannot now be given), against the form of the statute in such case made and provided, and against the peace and dignity of the said people.

EIGHTH COUNT: (Chap. 183, Laws of 1885, § 8, as amended by Chap. 577, Laws of 1886, § 3.)

And the Grand Jury aforesaid, by this indictment further accuse the said

*Patricia McAlister -*

of a Misdemeanor, committed as follows:

The said *Patricia McAlister,*

late of the City and County aforesaid, afterwards, to wit: on the said *eighteenth* day of *September,* in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and eighty-*six,* at the City and County aforesaid, did unlawfully sell, and cause and procure to be sold, to one *Samuel J. White, one half pound* of a certain compound product and manufacture made in whole from animal fats and animal and vegetable oils, not produced from unadulterated milk or cream, which said compound product and manufacture had been before then, and was then and there colored with coloring matter, whereby the same did then and there resemble butter, the product of the dairy (a more particular description of which said compound, product and manufacture, and of the fats and oils from which the same was so made as aforesaid, is to the Grand Jury aforesaid unknown, and cannot now be given), against the form of the statute in such case made and provided, and against the peace and dignity of the said people.

NINTH COUNT: (Chap. 183, Laws of 1885, § 8, as amended by Chap. 577, Laws of 1886, § 3.)

And the Grand Jury aforesaid, by this indictment further accuse the said

*Patricia McAlister -*

of a Misdemeanor, committed as follows:

The said *Patricia McAlister,*

late of the City and County aforesaid, afterwards, to wit: on the day and in the year aforesaid, at the City and County aforesaid, did unlawfully sell, and cause and procure to be sold to one

*Samuel J. White, one half pound*

POOR QUALITY  
ORIGINAL

0024

Witnesses:

Sam'l J. White  
J. H. Gaudin

Counsel,

Filed 22 day of Dec 1886

Pleads, *Not Guilty (vs)*

THE PEOPLE

vs.

*Patrick McNeer*

*(Exoner)*

MISDEMEANOR.

[Chap. 188, Laws of 1885, §§ 7 and 8, as amended by  
Chap. 677, Laws of 1886, §§ 2 and 3; § 480, Penal  
Code; Chap. 238, Laws of 1882, § 3;  
Ibid., § 1; and Chap. 215, Ibid., § 2.]

RANDOLPH B. MARTINE,

District Attorney.

*Apr. 18/87*

A True Bill.

*Perk III April 18/87*

*J. W. Conant with*

Foreman.

*J. W. Conant*

*19.*



POOR QUALITY  
ORIGINAL

0025

OFFICIAL CHEMIST  
— TO THE —  
N. Y. MERCANTILE EXCHANGE.

Office and Laboratory  
JOSEPH F. GEISLER, Ph. C.,  
Analytical and Consulting Chemist,

New Series, No. 1223

N. Y. Mercantile Exchange Building.

New York, Sept. 25<sup>th</sup> 1886.

### Certificate of Analysis

of a sealed sample of "BUTTER"

marked # 113-8" P. M. Auer, #500 Hudson Street, September 18<sup>th</sup> 1886 Samuel J. White

received from Mr. B. F. Van Valkenburgh, Assist. State Dairy Com.

per Mr. Samuel J. White on Sept. 18<sup>th</sup> 1886

This Sample contains  
Animal and Butter Fat, - - - 85.80 %  
Curd, - - - - - 1.26 %  
Salt, [Ash] - - - - - 4.52 %  
Water, at 100° C., - - - - 8.42 %  
100.00 %

Analysis of the Fat present in the sample:  
Soluble Fatty Acids, [on a dry basis] - - - 68 %  
Insoluble " " " " - - - 94.47 %  
Specific Gravity of the dry Fat, at 100° F., - - 9054  
Titre, - - - - -

This sample is composed mainly of Animal Fat and is not produced from unadulterated milk, or cream from the same. It contains coloring matter, whereby it is made to resemble butter—the product of the dairy, and is made in imitation and semblance of butter produced from unadulterated milk or cream from the same.

Very Respectfully,

J. Geisler

Mr. B. F. Van Valkenburgh

Assist. State Dairy Com.

State of New York  
City of New York  
County of New York

On the 27<sup>th</sup> day of Sept. in the year one thousand eight hundred

and Eighty six before me personally came J. F. Geisler

to me known, and known to me to be the individual described in, and who executed the foregoing instrument, and

acknowledged that he executed the same.

J. T. Davis  
NOTARY PUBLIC No. 70,  
CITY & COUNTY OF NEW YORK.

POOR QUALITY

0026

No. 1113. E  
Sept 20/46



STATE OF NEW YORK,  
City and County of New York, } ss.:

Samuel J. White, of No. 350 Washington Street,  
being duly sworn, says: That he resides at Middletown Orange County  
~~Street, in the City of New York, County and State of New York, is~~ 36  
years of age, and an expert appointed by Hon. JOSIAH K. BROWN, the New York Dairy Com-  
missioner; That at the times hereinafter mentioned one P. M. Aleer

was a Retail Grocery Dealer, and had his Grocery Store  
in a room in No. 500 Hudson Street, in the said City of New  
York, and occupied and controlled such room; That on the 18th  
day of September, 1886, deponent went into said

store and such room so occupied and controlled by  
him, and said to paid Mr. Aleer that he wanted to  
buy some Butter; That the said Mr. Aleer in  
response thereto then and there sold and delivered to deponent

1/2 pound of the manufactured substance hereinafter mentioned, for which he asked and deponent  
then and there paid him 15 cents per pound; That it was so sold  
and delivered to deponent by said Mr. Aleer as

and for Butter, the product of the dairy; That thereafter and on the 18th day of  
September, 1886, deponent delivered a portion of such substance so sold to  
him by said Mr. Aleer to Joseph F.

Quisler, a Chemist of No. 60 Cortlandt Hudson  
Street, in said City of New York, and caused the same to be analyzed by such Chemist; That  
the certificate thereof made by such Chemist is hereto annexed; That such substance so sold

and delivered to deponent by said Mr. Aleer  
was not Butter, the product of the dairy, and was not made from unadulterated milk or cream;  
That it was a manufactured oleaginous substance not produced from milk or cream, and had been

made by mixing, compounding with and adding to natural milk, cream or Butter, some animal  
fats or animal or vegetable oils; That on said 18th day of  
September, 1886, deponent in said

~~store and room occupied and controlled by him saw a quantity of such manufactured substance  
offered for sale as and for Butter made from unadulterated milk or cream, with intent to sell the  
same as and for Butter made from unadulterated milk or cream in the ordinary course of said  
Grocery business.~~

Deponent charges that the said P. M. Aleer  
against the peace and dignity of the people of the State of New York and the statutes in such  
case made and provided, unlawfully, wilfully and knowingly so, had such manufactured substance  
in his possession with intent to sell the same as and for Butter made from unadulterated milk or  
cream, and so offered the same for sale with such intent, and so sold the said portion thereof to  
this deponent as and for Butter the product of the dairy, and caused, procured, and suffered the  
same to be so offered for sale and sold, and was thereby guilty of a misdemeanor.

Sworn to before me this 12th  
day of October, 1886, } Samuel J. White  
A. M. Patterson Justice.

POOR QUALITY  
ORIGINAL

0028

Second District Police  
Court of the City and  
County of New York  
Warrant

THE PEOPLE, & C.,

vs.

J. W. C. Fleer

October 13, 1886

Patterson

Justice

Affidavit

Samuel J. White  
350 Washington St.

Witnesses:

W. W. Meeker

Residence 350 Washington St.

Joseph H. Giesler

Residence 350 Washington St.

Residence



POOR QUALITY  
ORIGINAL

0029

Sec. 198—200.

District Police Court.

CITY AND COUNTY  
OF NEW YORK.

*Patrick McAlister* being duly examined before the undersigned, according to law, on the annexed charge, and being informed that it is his right to make a statement in relation to the charge against him; that the statement is designed to enable him if he see fit to answer the charge and explain the facts alleged against him that he is at liberty to waive making a statement, and that his waiver cannot be used against him on the trial,

Question. What is your name?

Answer.

*Patrick McAlister*

Question. How old are you?

Answer.

*Twenty Years*

Question. Where were you born?

Answer,

*Ireland*

Question. Where do you live, and how long have you resided there?

Answer.

*180 Christopher Street. About seven years*

Question. What is your business or profession?

Answer,

*None*

Question. Give any explanation you may think proper of the circumstances appearing in the testimony against you, and state any facts which you think will tend to your exculpation?

Answer.

*I am not guilty and demand a trial  
by jury*  
*Patrick McAlister*

Taken before me this

day of

1886

Police Justice.

0030

Police Court 27 District.

*In the name of the People of the State of New York; To the Sheriff of the County of New York, or to any Marshal or Policeman of the City of New York, GREETING:*

*Justices for the City of New York, by*

1886 at the City of New York, in the County of New York,

*u* **Wherefore**, the said Complainant has prayed that the said Defendant may be apprehended and bound to answer the said complaint.

These are Therefore, in the name of the PEOPLE of the State of New York, to command you the said Sheriff, Marshals and Policemen, and each and every of you, to apprehend the said Defendant and bring him forthwith before me, at the 2nd DISTRICT POLICE COURT, in the said City, or in case of my absence or inability to act, before the nearest or most accessible Police Justice in this City, to answer the said charge, and to be dealt with according to law.

Dated at the City of New York, this 12<sup>th</sup> day of June, 1886

## POLICE JUSTICE.



POOR QUALITY  
ORIGINAL

0031

Police Court ..... District.

THE PEOPLE, &c.,  
ON THE COMPLAINT OF

*Samuel J. White*

vs.

*P. Mc Aleer*  
*500 Hudson St*

Warrant-General.

Dated *October 12th* 1886

*Patterson* Magistrate

*Campbell* Officer.  
*P. Mc Aleer*  
The Defendant.

taken, and brought before the Magistrate, to answer  
the within charge, pursuant to the command con-  
tained in this Warrant.

*Campbell* *Ras* Officer.

Dated ..... 188

This Warrant may be executed on Sunday or at  
night.

Police Justice.

having been brought before me under this Warrant, is committed for examination to the  
WARDEN and KEEPER of the City Prison of the City of New York.

Dated ..... 188

Police Justice.

The within named

POOR QUALITY  
ORIGINAL

0032

BAILED  
No. 1, by M. E. Demand  
Residence 535 Hudson Street.  
No. 2, by \_\_\_\_\_  
Residence \_\_\_\_\_ Street.  
No. 3, by \_\_\_\_\_  
Residence \_\_\_\_\_ Street.  
No. 4, by \_\_\_\_\_  
Residence \_\_\_\_\_ Street.

Police Court 1 District. 1520

THE PEOPLE, &c.,  
ON THE COMPLAINT OF

1 Edward J. Allen  
2 \_\_\_\_\_  
3 \_\_\_\_\_  
4 \_\_\_\_\_  
Offence Indultation of

Dated Oct 16 188 6

John W. Williams Magistrate.  
William Campbell Officer.

Witnesses  
No. 1 John W. Williams  
No. 2 William Campbell  
No. 3 William Campbell  
No. 4 William Campbell

No. 1 John W. Williams  
No. 2 William Campbell  
No. 3 William Campbell  
No. 4 William Campbell

Edward J. Allen  
to answer Oct 16 Street.

It appearing to me by the within depositions and statements that the crime therein mentioned has been committed, and that there is sufficient cause to believe the within named \_\_\_\_\_

Patrick M. Allen  
guilty thereof, I order that he be held to answer the same and he be admitted to bail in the sum of Three Hundred Dollars, \_\_\_\_\_ and be committed to the Warden and Keeper of the City Prison of the City of New York, until he give such bail.

Dated Oct 16 188 6 J. M. Patterson Police Justice.

I have admitted the above-named Patrick M. Allen to bail to answer by the undertaking hereto annexed.

Dated Oct 16 188 6 J. M. Patterson Police Justice.

There being no sufficient cause to believe the within named \_\_\_\_\_ guilty of the offence within mentioned, I order he to be discharged.

Dated \_\_\_\_\_ 188 \_\_\_\_\_ Police Justice.



POOR QUALITY  
ORIGINAL

0033

Court of General Sessions of the Peace.

OF THE CITY AND COUNTY OF NEW YORK.

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK,  
against

*Salinda McAden*

The Grand Jury of the City and County of New York, by this indictment, accuse

*Salinda McAden*

(Chap. 183, Laws of  
1885, § 8,  
as amended by  
Chap. 577, Laws of  
1886, § 8.) of a Misdemeanor, committed as follows:

The said

*Salinda McAden,*

late of the City of New York, in the County of New York aforesaid, on the *ninth*  
day of *October*, — in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and  
eighty-*nine*, at the City and County aforesaid, *one half pound*  
of a certain oleaginous substance and compound, not made nor produced from milk or cream  
(a more particular description of which said substance and compound, and of the ingredients and  
matters of which the same was made and produced, is to the Grand Jury aforesaid unknown, and  
cannot now be given), unlawfully did intentionally sell, and cause and procure to be sold to one  
*Joseph J. Donagan*, as and for butter, the product of the dairy; against the  
form of the statute in such case made and provided, and against the peace and dignity of the said  
people.

SECOND COUNT: (Chap. 183, Laws of 1885, § 8, as amended by Chap. 577, Laws of 1886, § 3).

And the Grand Jury aforesaid, by this indictment further accuse the said

*Salinda McAden*

of a Misdemeanor, committed as follows:

The said

*Salinda McAden,*

late of the City and County aforesaid, afterwards, to wit: on the day and in the year aforesaid, at  
the City and County aforesaid, unlawfully did unintentionally sell and cause and procure to be sold  
to one *Joseph J. Donagan*, *one half pound*

of a certain oleaginous substance and compound, not made nor produced from milk or cream (a more  
particular description of which said substance and compound, and of the ingredients and matters of  
which the same was made and produced, is to the Grand Jury aforesaid unknown, and cannot now  
be given), as and for butter, the product of the dairy; against the form of the statute in such case  
made and provided, and against the peace and dignity of the said people.

**POOR QUALITY  
ORIGINAL**

0034

THIRD COUNT: (Chap. 246, Laws of 1882, § 1).

And the Grand Jury aforesaid, by this indictment further accuse the said

*Patricia Mc Aleen -*

of a Misdemeanor committed as follows:

The said

*Patricia Mc Aleen,*

late of the City and County aforesaid, afterwards, to wit: on the day and in the year aforesaid, at the City and County aforesaid, did unlawfully sell and cause and procure to be sold, at retail, to one *Joseph J. Doragan, one half pound* of a certain substance, not being butter, and commonly called oleomargarine, and did then and there falsely represent the same to the said *Joseph J. Doragan,*

to be butter; against the form of the statute in such case made and provided, and against the peace and dignity of said people.

FOURTH COUNT: (Section 480, Penal Code)

And the Grand Jury aforesaid, by this indictment further accuse the said

*Patricia Mc Aleen -*

of a Misdemeanor, committed as follows:

The said

*Patricia Mc Aleen,*

late of the City and County aforesaid, afterwards, to wit: on the day and in the year aforesaid, at the City and County aforesaid, did unlawfully sell, and cause and procure to be sold, to one

*Joseph J. Doragan, -*  
as an article of food *one half pound* of a certain substance in imitation of a certain article of food, to wit: butter, without disclosing such imitation by a suitable and plainly visible mark or brand; against the form of the statute in such case made and provided, and against the peace and dignity of the said people.

FIFTH COUNT: (Chap. 238, Laws of 1882, § 3.)

And the Grand Jury aforesaid, by this indictment further accuse the said

*Patricia Mc Aleen -*

of a Misdemeanor, committed as follows:

The said

*Patricia Mc Aleen,*

late of the City and County aforesaid, afterwards, to wit: on the day and in the year aforesaid, at the City and County aforesaid, a certain parcel containing *one half pound* of a certain article and substance in semblance of butter, not the legitimate product of the dairy,



**POOR QUALITY  
ORIGINAL**

0035

and not made exclusively of milk or cream, but into which divers oils and fats not produced from milk or cream, entered as component parts (a more particular description of which said article and substance is to the Grand Jury aforesaid unknown, and cannot now be given), the same being then and there an article and substance required by law, in case of retail sales in parcels, to be sold from a tub, firkin, box or package, distinctly and durably stamped, branded or marked upon the top and side with the words "Oleomargarine Butter" only, where it could be plainly seen, in Roman letters, burned in or painted thereon with permanent black paint, in a straight line, and not less than one-half inch in length, and wherewith the seller was then and there required by law in such case, to deliver to the purchaser thereof, a printed label, bearing the plainly printed words "Oleomargarine Butter" only, in Roman letters not less than one-half inch in length, in a straight line, unlawfully did then and there sell and cause and procure to be sold at retail, to one

*Joseph J. Soregan,*  
from a certain *tub and box* which was not then and there stamped, branded or marked as aforesaid, and unlawfully did not then and there deliver therewith to the said

*Joseph J. Soregan.*  
such purchaser as aforesaid, a label of the kind and description aforesaid, against the form of the statute in such case made and provided, and against the peace and dignity of the said people.

SIXTH COUNT: (Chap. 215, Laws 1882, § 2.)

And the Grand Jury aforesaid, by this indictment further accuse the said

*Patricia McAlister*

of a Misdemeanor, committed as follows:

The said

*Patricia McAlister,*

late of the City and County aforesaid, afterwards, to wit: on the day and in the year aforesaid, at the City and County aforesaid, did unlawfully sell and cause and procure to be sold to one

*Joseph J. Soregan, one half pound*

of a certain article and substance in semblance of natural butter, and known as oleomargarine or imitation butter, the same not being the legitimate product of the dairy, and not being made exclusively from milk or cream, or both, with salt or rennet, or both, with or without coloring matter or sage, but into which divers oils, and animal and other fats, not produced from milk or cream, had been introduced (a more particular description of which said article and substance is to the Grand Jury aforesaid unknown, and cannot now be given), against the form of the statute in such case made and provided, and against the peace and dignity of the said people.

SEVENTH COUNT: (Chap. 188, Laws of 1885, § 7, as amended by Chap. 577, Laws of 1886, § 2.)

And the Grand Jury aforesaid, by this indictment further accuse the said

*Patricia McAlister*

of a Misdemeanor, committed as follows:

The said

*Patricia McAlister.*

late of the City and County aforesaid, afterwards, to wit: on the day and in the year aforesaid,

**POOR QUALITY  
ORIGINAL**

0036

at the City and County aforesaid, did unlawfully sell and cause and procure to be sold to one

*Joseph J. Doragan, one half pound*

of a certain article, substance and compound in imitation and semblance of natural butter produced from pure, unadulterated milk, or cream of the same, the said article, substance and compound, so sold as aforesaid, being rendered, manufactured and produced out of divers animal fats and oils not produced from unadulterated milk, or cream from the same, the said article substance and compound not having been manufactured prior to, and not being in process of manufacture, on the first day of August, in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and eighty six, (a more particular description of which said article, substance and compound, is to the Grand Jury aforesaid unknown, and cannot now be given), against the form of the statute in such case made and provided, and against the peace and dignity of the said people.

EIGHTH COUNT: (Chap. 183, Laws of 1885, § 8, as amended by Chap. 577, Laws of 1886, § 3.)

**And the Grand Jury aforesaid,** by this indictment further accuse the said

*Salida me alder -*

of a Misdemeanor, committed as follows:

The said

*Salida me alder,*

late of the City and County aforesaid, afterwards, to wit: on the said *ninth* day of *October,* - in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and eighty- *six*, at the City and County aforesaid, did unlawfully sell, and cause and procure to be sold, to one

*Joseph J. Doragan*  
*one half pound*

of a certain compound product and manufacture made in whole from animal fats and animal and vegetable oils, not produced from unadulterated milk or cream, which said compound product and manufacture had been before then, and was then and there colored with coloring matter, whereby the same did then and there resemble butter, the product of the dairy (a more particular description of which said compound, product and manufacture, and of the fats and oils from which the same was so made as aforesaid, is to the Grand Jury aforesaid unknown, and cannot now be given), against the form of the statute in such case made and provided, and against the peace and dignity of the said people.

NINTH COUNT: (Chap. 183, Laws of 1885, § 8, as amended by Chap. 577, Laws of 1886, § 3.)

**And the Grand Jury aforesaid,** by this indictment further accuse the said

*Salida me alder -*

of a Misdemeanor, committed as follows:

The said

*Salida me alder,*

late of the City and County aforesaid, afterwards, to wit: on the day and in the year aforesaid, at the City and County aforesaid, did unlawfully sell, and cause and procure to be sold to one

*Joseph J. Doragan, one*  
*half pound*



0037

BOX:

242

FOLDER:

2351

DESCRIPTION:

McCue, Myles

DATE:

12/14/86



2351

POOR QUALITY  
ORIGINAL

0030

Witnesses:

Officer Dubois

Counsel,

Filed, 14 day of Dec 1886

Pleads, Guilty

THE PEOPLE

vs.

Myles McQue

244-2000

Nov. 21/86

VIOLATION OF EXCISE LAW.  
(Keeping Open on Sunday)  
[III Rev. Stat. (7th Edition), page 1880, Sec. 5].

RANDOLPH B. MARTINE,

District Attorney.

A True Bill.

J. W. Griffith

Foreman.

Dec 15 1886

244-2000-1-10



POOR QUALITY  
ORIGINAL

0039

**Court of General Sessions of the Peace**

OF THE CITY AND COUNTY OF NEW YORK.

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK

against

*Muger McRue*

The Grand Jury of the City and County of New York, by this indictment  
accuse *Muger McRue* —

of the CRIME OF KEEPING OPEN ON SUNDAY a place licensed for the SALE OF STRONG AND  
SPIRITUOUS LIQUORS, WINES, ALE AND BEER, committed as follows:

The said *Muger McRue,*

late of the City of New York, in the County of New York aforesaid, on the *21<sup>st</sup>*  
day of *November*, in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and  
eighty- *nix* the same being the first day of the week, commonly called and known as  
Sunday, being then and there in charge of, and having the control of a certain place there  
situate which was then duly licensed as a place for the sale of strong and spirituous liquors,  
wines, ale and beer, with force and arms, at the City and County aforesaid, the said place, so  
licensed as aforesaid, unlawfully did not close, and keep closed, and on the said day, the said  
place so licensed as aforesaid, unlawfully did open, and cause and procure, and suffer and  
permit, to be open, and to remain open; against the form of the Statute in such case made and  
provided, and against the peace of the People of the State of New York, and their dignity.

**RANDOLPH B. MARTINE, District Attorney.**

0040

BOX:

242

FOLDER:

2351

DESCRIPTION:

McDonnell, Frank

DATE:

12/01/86



2351



POOR QUALITY  
ORIGINAL

0041

X329.B.

Witnesses:

Counsel,

Filed 1 day of Dec 1886

Pleads

23-2 THE PEOPLE

vs.

Frank McDonnell

[Sections 528 and 529, of the Penal Code.]  
(MISAPPROPRIATION.)  
Grand Larceny, 2nd degree

RANDOLPH B. MARTINE,

District Attorney.

A TRUE BILL.

*W. H. Martine*

Dec 1/86 Foreman.

Pleas: Guilty Elderly

Clara R.

POOR QUALITY  
ORIGINAL

0042

Police Court—

District.

Affidavit—Larceny.

City and County } ss.:  
of New York, }

of No.

occupation

deposes and says, that on the

York, in the County of New York, was feloniously taken, stolen and carried away from the possession of deponent, in the

day time, the following property viz :

Good and lawful money of  
the United States Consisting of  
a check on the East River National  
Bank indorsed by deponent and  
of the value of One hundred  
and twenty six dollars and three cents

the property of

deponent

and that this deponent

has a probable cause to suspect, and does suspect, that the said property was feloniously taken, stolen  
and carried away by Frank McDonald

from the fact that said defendant  
was in the employ of deponent  
and that at about 12 O'clock noon  
of the above date deponent sent  
said defendant to the said East  
River National Bank to make  
a deposit and obtain cash for  
the check hereto attached and  
return the cash so obtained  
to deponent. Deponent is informed  
by the receiving Teller of said Bank  
that the said defendant made  
deposit for deponent at said Bank  
on the above date and received

Sworn to before me, this

day

Police Justice.



POOR QUALITY  
ORIGINAL

0043

the said sum of money herein mentioned  
for the Check Sheets attached  
and left deponents Bank Book  
at said Bank. Dependent further  
says that the said defendant  
failed to return to him the money  
obtained as herein described and  
that he has not since seen  
said defendant.

Therefore deponent  
charges the said defendant with  
feloniously taking stealing and  
carrying away the aforesaid property  
at the time and in the manner  
herein described.

Sworn to before me  
this 20<sup>th</sup> day of July 1888  
Solomon B. Smith A. P. Subford.  
Police Justice

It appearing to me by the within depositions and statements that the crime therein mentioned has been  
committed, and that there is sufficient cause to believe the within named  
guilty thereof, I order that he be held to answer the same and he be admitted to bail in the sum of  
Hundred Dollars and be committed to the Warden and Keeper of the City Prison  
of the City of New York, until he give such bail.  
Dated 1888  
Police Justice.  
I have admitted the above named  
to bail to answer by the undertaking hereto annexed.  
Dated 1888  
Police Justice.  
There being no sufficient cause to believe the within named  
guilty of the offence within mentioned, I order he to be discharged.  
Dated 1888  
Police Justice.

Police Court, District.  
THE PEOPLE, &c.,  
on the complaint of  
M. J. P. P.  
vs.  
Charles McDonald  
2  
3  
4  
Dated July 20 1888  
Magistrate.  
Geo. F. F. F.  
Clerk.  
Witnesses,  
No. Street,  
No. Street,  
No. Street,  
§ to answer Sessions.

POOR QUALITY  
ORIGINAL

0044

Sec. 198-300

CITY AND COUNTY  
OF NEW YORK. } ss.

District Police Court.

*Frank H. McConnell*  
being duly examined before the undersigned, according to law, on the annexed charge, and being informed that it is his right to make a statement in relation to the charge against him, that the statement is designed to enable him if he see fit to answer the charge and explain the facts alleged against him that he is at liberty to waive making a statement, and that his waiver cannot be used against him on the trial.

Question. What is your name?

Answer.

Question. How old are you?

Answer.

Question. Where were you born?

Answer.

Question. Where do you live, and how long have you resided there?

Answer.

Question. What is your business or profession?

Answer.

Question. Give any explanation you may think proper of the circumstances appearing in the testimony against you, and state any facts which you think will tend to your exculpation?

Answer.

*I am guilty*  
*Frank H. McConnell*

Taken before me this

day of *July* 188*8*

Police Justice.



POOR QUALITY  
ORIGINAL

0045

Sec. 151.

District Police Court.

CITY AND COUNTY }  
OF NEW YORK, } ss

In the name of the People of the State of New York; To the Sheriff of the County of New York, or any Marshal or Policeman of the City of New York:

Whereas, Complaint on oath, has been made before the undersigned, one of the Police Justices in and for the said City, by

of No. 734 Broadway Street, that on the 12 day of July 1886 at the City of New York, in the County of New York, the following article to wit:

Good and lawful money of the  
United States  
of the value of One hundred and twenty six Dollars, and four Cents  
the property of Complainant  
was taken, stolen, and carried away, and as the said complainant has cause to suspect, and does suspect and believe, by Frank McDonald

Wherefore, the said Complainant has prayed that the said Defendant may be apprehended and bound to answer the said complaint.

These are, Therefore, in the name of the PEOPLE of the State of New York, to command you the said Sheriff, Marshals and Policemen, and every of you, to apprehend the body of the said Defendant and forthwith bring him before me, at the 2 DISTRICT POLICE COURT, in the said City, or in case of my absence or inability to act, before the nearest or most accessible Police Justice in this City, to answer the said charge, and to be dealt with according to law.

Dated at the City of New York, this 22 day of July 1886  
Belmont Smith POLICE JUSTICE.

POLICE COURT, 2 DISTRICT.

THE PEOPLE, &c.,  
ON THE COMPLAINT OF

vs.

Warrant-Larceny.

Dated

188

Magistrate

The Defendant

taken, and brought before the Magistrate, to answer the within charge, pursuant to the command contained in this Warrant.

Officer.

Dated

188.

This Warrant may be executed on Sunday or at night.

Police Justice.

REMARKS.

Time of Arrest,

Native of

Age,

Sex

Complexion,

Color

Profession,

Married

Single,

Read,

Write,

0046

Residence \_\_\_\_\_

1770

22

15

6/11/02

**Magistrate**

Officer

Frederick

**Witness**

NO

Street

No.

## Street

OUT

133110

.....\$

..... 10

..... 10

It appearing to me by the within depositions and statements that the crime therein mentioned has been committed, and that there is sufficient cause to believe the within named Respondent

guilty thereof, I order that he be held to answer the same and he be admitted to bail in the sum of Fifteen Hundred Dollars, \_\_\_\_\_ and be committed to the Warden and Keeper of the City Prison of the City of New York, until he give such bail

Dated Nov 25 1886 Wm Patterson Police Justice.

*I have admitted the above-named \_\_\_\_\_  
to bail to answer by the undertaking hereto annexed.*

*Dated* ..... 188..... *Police Justice.*

*There being no sufficient cause to believe the within named \_\_\_\_\_*  
*\_\_\_\_\_ guilty of the offence within mentioned, I order he to be discharged.*

*Dated* ..... 188 ..... *Police Justice.*



POOR QUALITY  
ORIGINAL

0047

No. 869

New York

June 12 1886

EAST RIVER NATIONAL BANK,

Pay to the order of

Myself

One hundred & twenty six <sup>03</sup>/<sub>100</sub> ——— DOLLARS.

\$ 126. <sup>03</sup>/<sub>100</sub>

A. J. Paulford.

A. E. CHASMAN & CO., 42 BOND STREET, NEW YORK.

**POOR QUALITY  
ORIGINAL**

0040

*A. J. Pabst*



POOR QUALITY  
ORIGINAL

0049

Court of General Sessions of the Peace

OF THE CITY AND COUNTY OF NEW YORK.

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK

against

*Franka McDonald*

The Grand Jury of the City and County of New York, by this indictment, accuse *Franka McDonald* of the CRIME OF *Grand* LARCENY, in the second degree, committed as follows:

The said *Franka McDonald*,

late of the First Ward of the City of New York, in the County of New York aforesaid, on the *Xxxth* day of *June*, in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and eighty-*six*, at the Ward, City and County aforesaid, being then and there the clerk and servant of *one Alfred J. P. P. P.*

and as such clerk and servant then and there having in his possession, custody and control certain moneys, goods, chattels and personal property of the said

*Alfred J. P. P. P.*

the true owner thereof, to wit: *the sum of one hundred*

*and twenty six dollars and three cents in money, lawful money of the United States of America, and of the value of one hundred and twenty six dollars and three cents,*

the said *Franka McDonald*, afterwards, to wit, on the day and in the year aforesaid, at the Ward, City and County aforesaid, with force and arms, did feloniously appropriate the said *sum of money*

to his own use, with intent to deprive and defraud the said

*Alfred J. P. P. P.*

of the same, and of the use and benefit thereof; and the same moneys, goods, chattels and personal property of the said *Alfred J. P. P. P.*

did then and there and thereby feloniously steal, against the form of the statute in such case made and provided, and against the peace of the People of the State of New York and their dignity.

RANDOLPH B. MARTINE,  
District Attorney.

0050

BOX:

242

FOLDER:

2351

DESCRIPTION:

McGowan, Edward

DATE:

12/21/86



2351



POOR QUALITY  
ORIGINAL

0051

Witnesses:

*Morris Bartonsky*  
*Officer Hagan*

Counsel,

Filed *21* day of *Dec* 188*6*

Pleads, *Not Guilty*

THE PEOPLE

vs.

*Edward Mc Gowan*

[Sections 402, 506, 528, 532, 550]  
[It is found as Recusing  
jurors in the second Degree.]

RANDOLPH B. MARTINE,

*Jan 13, 1887* District Attorney.

*Tried and acquitted*

A True Bill.

*Mr. Connelley*

Foreman

*Jan 7th v.*

POOR QUALITY  
ORIGINAL

0052

Police Court—3<sup>rd</sup> District.

City and County } ss.:  
of New York, }

Morris Bartnowsky  
of No. 19 Essex Street, aged 27 years,

occupation Clock maker being duly sworn

deposes and says, that the premises No. 19 Essex Street, 10<sup>th</sup> Ward

in the City and County aforesaid the said being a Tenament house

in fact

and which was occupied by deponent as a dwelling house

and in which there was at the time a human being, by name deponent

Booke and

were BURGLARIOUSLY entered by means of forcibly inserting his

arm and hand through the jam

light over the door of deponents

bed room on the 2<sup>nd</sup> floor of said premises,

after forcibly opening said jam light,

on the 13<sup>th</sup> day of December 1886 in the night time, and the

following property feloniously taken, stolen, and carried away, viz:

One over Coat, of the value of  
five dollars and fifty cents

the property of deponent

and deponent further says, that he has great cause to believe, and does believe, that the aforesaid

BURGLARY was committed and the aforesaid property taken, stolen and carried away by

Edward M<sup>c</sup>Gowan, now here,

for the reasons following, to wit: That deponent went to

bed in said room about the hour

of 10 o'clock on the night of said

day. That the door of said room

was then closed and locked on

the inside, and the jam light

over said door closed, and said Coat

within said room hanging on the

wall close to the door. That when



POOR QUALITY ORIGINAL

0053

deponent awoke the morning following  
deponent discovered that the Jan  
light was open and that said  
Coat was stolen and carried away.  
That the letter written in Hebrew,  
now here shown and marked as an  
exhibit was within the pocket of said  
Coat where it was so stolen.  
That deponent is now here informed  
by officer Edward Hagan that the  
Arrested said defendant charged with  
an assault on one Edward Stern,  
and that upon searching him,  
said defendant, on the night of the  
15<sup>th</sup> instant he, said officer, found  
said letter in the pocket of the  
pants then worn by said defendant.  
I am to report on this  
16<sup>th</sup> day December 1886  
J. Patterson Police Justice

It appearing to me by the within depositions and statements that the crime therein mentioned has been committed, and that there is sufficient cause to believe the within named  
guilty thereof, I order that he be held to answer the same and he be admitted to bail in the sum of  
Hundred Dollars and be committed to the Warden and Keeper of the City Prison  
of the City of New York, until he give such bail.  
Dated 1886  
Police Justice.  
I have admitted the above named  
to bail to answer by the undersigned hereto annexed.  
Dated 1886  
Police Justice.  
There being no sufficient cause to believe the within named  
guilty of the offence mentioned, I order he to be discharged.  
Dated 1886  
Police Justice.

Police Court, District,

Office—BURGLARY.

THE PEOPLE, &c.,  
on the complaint of

1. 2. 3. 4.

Dated, 1886

Magistrate.

Officer.

Clerk.

Witness.

No. Street.

No. Street.

No. Street.

\$ to answer General Sessions.

POOR QUALITY  
ORIGINAL

0054

Sec. 198-200.

CITY AND COUNTY  
OF NEW YORK, } ss

B District Police Court.

Edward McGowan being duly examined before the under-  
signed, according to law, on the annexed charge: and being informed that it is his right to  
make a statement in relation to the charge against him; that the statement is designed to  
enable him if he see fit to answer the charge and explain the facts alleged against him  
that he is at liberty to waive making a statement, and that his waiver cannot be used  
against him on the trial.

Question. What is your name?

Answer.

Edward McGowan

Question. How old are you?

Answer.

20 Years

Question. Where were you born?

Answer.

New York City

Question. Where do you live, and how long have you resided there?

Answer.

27 Canal Street

Question. What is your business or profession?

Answer.

Drive a Wagon

Question. Give any explanation you may think proper of the circumstances appearing in the  
testimony against you, and state any facts which you think will tend to your  
exculpation?

Answer.

I am not guilty of the  
charge

Edward McGowan

Taken before me this

day of December 1888

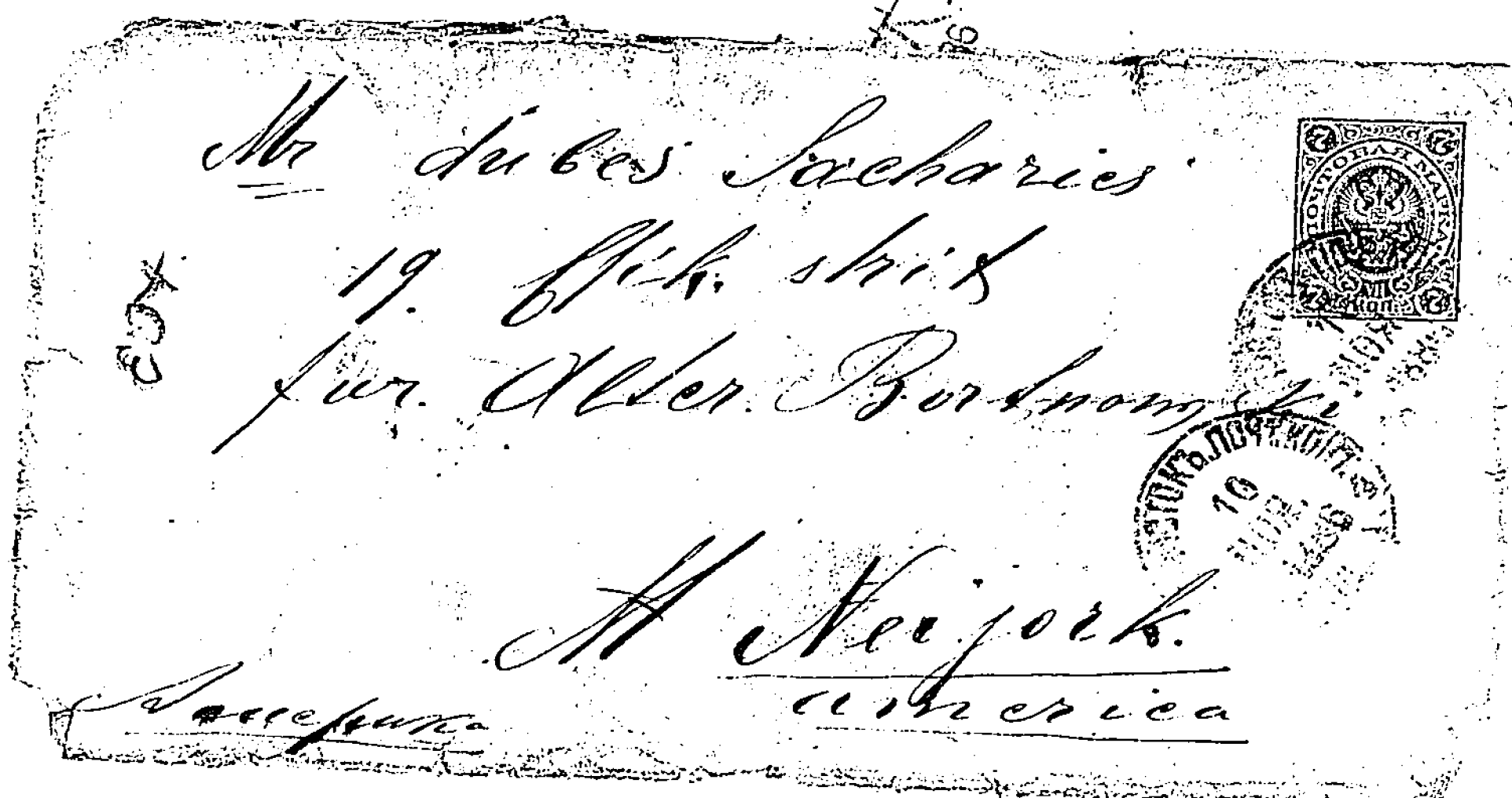
John J. McQuinn

Police Justice.



POOR QUALITY  
ORIGINAL

0055









**POOR QUALITY  
ORIGINAL**

0050

3. 2. 1. 2. 3. 4. 5. 6. 7. 8. 9. 10. 11. 12. 13. 14. 15. 16. 17. 18. 19. 20. 21. 22. 23. 24. 25. 26. 27. 28. 29. 30. 31. 32. 33. 34. 35. 36. 37. 38. 39. 40. 41. 42. 43. 44. 45. 46. 47. 48. 49. 50. 51. 52. 53. 54. 55. 56. 57. 58. 59. 60. 61. 62. 63. 64. 65. 66. 67. 68. 69. 70. 71. 72. 73. 74. 75. 76. 77. 78. 79. 80. 81. 82. 83. 84. 85. 86. 87. 88. 89. 90. 91. 92. 93. 94. 95. 96. 97. 98. 99. 100. 101. 102. 103. 104. 105. 106. 107. 108. 109. 110. 111. 112. 113. 114. 115. 116. 117. 118. 119. 120. 121. 122. 123. 124. 125. 126. 127. 128. 129. 130. 131. 132. 133. 134. 135. 136. 137. 138. 139. 140. 141. 142. 143. 144. 145. 146. 147. 148. 149. 150. 151. 152. 153. 154. 155. 156. 157. 158. 159. 160. 161. 162. 163. 164. 165. 166. 167. 168. 169. 170. 171. 172. 173. 174. 175. 176. 177. 178. 179. 180. 181. 182. 183. 184. 185. 186. 187. 188. 189. 190. 191. 192. 193. 194. 195. 196. 197. 198. 199. 200. 201. 202. 203. 204. 205. 206. 207. 208. 209. 210. 211. 212. 213. 214. 215. 216. 217. 218. 219. 220. 221. 222. 223. 224. 225. 226. 227. 228. 229. 230. 231. 232. 233. 234. 235. 236. 237. 238. 239. 240. 241. 242. 243. 244. 245. 246. 247. 248. 249. 250. 251. 252. 253. 254. 255. 256. 257. 258. 259. 260. 261. 262. 263. 264. 265. 266. 267. 268. 269. 270. 271. 272. 273. 274. 275. 276. 277. 278. 279. 280. 281. 282. 283. 284. 285. 286. 287. 288. 289. 290. 291. 292. 293. 294. 295. 296. 297. 298. 299. 300. 301. 302. 303. 304. 305. 306. 307. 308. 309. 310. 311. 312. 313. 314. 315. 316. 317. 318. 319. 320. 321. 322. 323. 324. 325. 326. 327. 328. 329. 330. 331. 332. 333. 334. 335. 336. 337. 338. 339. 340. 341. 342. 343. 344. 345. 346. 347. 348. 349. 350. 351. 352. 353. 354. 355. 356. 357. 358. 359. 360. 361. 362. 363. 364. 365. 366. 367. 368. 369. 370. 371. 372. 373. 374. 375. 376. 377. 378. 379. 380. 381. 382. 383. 384. 385. 386. 387. 388. 389. 390. 391. 392. 393. 394. 395. 396. 397. 398. 399. 400. 401. 402. 403. 404. 405. 406. 407. 408. 409. 410. 411. 412. 413. 414. 415. 416. 417. 418. 419. 420. 421. 422. 423. 424. 425. 426. 427. 428. 429. 430. 431. 432. 433. 434. 435. 436. 437. 438. 439. 440. 441. 442. 443. 444. 445. 446. 447. 448. 449. 450. 451. 452. 453. 454. 455. 456. 457. 458. 459. 460. 461. 462. 463. 464. 465. 466. 467. 468. 469. 470. 471. 472. 473. 474. 475. 476. 477. 478. 479. 480. 481. 482. 483. 484. 485. 486. 487. 488. 489. 490. 491. 492. 493. 494. 495. 496. 497. 498. 499. 500. 501. 502. 503. 504. 505. 506. 507. 508. 509. 510. 511. 512. 513. 514. 515. 516. 517. 518. 519. 520. 521. 522. 523. 524. 525. 526. 527. 528. 529. 530. 531. 532. 533. 534. 535. 536. 537. 538. 539. 540. 541. 542. 543. 544. 545. 546. 547. 548. 549. 550. 551. 552. 553. 554. 555. 556. 557. 558. 559. 560. 561. 562. 563. 564. 565. 566. 567. 568. 569. 570. 571. 572. 573. 574. 575. 576. 577. 578. 579. 580. 581. 582. 583. 584. 585. 586. 587. 588. 589. 590. 591. 592. 593. 594. 595. 596. 597. 598. 599. 600. 601. 602. 603. 604. 605. 606. 607. 608. 609. 610. 611. 612. 613. 614. 615. 616. 617. 618. 619. 620. 621. 622. 623. 624. 625. 626. 627. 628. 629. 630. 631. 632. 633. 634. 635. 636. 637. 638. 639. 640. 641. 642. 643. 644. 645. 646. 647. 648. 649. 650. 651. 652. 653. 654. 655. 656. 657. 658. 659. 660. 661. 662. 663. 664. 665. 666. 667. 668. 669. 670. 671. 672. 673. 674. 675. 676. 677. 678. 679. 680. 681. 682. 683. 684. 685. 686. 687. 688. 689. 690. 691. 692. 693. 694. 695. 696. 697. 698. 699. 700. 701. 702. 703. 704. 705. 706. 707. 708. 709. 710. 711. 712. 713. 714. 715. 716. 717. 718. 719. 720. 721. 722. 723. 724. 725. 726. 727. 728. 729. 730. 731. 732. 733. 734. 735. 736. 737. 738. 739. 740. 741. 742. 743. 744. 745. 746. 747. 748. 749. 750. 751. 752. 753. 754. 755. 756. 757. 758. 759. 760. 761. 762. 763. 764. 765. 766. 767. 768. 769. 770. 771. 772. 773. 774. 775. 776. 777. 778. 779. 780. 781. 782. 783. 784. 785. 786. 787. 788. 789. 790. 791. 792. 793. 794. 795. 796. 797. 798. 799. 800. 801. 802. 803. 804. 805. 806. 807. 808. 809. 810. 811. 812. 813. 814. 815. 816. 817. 818. 819. 820. 821. 822. 823. 824. 825. 826. 827. 828. 829. 830. 831. 832. 833. 834. 835. 836. 837. 838. 839



Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or letter. The text is written on a piece of paper with a decorative border. The script is dense and fills most of the page. There are some markings and symbols interspersed within the text, including a circular stamp or seal on the left side of the lower half of the page. The paper appears aged and slightly worn.





POOR QUALITY  
ORIGINAL

0061

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a letter or document, written on aged paper. The text is arranged in several lines, with some lines appearing to be part of a list or a series of statements. The handwriting is somewhat faded and difficult to decipher, but it appears to be a formal or semi-formal communication. The paper shows signs of age, including discoloration and some wear along the edges.







POOR QUALITY  
ORIGINAL

0064

Court of General Sessions of the Peace

OF THE CITY AND COUNTY OF NEW YORK.

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK

against

*Edward Mc Figman*

The Grand Jury of the City and County of New York, by this indictment, accuse

*Edward Mc Figman* —

of the CRIME OF BURGLARY IN THE ~~second~~ DEGREE, committed as follows:

The said *Edward Mc Figman*.

late of the *South* — Ward of the City of New York, in the County of New York  
aforesaid, on the *thirteenth* day of *December*, in the year  
of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and eighty-*six*, with force and arms, about the  
hour of *twelve* o'clock in the *night* time of the same day, at the Ward,  
City and County aforesaid, the dwelling house of one

*Morris Barthmunday*.

there situate, feloniously and burglariously did break into and enter, there being then and there some  
human being, to wit:

*The said Morris Barthmunday*

within the said dwelling house, with intent to commit some crime therein, to wit: the goods, chattels  
and personal property of the said *Morris Barthmunday*

in the said dwelling house then and there being, then and there feloniously and burglariously to steal,  
take and carry away.

against the form of the statute in such case made and provided, and against the peace of the People  
of the State of New York and their dignity,



POOR QUALITY  
ORIGINAL

0065

SECOND COUNT—

AND THE GRAND JURY AFORESAID, by this indictment, further accuse the said

*Edward McFirman*  
*Petit*  
of the CRIME OF GRAND LARCENY, IN THE *First* DEGREE, committed as follows:

The said *Edward McFirman*,

late of the Ward, City and County aforesaid, afterwards, to wit: on the day and in the year aforesaid,  
at the Ward, City and County aforesaid, in the *morning* time of the said day, with force and arms,

*one overcoat of the value of five*  
*dollars and fifty cents, and one*  
*piece of paper of the value of*  
*one cent,*

of the goods, chattels and personal property of one

*Morris Bartholomew*  
in the dwelling house of the said

*Morris Bartholomew*

there situate, then and there being found, from the dwelling house aforesaid, then and there feloniously  
did steal, take and carry away, against the form of the statute in such case made and provided, and  
against the peace of the People of the State of New York and their dignity.

POOR QUALITY  
ORIGINAL

0055

THIRD COUNT—

AND THE GRAND JURY AFORESAID, by this indictment, further accuse the said

— Edward McGowan —

of the CRIME OF RECEIVING STOLEN GOODS, committed as follows:

The said Edward McGowan,

late of the Ward, City and County aforesaid, afterwards to wit: on the day and in the year aforesaid, at the Ward, City and County aforesaid, with force and arms,

one piece of paper of the value  
of one cent, and one overcoat of  
the value of five dollars and  
fifty cents,

of the goods, chattels and personal property of one

Morris Bartholomew.

by ~~a~~ certain ~~person~~ of persons to the Grand Jury aforesaid unknown, then lately before feloniously stolen, taken and carried away from the said

Morris Bartholomew.

unlawfully and unjustly, did feloniously receive and have; the said

Edward McGowan.

then and there well knowing the said goods, chattels and personal property to have been feloniously stolen, taken and carried away, against the form of the statute in such case made and provided, and against the peace of the People of the State of New York and their dignity.

**RANDOLPH B. MARTINE,**

**District Attorney.**



0067

BOX:

242

FOLDER:

2351

DESCRIPTION:

McGrath, Thomas

DATE:

12/22/86



2351

POOR QUALITY  
ORIGINAL

0060

1916  
Raymond  
~~Reynard~~

Counsel,

Filed 22 day of Dec 1886

Pleads, *Indignantly*

THE PEOPLE

vs.

*Thomas Mc Lyath*

MISDEMEANOR.

[Chap. 188, Laws of 1885, §§ 7 and 8, as amended by  
Chap. 577, Laws of 1886, §§ 2 and 3; § 480, Penal  
Code; Chap. 238, Laws of 1882, § 2; Chap. 246,  
Ibid., § 1; and Chap. 216, Ibid., § 2.]

RANDOLPH B. MARTINE,

District Attorney.

*18th Apr. 87*

*v.m.d.*

A True Bill.

*For III April 1887*

*Reeds & Co.*

*Foreman.*

*Dec 7/1886*

*72*

Witnesses:

*Saml. J. White*

*J. H. Geisler*



POOR QUALITY  
ORIGINAL

0069

OFFICIAL CHEMIST  
— TO THE —  
N. Y. MERCANTILE EXCHANGE.

Office and Laboratory  
JOSEPH F. GEISLER, Ph. C.,  
Analytical and Consulting Chemist,  
N. Y. Mercantile Exchange Building.

New Series, No. 1211

New York, September 21<sup>st</sup> 1886

### Certificate of Analysis

of a sealed sample of "BUTTER"  
marked #1108-E. Thos. McGrath, 574 Ninth Avenue, September 4<sup>th</sup> 1886 Samuel J. White  
received from Mr. B. F. Van Valkenburgh, Assist. State Dairy Com. N. Y. Matter  
per Mr. Samuel J. White on Sept. 8<sup>th</sup> 1886.

This Sample contains  
Animal and Butter Fat, - - - 87.38 %  
Curd, - - - - - 6.4 %  
Salt, [Ash] - - - - - 1.93 %  
Water, at 100° C., - - - 10.05 %  
100.00 %

Analysis of the Fat present in the sample:  
Soluble Fatty Acids, [on a dry basis] - 1.69 %  
Insoluble " " " " - 93.75 %  
Specific Gravity of the dry Fat, at 100° F., 9055  
Titre, - - - - -

This sample is composed mainly of Animal Fat and is not produced from unadulterated milk, or cream from the same. It contains coloring matter, whereby it is made to resemble butter—the product of the dairy, and is made in imitation and semblance of butter produced from unadulterated milk or cream from the same.

Very Respectfully,

J. F. Geisler

Mr. B. F. Van Valkenburgh  
Assist. State Dairy Com.

State of New York  
City of New York  
County of New York

On the 22 day of Sept. in the year one thousand eight hundred  
and Eighty six before me personally came J. F. Geisler  
to me known, and known to me to be the individual described in, and who executed the foregoing instrument, and  
acknowledged that he executed the same.

E. J. DuBois  
Notary Public  
No 70.

**POOR QUALITY  
ORIGINAL**

0070

No. 1108. E

Sept. 21<sup>st</sup> 1886

—



POOR QUALITY  
ORIGINAL

0071

OFFICIAL CHEMIST

Office and Laboratory

STATE OF NEW YORK, }  
City and County of New York, } ss.:

Samuel J. White, of No. 350 Washington Street,  
being duly sworn, says That he resides at Middleton, Orange County,  
Street, in the City of New York, County and State of New York, is 36  
years of age, and an expert appointed by Hon. JOSIAH K. BROWN, the New York Dairy Com-  
missioner; That at the times hereinafter mentioned one Thomas  
McGrath was a Retail Grocery Dealer, and had his Grocery Store  
in a room in No. 574 Ninth Avenue Street, in the said City of New  
York, and occupied and controlled such room; That on the 7th  
day of September, 1886, deponent went into said

store and such room so occupied and controlled by  
him, and said to said McGrath that he wanted to  
buy some Butter; That the said McGrath in  
response thereto then and there sold and delivered to deponent one

pound of the manufactured substance hereinafter mentioned, for which he asked and deponent  
then and there paid him 25 cents per pound; That it was so sold  
and delivered to deponent by said McGrath as

and for Butter, the product of the dairy; That thereafter and on the 8th day of  
September, 1886, deponent delivered a portion of such substance so sold to  
him by said McGrath to Joseph  
H. Grissler, a Chemist of Cor of Harrison & Hudson

Streets in said City of New York, and caused the same to be analyzed by such Chemist; That  
the certificate thereof made by such Chemist is hereto annexed; That such substance so sold  
and delivered to deponent by said McGrath

was not Butter, the product of the dairy, and was not made from unadulterated milk or cream;  
That it was a manufactured oleaginous substance not produced from milk or cream, and had been  
made by mixing, compounding with and adding to natural milk, cream or Butter, some animal  
fats or animal or vegetable oils; That on said day of  
September, 1886, deponent in said

~~store and room occupied and controlled by him saw a quantity of such manufactured substance  
offered for sale as and for Butter made from unadulterated milk or cream, with intent to sell the  
same as and for Butter made from unadulterated milk or cream in the ordinary course of said  
Grocery business.~~

Deponent charges that the said Thomas McGrath  
against the peace and dignity of the people of the State of New York and the statutes in such  
case made and provided, unlawfully, wilfully and knowingly so, had such manufactured substance  
in his possession with intent to sell the same as and for Butter made from unadulterated milk or  
cream, and so offered the same for sale with such intent, and so sold the said portion thereof to  
this deponent as and for Butter the product of the dairy, and caused, procured, and suffered the  
same to be so offered for sale and sold, and was thereby guilty of a misdemeanor.

Sworn to before me this 12th  
day of October, 1886. Samuel J. White  
J. M. Patterson Justice.

Second District Police  
Court of the City and  
County of New York  
Warrant

THE PEOPLE, &C.,

vs.  
Thomas McGraw

October 12, 1886  
Patterson  
Justice

Affidavit:  
Samuel F. White  
3507 Washington St

Witnesses:  
W. W. Meeker  
Residence 3507 Washington St  
Joseph H. Grevier  
Residence 3507 Washington St

Residence



POOR QUALITY  
ORIGINAL

0073

Sec. 198-200.

CITY AND COUNTY }  
OF NEW YORK. } ss.

District Police Court.

*Thomas McGrath*  
being duly examined before the undersigned, according to law, on the annexed charge, and being informed that it is *his* right to make a statement in relation to the charge against *him*, that the statement is designed to enable *him* if he see fit to answer the charge and explain the facts alleged against *him* that he is at liberty to waive making a statement, and that *his* waiver cannot be used against *him* on the trial,

Question. What is your name?

Answer.

*Thomas McGrath*

Question. How old are you?

Answer.

*47 Years of age*

Question. Where were you born?

Answer.

*Ireland*

Question. Where do you live, and how long have you resided there?

Answer.

*574 - 10<sup>th</sup> Av (6 years)*

Question. What is your business or profession?

Answer.

*grocer*

Question. Give any explanation you may think proper of the circumstances appearing in the testimony against you, and state any facts which you think will tend to your exculpation?

Answer.

*I am not guilty,  
and I demand a  
trial by jury*

*Thomas McGrath*

Taken before me this

day of *Feb* 188 *8*

*John W. McCann*

Police Justice.

POOR QUALITY  
ORIGINAL

0074

Sec. 151.

Police Court 2<sup>nd</sup> District.

CITY AND COUNTY }  
OF NEW YORK, } ss. *In the name of the People of the State of New York; To the Sheriff of the County*  
*of New York, or to any Marshal or Policeman of the City of New York, GREETING:*

Whereas, Complaint in writing, and upon oath, has been made before the undersigned, one of the Police  
Justices for the City of New York, by Samuel J. White  
of No. 350 Washington Street, that on the 7<sup>th</sup> day of September  
1886 at the City of New York, in the County of New York,

one Thomas McGrath did offer for sale  
and sell to said White one pound of oleo-  
margarine as and for butter made from  
1/2 adulterated milk or cream from  
the same, in violation of the statutes in  
such cases made and provided  
for.

On 574 10 am Wherefore, the said Complainant has prayed that the said Defendant may be apprehended and bound to  
answer the said complaint.

These are Therefore, in the name of the PEOPLE of the State of New York, to command you the said  
Sheriff, Marshals and Policemen, and each and every of you, to apprehend the said Defendant and bring him  
forthwith before me, at the 2<sup>nd</sup> DISTRICT POLICE COURT, in the said City, or in case of my absence  
or inability to act, before the nearest or most accessible Police Justice in this City, to answer the said charge, and to  
be dealt with according to law.

Dated at the City of New York, this 12<sup>th</sup> day of October 1886

J. M. Plutman POLICE JUSTICE.



POOR QUALITY  
ORIGINAL

0075

Police Court 2<sup>nd</sup> District.

THE PEOPLE, &c.,  
ON THE COMPLAINT OF

Samuel J. White  
vs.

Thomas McGrath  
574 South Ave

Warrant-General.

Dated October 12<sup>th</sup> 1886

Fatterman Magistrate

Campbell Officer.  
The Defendant McGrath

taken, and brought before the Magistrate, to answer  
the within charge, pursuant to the command con-  
tained in this Warrant.

Campbell Pae Officer.

Dated \_\_\_\_\_ 188

This Warrant may be executed on Sunday or at  
night.

\_\_\_\_\_  
Police Justice.

having been brought before me under this Warrant, is committed for examination to the  
WARDEN and KEEPER of the City Prison of the City of New York.

Dated \_\_\_\_\_

188

The within named

\_\_\_\_\_  
Police Justice.

0076

**Police Court—**

District.

THE PEOPLE &c  
ON THE COMPLAINT OF

ON THE COMPLAINT OF  
*James White*

1870

24

25

26

27

28

29

30

31

32

33

34

35

36

37

38

39

40

41

42

43

44

45

46

47

48

49

50

51

52

53

54

55

56

57

58

59

60

61

62

63

64

65

66

67

68

69

70

71

72

73

74

75

76

77

78

79

80

81

82

83

84

85

86

87

88

89

90

91

92

93

94

95

96

97

98

99

100

101

102

103

104

105

106

107

108

109

110

111

112

113

114

115

116

117

118

119

120

121

122

123

124

125

126

127

128

129

130

131

132

133

134

135

136

137

138

139

140

141

142

143

144

145

146

147

148

149

150

151

152

153

154

155

156

157

158

159

160

161

162

163

164

165

166

167

168

169

170

171

172

173

174

175

176

177

178

179

180

181

182

183

184

185

186

187

188

189

190

191

192

193

194

195

196

197

198

199

200

201

202

203

204

205

206

207

208

209

210

211

212

213

214

215

216

217

218

219

220

221

222

223

224

225

226

227

228

229

230

231

232

233

234

235

236

237

238

239

240

241

242

243

244

245

246

247

248

249

250

251

252

253

254

255

256

257

258

259

260

261

262

263

264

265

266

267

268

269

270

271

272

273

274

275

276

277

278

279

280

281

282

283

284

285

286

287

288

289

290

291

292

293

294

295

296

297

298

299

300

301

302

303

304

305

306

307

308

309

310

311

312

313

314

315

316

317

318

319

320

321

322

323

324

325

326

327

328

329

330

331

332

333

334

335

336

337

338

339

340

341

342

343

344

345

346

347

348

349

350

351

352

353

354

355

356

357

358

359

360

361

362

363

364

365

366

367

368

369

370

371

372

373

374

375

376

377

378

379

380

381

382

383

384

385

386

387

388

389

390

391

392

393

394

395

396

397

398

399

400

401

402

403

404

405

406

407

408

409

410

411

412

413

414

415

416

417

418

419

420

421

422

423

424

425

426

427

428

429

430

431

432

433

434

435

436

437

438

439

440

441

442

443

444

445

446

447

448

449

450

451

452

453

454

455

456

457

458

459

460

461

462

463

464

465

466

467

468

469

470

471

472

473

474

475

476

477

478

479

480

481

482

483

484

485

486

487

488

489

490

491

492

493

494

495

496

497

498

499

500

501

502

503

504

505

506

507

508

509

510

511

512

513

514

515

516

517

518

519

520

521

522

523

524

525

526

527

528

529

530

531

532

533

534

535

536

537

538

539

540

541

542

543

544

54

Date \_\_\_\_\_

188

155

Magistrate

Campbell  
Officer

Carroll

Wing 882

No. *1010* Street *1010*

Street

IV

100217 m  
GPR 603

## Notes

IV.

to answer 2011. 28

*Wick*

It appearing to me by the within depositions and statements that the crime therein mentioned has been committed, and that there is sufficient cause to believe the within named Defendant

And I order that he be held to answer the same and he be admitted to bail in the sum of Three hundred Dollars. and be committed to the Warden and Keeper of the City Prison of the City of New York until he give such bail.

Dated \_\_\_\_\_

Dated \_\_\_\_\_ 1886  
I have admitted the above as \_\_\_\_\_ Police Justice.

Dated October 14 1888 Wm. P. Atter

There being no sufficient cause to believe the within named

.....guilty of the offence within mentioned, I order h to be discharged.  
Dated.....188 . Police Justice

..... 1 Office Justice.



POOR QUALITY  
ORIGINAL

0077

**Court of General Sessions of the Peace.**

OF THE CITY AND COUNTY OF NEW YORK.

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK,  
against

*Thomas McFadden*

The Grand Jury of the City and County of New York, by this indictment, accuse

*Thomas McFadden*

(Chap. 188, Laws of  
1885, § 8,  
as amended by  
Chap. 577, Laws of  
1886, § 3.)

of a Misdemeanor, committed as follows:

The said

*Thomas McFadden,*

late of the City of New York, in the County of New York aforesaid, on the *seventh*  
day of *September*, in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and  
eighty-*six*, at the City and County aforesaid, *one pound*  
of a certain oleaginous substance and compound, not made nor produced from milk or cream  
(a more particular description of which said substance and compound, and of the ingredients and  
matters of which the same was made and produced, is to the Grand Jury aforesaid unknown, and  
cannot now be given), unlawfully did intentionally sell, and cause and procure to be sold to one  
*Samuel J. White*, as and for butter, the product of the dairy; against the  
form of the statute in such case made and provided, and against the peace and dignity of the said  
people.

SECOND COUNT: (Chap. 188, Laws of 1885, § 8, as amended by Chap. 577, Laws of 1886, § 3).

And the Grand Jury aforesaid, by this indictment further accuse the said

*Thomas McFadden*

of a Misdemeanor, committed as follows:

The said

*Thomas McFadden,*

late of the City and County aforesaid, afterwards, to wit: on the day and in the year aforesaid, at  
the City and County aforesaid, unlawfully did unintentionally sell and cause and procure to be sold  
to one *Samuel J. White*, *one pound*

of a certain oleaginous substance and compound, not made nor produced from milk or cream (a more  
particular description of which said substance and compound, and of the ingredients and matters of  
which the same was made and produced, is to the Grand Jury aforesaid unknown, and cannot now  
be given), as and for butter, the product of the dairy; against the form of the statute in such case  
made and provided, and against the peace and dignity of the said people.

**POOR QUALITY  
ORIGINAL**

0078

THIRD COUNT: (Chap. 246, Laws of 1882, § 1).

And the Grand Jury aforesaid, by this indictment further accuse the said

*- Thomas Mc Fadden -*

of a Misdemeanor committed as follows:

The said

*Thomas Mc Fadden,*

late of the City and County aforesaid, afterwards, to wit: on the day and in the year aforesaid, at the City and County aforesaid, did unlawfully sell and cause and procure to be sold, at retail, to one *Samuel J. White, one pound* of a certain substance, not being butter, and commonly called oleomargarine, and did then and there falsely represent the same to the said *Samuel J. White,*

to be butter; against the form of the statute in such case made and provided, and against the peace and dignity of said people.

FOURTH COUNT: (Section 480, Penal Code)

And the Grand Jury aforesaid, by this indictment further accuse the said

*- Thomas Mc Fadden -*

of a Misdemeanor, committed as follows:

The said

*Thomas Mc Fadden,*

late of the City and County aforesaid, afterwards, to wit: on the day and in the year aforesaid, at the City and County aforesaid, did unlawfully sell, and cause and procure to be sold, to one

*Samuel J. White -*

as an article of food, *one pound* of a certain substance in imitation of a certain article of food, to wit: butter, without disclosing such imitation by a suitable and plainly visible mark or brand; against the form of the statute in such case made and provided, and against the peace and dignity of the said people.

FIFTH COUNT: (Chap. 238, Laws of 1882, § 3.)

And the Grand Jury aforesaid, by this indictment further accuse the said

*- Thomas Mc Fadden -*

of a Misdemeanor, committed as follows:

The said

*Thomas Mc Fadden,*

late of the City and County aforesaid, afterwards, to wit: on the day and in the year aforesaid, at the City and County aforesaid, a certain parcel containing *one pound* of a certain article and substance in semblance of butter, not the legitimate product of the dairy,



**POOR QUALITY  
ORIGINAL**

0079

and not made exclusively of milk or cream, but into which divers oils and fats not produced from milk or cream, entered as component parts (a more particular description of which said article and substance is to the Grand Jury aforesaid unknown, and cannot now be given), the same being then and there an article and substance required by law, in case of retail sales in parcels, to be sold from a tub, firkin, box or package, distinctly and durably stamped, branded or marked upon the top and side with the words "Oleomargarine Butter" only, where it could be plainly seen, in Roman letters, burned in or painted thereon with permanent black paint, in a straight line, and not less than one-half inch in length, and wherewith the seller was then and there required by law in such case, to deliver to the purchaser thereof, a printed label, bearing the plainly printed words "Oleomargarine Butter" only, in Roman letters not less than one-half inch in length, in a straight line, unlawfully did then and there sell and cause and procure to be sold at retail, to one *Samuel*

*J. W. White.* —  
from a certain *tub and box* which was not then and there stamped, branded or marked as aforesaid, and unlawfully did not then and there deliver therewith to the said

*Samuel J. W. White.* —  
such purchaser as aforesaid, a label of the kind and description aforesaid, against the form of the statute in such case made and provided, and against the peace and dignity of the said people.

SIXTH COUNT: (Chap. 215, Laws 1882, § 2.)

And the Grand Jury aforesaid, by this indictment further accuse the said

*Thomas McFadden* —

of a Misdemeanor, committed as follows:

The said *Thomas McFadden*,

late of the City and County aforesaid, afterwards, to wit: on the day and in the year aforesaid, at the City and County aforesaid, did unlawfully sell and cause and procure to be sold to one

*Samuel J. W. White, one pound*  
of a certain article and substance in semblance of natural butter, and known as oleomargarine or imitation butter, the same not being the legitimate product of the dairy, and not being made exclusively from milk or cream, or both, with salt or rennet, or both, with or without coloring matter or sage, but into which divers oils, and animal and other fats, not produced from milk or cream, had been introduced (a more particular description of which said article and substance is to the Grand Jury aforesaid unknown, and cannot now be given), against the form of the statute in such case made and provided, and against the peace and dignity of the said people.

SEVENTH COUNT: (Chap. 189, Laws of 1885, § 7, as amended by Chap. 577, Laws of 1886, § 2.)

And the Grand Jury aforesaid, by this indictment further accuse the said

*Thomas McFadden* —

of a Misdemeanor, committed as follows:

The said *Thomas McFadden*,

late of the City and County aforesaid, afterwards, to wit: on the day and in the year aforesaid,

**POOR QUALITY  
ORIGINAL**

0000

at the City and County aforesaid, did unlawfully sell and cause and procure to be sold to one *Samuel J. White, one pound* of a certain article, substance and compound in imitation and semblance of natural butter produced from pure, unadulterated milk, or cream of the same, the said article, substance and compound, so sold as aforesaid, being rendered, manufactured and produced out of divers animal fats and oils not produced from unadulterated milk, or cream from the same, the said article substance and compound not having been manufactured prior to, and not being in process of manufacture, on the first day of August, in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and eighty six, (a more particular description of which said article, substance and compound, is to the Grand Jury aforesaid unknown, and cannot now be given), against the form of the statute in such case made and provided, and against the peace and dignity of the said people.

EIGHTH COUNT: (Chap. 183, Laws of 1885, § 8, as amended by Chap. 577, Laws of 1886, § 3.)

**And the Grand Jury aforesaid,** by this indictment further accuse the said

*- Thomas Mc Coyne -*

of a Misdemeanor, committed as follows:

The said

*Thomas Mc Coyne,*

late of the City and County aforesaid, afterwards, to wit: on the said *nineteenth* day of *September*, in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and eighty-*six*, at the City and County aforesaid, did unlawfully sell, and cause and procure to be sold, to one *Samuel J. White, one pound* of a certain compound product and manufacture made in whole from animal fats and animal and vegetable oils, not produced from unadulterated milk or cream, which said compound product and manufacture had been before then, and was then and there colored with coloring matter, whereby the same did then and there resemble butter, the product of the dairy (a more particular description of which said compound, product and manufacture, and of the fats and oils from which the same was so made as aforesaid, is to the Grand Jury aforesaid unknown, and cannot now be given), against the form of the statute in such case made and provided, and against the peace and dignity of the said people.

NINTH COUNT: (Chap. 183, Laws of 1885, § 8, as amended by Chap. 577, Laws of 1886, § 3.)

**And the Grand Jury aforesaid,** by this indictment further accuse the said

*- Thomas Mc Coyne -*

of a Misdemeanor, committed as follows:

The said

*Thomas Mc Coyne,*

late of the City and County aforesaid, afterwards, to wit: on the day and in the year aforesaid, at the City and County aforesaid, did unlawfully sell, and cause and procure to be sold to one

*Samuel J. White one pound,*



0001

BOX:

242

FOLDER:

2351

DESCRIPTION:

McKiernan, Thomas

DATE:

12/22/86



2351

POOR QUALITY  
ORIGINAL

0082

36  
Counsel,  
Filed, 2<sup>nd</sup> day of Dec 1886  
Pleads, July 13.

THE PEOPLE

vs.

Thomas Mc Nieman

MISDEMEANOR.

[Chap. 188, Laws of 1885, §§ 7 and 8, as amended by  
Chap. 677, Laws of 1886, §§ 2 and 3; § 480, Penal  
Code; Chap. 238, Laws of 1882, § 3; Chap. 246,  
Ibid., § 1; and Chap. 216, Ibid., § 2.]

RANDOLPH B. MARTINE,

District Attorney.

A True Bill.

J. W. Connerhoff

Foreman.

Complaint sent to Special Sessions

Witnesses:

J. J. Dorogian  
Chas. M. Stollman



POOR QUALITY  
ORIGINAL

0003

**Court of General Sessions of the Peace.**

OF THE CITY AND COUNTY OF NEW YORK.

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK,  
against

*Thomas Mc Kiernan*

The Grand Jury of the City and County of New York, by this indictment, accuse

*Thomas Mc Kiernan*

(Chap. 183, Laws of  
1885, § 8,  
as amended by  
Chap. 577, Laws of  
1886, § 3.) of a Misdemeanor, committed as follows:

The said *Thomas Mc Kiernan*,

# late of the City of New York, in the County of New York aforesaid, on the *29th*  
day of *October*, — in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and  
eighty-*nine* at the City and County aforesaid, *one half pound*  
of a certain oleaginous substance and compound, not made nor produced from milk or cream  
(a more particular description of which said substance and compound, and of the ingredients and  
matters of which the same was made and produced, is to the Grand Jury aforesaid unknown, and  
cannot now be given), unlawfully did intentionally sell, and cause and procure to be sold to one  
*Joseph J. Soregan*, as and for butter, the product of the dairy; against the  
form of the statute in such case made and provided, and against the peace and dignity of the said  
people.

SECOND COUNT: (Chap. 183, Laws of 1885, § 8, as amended by Chap. 577, Laws of 1886, § 3).

And the Grand Jury aforesaid, by this indictment further accuse the said

*Thomas Mc Kiernan*

of a Misdemeanor, committed as follows:

The said *Thomas Mc Kiernan*,

# late of the City and County aforesaid, afterwards, to wit: on the day and in the year aforesaid, at  
the City and County aforesaid, unlawfully did unintentionally sell and cause and procure to be sold  
to one *Joseph J. Soregan*, *one half pound*  
of a certain oleaginous substance and compound, not made nor produced from milk or cream (a more  
particular description of which said substance and compound, and of the ingredients and matters of  
which the same was made and produced, is to the Grand Jury aforesaid unknown, and cannot now  
be given), as and for butter, the product of the dairy; against the form of the statute in such case  
made and provided, and against the peace and dignity of the said people.

POOR QUALITY  
ORIGINAL

00084

THIRD COUNT: (Chap. 246, Laws of 1882, § 1).

And the Grand Jury aforesaid, by this indictment further accuse the said

*Thomas Mc Kiernan*

of a Misdemeanor committed as follows:

The said

*Thomas Mc Kiernan,*

late of the City and County aforesaid, afterwards, to wit: on the day and in the year aforesaid, at the City and County aforesaid, did unlawfully sell and cause and procure to be sold, at retail, to one *Joseph J. Donagan, one half pound* of a certain substance, not being butter, and commonly called oleomargarine, and did then and there falsely represent the same to the said *Joseph J. Donagan*

to be butter; against the form of the statute in such case made and provided, and against the peace and dignity of said people.

FOURTH COUNT: (Section 490, Penal Code)

And the Grand Jury aforesaid, by this indictment further accuse the said

*Thomas Mc Kiernan*

of a Misdemeanor, committed as follows:

The said

*Thomas Mc Kiernan,*

late of the City and County aforesaid, afterwards, to wit: on the day and in the year aforesaid, at the City and County aforesaid, did unlawfully sell, and cause and procure to be sold, to one

*Joseph J. Donagan* as an article of food, *one half pound* of a certain substance in imitation of a certain article of food, to wit: butter, without disclosing such imitation by a suitable and plainly visible mark or brand; against the form of the statute in such case made and provided, and against the peace and dignity of the said people.

FIFTH COUNT: (Chap. 238, Laws of 1882, § 3.)

And the Grand Jury aforesaid, by this indictment further accuse the said

*Thomas Mc Kiernan*

of a Misdemeanor, committed as follows:

The said

*Thomas Mc Kiernan,*

late of the City and County aforesaid, afterwards, to wit: on the day and in the year aforesaid, at the City and County aforesaid, a certain parcel containing *one half pound* of a certain article and substance in semblance of butter, not the legitimate product of the dairy,



**POOR QUALITY  
ORIGINAL**

0085

and not made exclusively of milk or cream, but into which divers oils and fats not produced from milk or cream, entered as component parts (a more particular description of which said article and substance is to the Grand Jury aforesaid unknown, and cannot now be given), the same being then and there an article and substance required by law, in case of retail sales in parcels, to be sold from a tub, firkin, box or package, distinctly and durably stamped, branded or marked upon the top and side with the words "Oleomargarine Butter" only, where it could be plainly seen, in Roman letters, burned in or painted thereon with permanent black paint, in a straight line, and not less than one-half inch in length, and wherewith the seller was then and there required by law in such case, to deliver to the purchaser thereof, a printed label, bearing the plainly printed words "Oleomargarine Butter" only, in Roman letters not less than one-half inch in length, in a straight line, unlawfully did then and there sell and cause and procure to be sold at retail, to one

*Joseph J. Saragau.*  
from a certain ~~tub and box~~ which was not then and there stamped, branded or marked as aforesaid, and unlawfully did not then and there deliver therewith to the said

*Joseph J. Saragau.*  
such purchaser as aforesaid, a label of the kind and description aforesaid, against the form of the statute in such case made and provided, and against the peace and dignity of the said people.

SIXTH COUNT: (Chap. 215, Laws 1882, § 2.)

And the Grand Jury aforesaid, by this indictment further accuse the said

*Thomas Mc Keenan*

of a Misdemeanor, committed as follows:

The said

*Thomas Mc Keenan.*

late of the City and County aforesaid, afterwards, to wit: on the day and in the year aforesaid, at the City and County aforesaid, did unlawfully sell and cause and procure to be sold to one

*Joseph J. Saragau, one half pound*

of a certain article and substance in semblance of natural butter, and known as oleomargarine or imitation butter, the same not being the legitimate product of the dairy, and not being made exclusively from milk or cream, or both, with salt or rennet, or both, with or without coloring matter or sage, but into which divers oils, and animal and other fats, not produced from milk or cream, had been introduced (a more particular description of which said article and substance is to the Grand Jury aforesaid unknown, and cannot now be given), against the form of the statute in such case made and provided, and against the peace and dignity of the said people.

SEVENTH COUNT: (Chap. 188, Laws of 1885, § 7, as amended by Chap. 577, Laws of 1886, § 2.)

And the Grand Jury aforesaid, by this indictment further accuse the said

*Thomas Mc Keenan*

of a Misdemeanor, committed as follows:

# The said

*Thomas Mc Keenan.*

late of the City and County aforesaid, afterwards, to wit: on the day and in the year aforesaid,

POOR QUALITY  
ORIGINAL

00005

at the City and County aforesaid, did unlawfully sell and cause and procure to be sold to one *Joseph G. Savage, one half pound* of a certain article, substance and compound in imitation and semblance of natural butter produced from pure, unadulterated milk, or cream of the same, the said article, substance and compound, so sold as aforesaid, being rendered, manufactured and produced out of divers animal fats and oils not produced from unadulterated milk, or cream from the same, the said article substance and compound not having been manufactured prior to, and not being in process of manufacture, on the first day of August, in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and eighty six, (a more particular description of which said article, substance and compound, is to the Grand Jury aforesaid unknown, and cannot now be given), against the form of the statute in such case made and provided, and against the peace and dignity of the said people.

EIGHTH COUNT: (Chap. 183, Laws of 1885, § 8, as amended by Chap. 577, Laws of 1886, § 3.)

And the Grand Jury aforesaid, by this indictment further accuse the said

*Thomas Mc Kerman*

of a Misdemeanor, committed as follows:

The said *Thomas Mc Kerman*,

late of the City and County aforesaid, afterwards, to wit: on the said *29th* day of *October* in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and eighty-*six*, at the City and County aforesaid, did unlawfully sell, and cause and procure to be sold, to one *Joseph G. Savage, one half pound* of a certain compound product and manufacture made in whole from animal fats and animal and vegetable oils, not produced from unadulterated milk or cream, which said compound product and manufacture had been before then, and was then and there colored with coloring matter, whereby the same did then and there resemble butter, the product of the dairy (a more particular description of which said compound, product and manufacture, and of the fats and oils from which the same was so made as aforesaid, is to the Grand Jury aforesaid unknown, and cannot now be given), against the form of the statute in such case made and provided, and against the peace and dignity of the said people.

NINTH COUNT: (Chap. 183, Laws of 1885, § 8, as amended by Chap. 577, Laws of 1886, § 3.)

And the Grand Jury aforesaid, by this indictment further accuse the said

*Thomas Mc Kerman*

of a Misdemeanor, committed as follows:

The said *Thomas Mc Kerman*,

late of the City and County aforesaid, afterwards, to wit: on the day and in the year aforesaid, at the City and County aforesaid, did unlawfully sell, and cause and procure to be sold to one

*Joseph G. Savage, one half*



**POOR QUALITY  
ORIGINAL**

0087

*found*

of a certain compound, product and manufacture made in part from animal fats and animal and vegetable oils not produced from unadulterated milk or cream, which said compound, product and manufacture had been before then, and was then and there colored with coloring matter, whereby the same did then and there resemble butter, the product of the dairy, (a more particular description of which said compound, and of the ingredients thereof, is to the Grand Jury aforesaid unknown, and cannot now be given,) against the form of the statute in such case made and provided, and against the peace of the People of the State of New York, and their dignity.

**RANDOLPH B. MARTINE,**

**District Attorney.**

0000

BOX:

242

FOLDER:

2351

DESCRIPTION:

Meany, Richard

DATE:

12/22/86



2351



POOR QUALITY  
ORIGINAL

0089

W. A. Ryan

Counsel,

Filed 22 day of Dec 188

Pleads Guilty (23)

THE PEOPLE

vs.

Richard S. Meany

MISDEMEANOR.

[Chap. 188, Laws of 1885, §§ 7 and 8, as amended by Chap. 577, Laws of 1886, §§ 2 and 3; § 480, Penal Code; Chap. 238, Laws of 1882, § 2; Chap. 246, Ibid., § 1; and Chap. 215, Ibid., § 2.]

RANDOLPH B. MARTINE,

Public Defender, District Attorney.

Apr. 18/87

W. A. Ryan, Clerk

A True Bill.

S. W. Connelley

Foreman.

Feb 11/87

P.

Witnesses:

John R. Gray

R. W. Moore

POOR QUALITY  
ORIGINAL

0090

RUSSELL W. MOORE, A. M. M. Sc.  
CHEMIST.

New York, October 11<sup>th</sup> 1886

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS.

SAMPLE OF BUTTER.

Marked, *N<sup>o</sup> 9485* October 11<sup>th</sup> 1886 *R. S. Meaney & Co.* *J. C. Des Bois* *1445* *First Ave N.Y.*  
Received from *Mr. B. F. Van Alkenburgh* per *J. R. Gray*  
on *Tuesday* October 5<sup>th</sup> 1886.

THE SAMPLE CONTAINS:

|                        |         |        |
|------------------------|---------|--------|
| WATER,                 | - - - - | 10.92% |
| ANIMAL AND BUTTER FAT, | - - - - | 83.52% |
| CURD,                  | - - - - | .94%   |
| SALT,                  | - - - - | 4.62%  |
|                        |         | 100.00 |

ANALYSIS OF THE FAT:

|  |         |        |
|--|---------|--------|
| INSOLUBLE FATTY ACIDS,                       | -       | 94.74% |
| SOLUBLE " "                                  | -       | .62%   |
| SPECIFIC GRAVITY OF THE FAT                  |         |        |
| AT 100° F.,                                  | - - - - | %      |
| REICHERT FIGURE. C. C. $\frac{N}{10}$ Na OH. | -       | 1.42   |

This sample is composed mainly of animal fat, and was not produced from unadulterated milk, or cream from the same. It was not produced from milk or cream alone. It contains coloring matter, whereby it is made to resemble butter, the product of the dairy; and it is in imitation and semblance of butter, produced from pure unadulterated milk or cream from the same.

Respectfully yours,

*Russell W. Moore*

Mr. *B. F. Van Alkenburgh*  
*Asst Dairy Buyer*

State of *California*  
City of *San Francisco* } ss.  
County of *San Francisco*

On the *12<sup>th</sup>* day of *October* in the year  
one thousand eight hundred and *Eighty six* before me personally came  
*Russell W. Moore* to me known, and known to me to be the individual  
described in, and who executed the foregoing instrument, and *he*  
acknowledged that he executed the same.

*E. J. Des Bois*

NOTARY PUBLIC No. 70,  
CITY & COUNTY OF NEW YORK.



POOR QUALITY  
ORIGINAL

0091

Ms. A. 85. 9.  
Oct. 11<sup>th</sup> 86

POOR QUALITY  
ORIGINAL

0092

STATE OF NEW YORK, }  
City and County of New York, } ss.:

*Thomas R. Gray*, of No. 350 Washington Street,  
being duly sworn, says: That he resides at No. *42 Norfolk*  
Street, in the City of New York, County and State of New York, is *36*  
years of age, and an expert appointed by Hon. JOSIAH K. BROWN, the New York Dairy Com-  
missioner; That at the times hereinafter mentioned one *Richard S.*  
*Meaney* was a Retail Grocery Dealer, and had his Grocery Store  
in a room in No. *1445 First Avenue* Street, in the said City of New  
York, and occupied and controlled such room; That on the *4th*  
day of *October*, 1886, deponent went into said  
store and such room so occupied and controlled by  
him, and said to *said Meaney* that he wanted to  
buy some Butter; That the said *Meaney* in  
response thereto then and there sold and delivered to deponent  
pounds of the manufactured substance hereinafter mentioned, for which he asked and deponent  
then and there paid him *Twenty Five* cents per pound; That it was so sold  
and delivered to deponent by said *Meaney* as  
and for Butter, the product of the dairy; That thereafter and on *5th day of*  
*October*, 1886, deponent delivered a portion of such substance so sold to  
him by said *Meaney* to *Russell W.*  
*Moore*, a Chemist of *School of Mines 4th Ave. 49th*  
Street in said City of New York, and caused the same to be analyzed by such Chemist; That  
the certificate thereof made by such Chemist is hereto annexed; That such substance so sold  
and delivered to deponent by said *Meaney*  
was not Butter, the product of the dairy, and was not made from unadulterated milk or cream;  
That it was a manufactured oleaginous substance not produced from milk or cream, and had been  
made by mixing, compounding with and adding to natural milk, cream or Butter, some animal  
fats or animal or vegetable oils; That on said *day of*  
*October*, 1886, deponent in said

~~store and room occupied and controlled by him saw a quantity of such manufactured substance  
offered for sale as and for Butter made from unadulterated milk or cream, with intent to sell the  
same as and for Butter made from unadulterated milk or cream in the ordinary course of said~~

~~Grocery business~~

Deponent charges that the said *Richard S. Meaney*  
against the peace and dignity of the people of the State of New York and the statutes in such  
case made and provided, unlawfully, wilfully and knowingly so, had such manufactured substance  
in his possession with intent to sell the same as and for Butter made from unadulterated milk or  
cream, and so offered the same for sale with such intent, and so sold the said portion thereof to  
this deponent as and for Butter the product of the dairy, and caused, procured, and suffered the  
same to be so offered for sale and sold, and was thereby guilty of a misdemeanor.

Sworn to before me this  
day of *November*

*26* 1886.

*Thomas R. Gray*  
*John R. Smith*  
Justice.



POOR QUALITY  
ORIGINAL

0093

4th District Police  
Court of the City and  
County of New York

THE PEOPLE, &C.,

vs.

Richard D. Money

Affiant:

John R. Gray  
350 Washington St.

Witnesses:

John C. Du Bois  
Residence 350 Washington St.  
Russell M. Moore  
Residence 350 Washington St.

Residence

POOR QUALITY  
ORIGINAL

0094

POLICE COURT- 4<sup>th</sup> DISTRICT.

City and County of New York, ss.:

THE PEOPLE,

vs.

Richard Meaney

On Complaint of

For

Thomas R. Gray  
Misdemeanor

After being informed of my rights under the law, I hereby <sup>demand</sup> waive a trial, by Jury, on this complaint, and demand a trial at the COURT OF <sup>General</sup> SPECIAL SESSIONS OF THE PEACE, to be holden in and for the City and County of New York

Dated

November 27 188

6

R. S. Meaney

Solomon B. Smith  
Police Justice



POOR QUALITY  
ORIGINAL

0095

Sec. 198—200.

CITY AND COUNTY  
OF NEW YORK, ss

District Police Court.

*Richard S. Meaney* being duly examined before the undersigned, according to law, on the annexed charge, and being informed that it is his right to make a statement in relation to the charge against him; that the statement is designed to enable him if he see fit to answer the charge and explain the facts alleged against him that he is at liberty to waive making a statement, and that his waiver cannot be used against him on the trial,

Question. What is your name?

Answer.

*Richard S. Meaney*

Question. How old are you?

Answer.

*27 years*

Question. Where were you born?

Answer.

*Ireland*

Question. Where do you live, and how long have you resided there?

Answer.

*1445 1<sup>st</sup> Avenue, 2 years*

Question. What is your business or profession?

Answer.

*Grocer*

Question. Give any explanation you may think proper of the circumstances appearing in the testimony against you, and state any facts which you think will tend to your exculpation?

Answer.

*I am not guilty.*  
*R. S. Meaney*

Taken before me this

*2nd*

*John J. [Signature]*  
Police Justice.

POOR QUALITY  
ORIGINAL

0096

Sec. 151.

Police Court \_\_\_\_\_ District.

CITY AND COUNTY } ss. *In the name of the People of the State of New York; To the Sheriff of the County*  
OF NEW YORK, } *of New York, or to any Marshal or Policeman of the City of New York, GREETING:*

Whereas, Complaint in writing, and upon oath, has been made before the undersigned, one of the Police  
Justice for the City of New York, by *Thomas R. Gray*

of No. *350 Washington* Street, that on the *4* day of *October*

188*8* at the City of New York, in the County of New York,

*Richard S. Meaney at 1445 101st Ave did sell as butter a substance not made from unadulterated milk or cream*

Wherefore, the said Complainant has prayed that the said Defendant may be apprehended and bound to answer the said complaint.

These are Therefore, in the name of the PEOPLE of the State of New York, to command you the said  
Sheriff, Marshals and Policemen, ~~and~~ each and every of you, to apprehend the said Defendant and bring *him*  
forthwith before me, at the \_\_\_\_\_ DISTRICT POLICE COURT, in the said City, or in case of my absence  
or inability to act, before the nearest or most accessible Police Justice in this City, to answer the said charge, and to  
be dealt with according to law.

Dated at the City of New York, this

*26* day of *November*, 188*8*  
*Solomon B. Smith*  
POLICE JUSTICE.



POOR QUALITY  
ORIGINAL

0097

Police Court ..... District.

THE PEOPLE, & c.,  
ON THE COMPLAINT OF

vs.

Warrant-General.

Dated ..... 188

Magistrate

Officer.

The Defendant *Tosker*  
*Richard S. Meany*  
taken, and brought before the Magistrate, to answer  
the within charge, pursuant to the command con-  
tained in this Warrant.

*age 27 Irish Res 1447-1 Ave*  
Officer.

Dated *November 27* 188 *6*

This Warrant may be executed on Sunday or at  
night.

Police Justice.

having been brought before me under this Warrant, is committed for examination to the  
WARDEN and KEEPER of the City Prison of the City of New York.

Dated

188

The within named

Police Justice.

POOR QUALITY  
ORIGINAL

0098

BAILED  
No. 1, by *James A. Hickey*  
Residence *1420 - 2 Avenue Street.*  
No. 2, by \_\_\_\_\_  
Residence \_\_\_\_\_ Street.  
No. 3, by \_\_\_\_\_  
Residence \_\_\_\_\_ Street.  
No. 4, by \_\_\_\_\_  
Residence \_\_\_\_\_ Street.

Police Court *Nov 17 1888*  
District *11*

THE PEOPLE, vs.

*James A. Hickey*

*Richard Sheaney*

Offence *selling as butter a substance  
not made from milk or cream*

Dated *November 26* 188

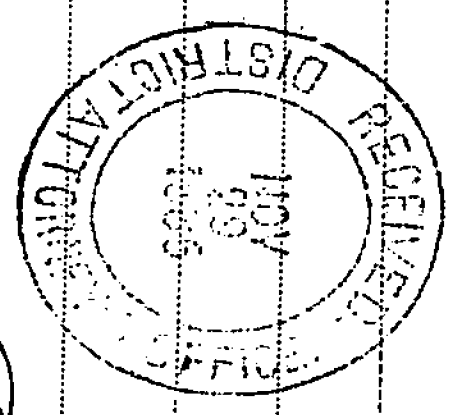
*Wm. J. Smith* Magistrate.  
*John J. Smith* Officer.

*Ernest* Precinct.

Witnesses

No. \_\_\_\_\_ Street.

No. \_\_\_\_\_ Street.



No. *500* Street.  
to answer *500*

*Baileet*

It appearing to me by the within depositions and statements that the crime therein mentioned has been committed, and that there is sufficient cause to believe the within named

*Richard Sheaney*

*five* *five* Hundred Dollars, and be committed to the Warden and Keeper of the City Prison of the City of New York, until he give such bail.

Dated *November 27* 188 *Solomon B. Smith* Police Justice.

I have admitted the above-named *Defendant* to bail to answer by the undertaking hereto annexed.

Dated *Nov. 27* 188 *Solomon B. Smith* Police Justice.

There being no sufficient cause to believe the within named \_\_\_\_\_ guilty of the offence within mentioned, I order he to be discharged.

Dated \_\_\_\_\_ 188 \_\_\_\_\_ Police Justice.



POOR QUALITY  
ORIGINAL

0099

**Court of General Sessions of the Peace.**

OF THE CITY AND COUNTY OF NEW YORK.

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK,  
*against*

*Richard S. Meany*

The Grand Jury of the City and County of New York, by this indictment, accuse

*Richard S. Meany*

(Chap. 183, Laws of  
1885, § 8,  
as amended by  
Chap. 577, Laws of  
1886, § 3.) of a Misdemeanor, committed as follows:

The said *Richard S. Meany*

late of the City of New York, in the County of New York aforesaid, on the *fourth*  
day of *October*, — in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and  
eighty-*nine*, at the City and County aforesaid, *one pound* —  
of a certain oleaginous substance and compound, not made nor produced from milk or cream  
(a more particular description of which said substance and compound, and of the ingredients and  
matters of which the same was made and produced, is to the Grand Jury aforesaid unknown, and  
cannot now be given), unlawfully did intentionally sell, and cause and procure to be sold to one  
*Thomas B. Ryan*, as and for butter, the product of the dairy; against the  
form of the statute in such case made and provided, and against the peace and dignity of the said  
people.

SECOND COUNT: (Chap. 183, Laws of 1885, § 8, as amended by Chap. 577, Laws of 1886, § 3).

And the Grand Jury aforesaid, by this indictment further accuse the said

*Richard S. Meany*

of a Misdemeanor, committed as follows:

The said *Richard S. Meany*

late of the City and County aforesaid, afterwards, to wit: on the day and in the year aforesaid, at  
the City and County aforesaid, unlawfully did unintentionally sell and cause and procure to be sold  
to one *Thomas B. Ryan*, *one pound*

of a certain oleaginous substance and compound, not made nor produced from milk or cream (a more  
particular description of which said substance and compound, and of the ingredients and matters of  
which the same was made and produced, is to the Grand Jury aforesaid unknown, and cannot now  
be given), as and for butter, the product of the dairy; against the form of the statute in such case  
made and provided, and against the peace and dignity of the said people.

**POOR QUALITY  
ORIGINAL**

0100

THIRD COUNT: (Chap. 246, Laws of 1882, § 1).

**And the Grand Jury aforesaid,** by this indictment further accuse the said

*Richard S. Meany*

of a Misdemeanor committed as follows:

The said

*Richard S. Meany*

late of the City and County aforesaid, afterwards, to wit: on the day and in the year aforesaid, at the City and County aforesaid, did unlawfully sell and cause and procure to be sold, at retail, to one *Thomas R. Fagan one pound* of a certain substance, not being butter, and commonly called oleomargarine, and did then and there falsely represent the same to the said *Thomas R. Fagan*

to be butter; against the form of the statute in such case made and provided, and against the peace and dignity of said people.

FOURTH COUNT: (Section 430, Penal Code)

**And the Grand Jury aforesaid,** by this indictment further accuse the said

*Richard S. Meany*

of a Misdemeanor, committed as follows:

The said

*Richard S. Meany*

late of the City and County aforesaid, afterwards, to wit: on the day and in the year aforesaid, at the City and County aforesaid, did unlawfully sell, and cause and procure to be sold, to one

*Thomas R. Fagan one pound* of a certain substance in imitation of a certain article of food, to wit: butter, without disclosing such imitation by a suitable and plainly visible mark or brand; against the form of the statute in such case made and provided, and against the peace and dignity of the said people.

FIFTH COUNT: (Chap. 238, Laws of 1882, § 3.)

**And the Grand Jury aforesaid,** by this indictment further accuse the said

*Richard S. Meany*

of a Misdemeanor, committed as follows:

The said

*Richard S. Meany*

late of the City and County aforesaid, afterwards, to wit: on the day and in the year aforesaid, at the City and County aforesaid, a certain parcel containing *one pound* of a certain article and substance in semblance of butter, not the legitimate product of the dairy,



**POOR QUALITY  
ORIGINAL**

0 10 1

and not made exclusively of milk or cream, but into which divers oils and fats not produced from milk or cream, entered as component parts (a more particular description of which said article and substance is to the Grand Jury aforesaid unknown, and cannot now be given), the same being then and there an article and substance required by law, in case of retail sales in parcels, to be sold from a tub, firkin, box or package, distinctly and durably stamped, branded or marked upon the top and side with the words "Oleomargarine Butter" only, where it could be plainly seen, in Roman letters, burned in or painted thereon with permanent black paint, in a straight line, and not less than one-half inch in length, and wherewith the seller was then and there required by law in such case, to deliver to the purchaser thereof, a printed label, bearing the plainly printed words "Oleomargarine Butter" only, in Roman letters not less than one-half inch in length, in a straight line, unlawfully did then and there sell and cause and procure to be sold at retail, to one *Thomas*

*Q. F. Fagan* from a certain *box and box* which was not then and there stamped, branded or marked as aforesaid, and unlawfully did not then and there deliver therewith to the said

*Thomas Q. Fagan* such purchaser as aforesaid, a label of the kind and description aforesaid, against the form of the statute in such case made and provided, and against the peace and dignity of the said people.

SIXTH COUNT: (Chap. 215, Laws 1882, § 2.)

And the Grand Jury aforesaid, by this indictment further accuse the said

*Richard S. Meany* of a Misdemeanor, committed as follows:

The said *Richard S. Meany*

late of the City and County aforesaid, afterwards, to wit: on the day and in the year aforesaid, at the City and County aforesaid, did unlawfully sell and cause and procure to be sold to one

*Thomas Q. Fagan, one pound* of a certain article and substance in semblance of natural butter, and known as oleomargarine or imitation butter, the same not being the legitimate product of the dairy, and not being made exclusively from milk or cream, or both, with salt or rennet, or both, with or without coloring matter or sage, but into which divers oils, and animal and other fats, not produced from milk or cream, had been introduced (a more particular description of which said article and substance is to the Grand Jury aforesaid unknown, and cannot now be given), against the form of the statute in such case made and provided, and against the peace and dignity of the said people.

SEVENTH COUNT: (Chap. 183, Laws of 1885, § 7, as amended by Chap. 577, Laws of 1886, § 2.)

And the Grand Jury aforesaid, by this indictment further accuse the said

*Richard S. Meany* of a Misdemeanor, committed as follows:

The said *Richard S. Meany*

late of the City and County aforesaid, afterwards, to wit: on the day and in the year aforesaid,

**POOR QUALITY  
ORIGINAL**

0102

at the City and County aforesaid, did unlawfully sell and cause and procure to be sold to one

*Thomas R. Egan, one pound*

of a certain article, substance and compound in imitation and semblance of natural butter produced from pure, unadulterated milk, or cream of the same, the said article, substance and compound, so sold as aforesaid, being rendered, manufactured and produced out of divers animal fats and oils not produced from unadulterated milk, or cream from the same, the said article substance and compound not having been manufactured prior to, and not being in process of manufacture, on the first day of August, in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and eighty six, (a more particular description of which said article, substance and compound, is to the Grand Jury aforesaid unknown, and cannot now be given), against the form of the statute in such case made and provided, and against the peace and dignity of the said people.

EIGHTH COUNT: (Chap. 183, Laws of 1885, § 8, as amended by Chap. 577, Laws of 1886, § 3.)

**And the Grand Jury aforesaid,** by this indictment further accuse the said

*Richard S. Meaney*

of a Misdemeanor, committed as follows:

The said

*Richard S. Meaney*

late of the City and County aforesaid, afterwards, to wit: on the said *fourth* day of *October*, — in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and eighty- *six*, at the City and County aforesaid, did unlawfully sell, and cause and procure to be sold, to one *Thomas R. Egan*

of a certain compound product and manufacture made in whole from animal fats and animal and vegetable oils, not produced from unadulterated milk or cream, which said compound product and manufacture had been before then, and was then and there colored with coloring matter, whereby the same did then and there resemble butter, the product of the dairy (a more particular description of which said compound, product and manufacture, and of the fats and oils from which the same was so made as aforesaid, is to the Grand Jury aforesaid unknown, and cannot now be given), against the form of the statute in such case made and provided, and against the peace and dignity of the said people.

NINTH COUNT: (Chap. 183, Laws of 1885, § 8, as amended by Chap. 577, Laws of 1886, § 3.)

**And the Grand Jury aforesaid,** by this indictment further accuse the said

*Richard S. Meaney*

of a Misdemeanor, committed as follows:

The said

*Richard S. Meaney*

late of the City and County aforesaid, afterwards, to wit: on the day and in the year aforesaid, at the City and County aforesaid, did unlawfully sell, and cause and procure to be sold to one

*Thomas R. Egan, one pound*



0 103

BOX:

242

FOLDER:

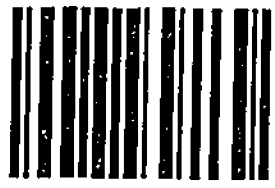
2351

DESCRIPTION:

Measanti, Louis

DATE:

12/01/86



2351

POOR QUALITY  
ORIGINAL

0104

43557A

Counsel, *W. H. May*  
*W. H. May*  
Filed *1st* day of *Dec* 188*6*  
Pleads *Not Guilty Deed*

THE PEOPLE

vs.

*B*

*Louis Mesanti*

ASSAULT IN THE FIRST DEGREE, ETC.  
(Sections 217 and 218, Penal Code).

RANDOLPH B. MARTINE,

*District Attorney.*

A True Bill.

*W. H. May*

*Foreman.*

*Part III April 11 87*

*Paired*

*F. April 29. 1887*

Witnesses:



POOR QUALITY  
ORIGINAL

0105

STENOGRAPHER'S MINUTES.

*Second* District Police Court.

THE PEOPLE, &c., IN COMPLAINT OF

*Eduard David*

vs.

*Louis Meranti*

BEFORE HON.

*Henry Ford*  
POLICE JUSTICE,  
*Oct 23* 188*6*

APPEARANCES:

For the People,

For the Defence,

188

INDEX.

WITNESSES.

Direct Ex.

Cross Ex.

Re-Direct.

Re-Cross.

*Eduard David*  
*Maryh David*

1

2, 8

9, 13

*G. J. Tracy*  
Official Stenographer.

POOR QUALITY  
ORIGINAL

0 105

Second DISTRICT POLICE COURT.

THE PEOPLE,  
ON COMPLAINT OF  
*Edward David*

Examination had

*Oct 25* 188*6*

agst.

*Louis Meranti*

Before

*Henry Ford* Police Justice.

*M. J. Treacy*

Stenographer of the *2<sup>d</sup>* District Police

Court, do hereby certify that the within testimony in the above case is a true and correct copy of  
the original Stenographer's notes of the testimony of

*Edward David and Miss M. A. David*

as taken by me on the above examination before said Justice.

Dated

*Oct 25* 188*6*

*M. J. Treacy*  
Stenographer.

*G. W. W. W.*

Police Justice.



New York Oct 25<sup>th</sup> 1886  
Second Dis' Police Court  
J. Henry Ford Esq Presiding.

The People  
on Complaint of  
Edward David  
W.  
Louis Mesanti } Delinious  
Assault.

~~Edward David~~ Edward David  
Age 50 years,  
in the Artificial flower and Ostrich  
feather business, at 117 Macdougal  
St, and 160 Green St, and at  
the present No 10 West 3<sup>rd</sup> St, being  
duly sworn deposes and says,  
on August 14<sup>th</sup> 1886 at 5.30 P.M.  
we were going home; Mr Mesanti  
stopped me in the hall-way of  
160 Green St, and said he would  
pay me a Bill, I told him  
I had no time, as my wife  
was waiting for me on the  
stoop; he said he must  
pay it today, I said I did  
not want it, and went with  
him to a room in the same  
house, He put the money  
on the desk and gave me  
the Bill and Pen to receipt it.  
When I had the Bill to make

a receipt, he took the money away, I said, you think I am a fool, you forced me in and when I want to take the money, you take the money back, when I was going near the door, he then insulted me by calling me "thief", I went to slap him in the face, when I went back to slap him, his wife took me by the throat, and he knifed me,

Cross Examination

Q. How long do you know the Defendant?

A. 4 or 5 years  
Q. How long have you had dealings with him?

A. That was the second time, he bought some things.

Q. What business is the Defendant in?

A. Fancy Feather; he and his wife asked me if I wanted to sell, I say I cannot refuse, and I sell him 10 gross at one dollar a gross.

Q. You both have business in the same place



3

Q or house? A Yes Sir

Q On the same floor?

A No Sir. I live on the floor above him.

Q When the Defendant first saw you, who were with you?

A My Daughter and my wife and a gentleman.

Q When Mr Masanti called you in, you went in alone?

A My Daughter went in with me.

Q How large is Mr Masanti's place of business?

A It is a store floor divided, the first half for seeing purposes and the other half for a work shop. There is a partition between the shop and the sales room and he lives in the rear.

Q Is there a Desk in Mr Masanti's Office?

A Yes Sir.

Q Is it a large Desk? Is it a low desk?

A A desk that you sit down to.

Q Is there any

H

Q railing round his Office?

A No Sir.

Q How far from the desk is the door?

A Right near the window. I cannot tell exactly, ten or twelve feet

Q And when you came or went into the room, was Mr Masanti standing or sitting?

A Standing.

Q Whereabouts was he standing?

A All the time near me.

Q And when he went to the desk did he sit down?

A No, I sat down

Q How much did Mr Masanti owe you at that time?

A Five dollars (\$5.00)

Q How much was the bill originally?

A Ten dollars (\$10.)

he paid \$5.

Q Where did Mr Masanti take the money from?

A His pocket.

Q Do you know in what kind of money it was?

A Silver

H



5

Q When you sat down what was the first thing you remember saying to Mr Masantti?

A I say nothing, I said nothing. I tell him everyone needs money.

Q Then sat down to the table and Mr Masantti took out of his ~~silver~~ pocket the four silver dollars, from the time he took the money out of his pocket what did you say?

A You take me for a fool, and want to take back the money.

Q Mr Masantti gave you four dollars?

Yes Sir.

Q What did you do then?

A I do nothing, I put him on the stand, you take me for a fool, and then he called me "thief"

Q Did Mr Masantti say nothing to you till he called you "thief"?

Not a word.

Q You say the only word he used was to call you "thief"?

5

6

Q Yes Sir, I do not remember  
what he said in English,  
Q What did he say to you  
in English "Thief" "Thief." 5 or 6  
times

Q Did he move away  
from where he was standing?  
Q He went to the other  
side with his wife, she was  
there all the time.

Q Was anyone present  
except his wife?

Q And my daughter.  
Q He took the money and  
put it in his pocket?

Q Yes Sir.  
Q What did you say?

Q You take me for a  
fool.

Q What did he say?  
Q I do  
not know what he said.

Q Were you not very angry  
then?

Q No. He made me angry.  
Q How far had you gone to  
the door.

Q I was opening the  
door.

Q And you came back  
to slap him in the face



11

Q. Yes Sir.

Q. You had your hand uplifted in the attitude of striking?

Q. Yes Sir.

Q. And then you say his wife caught you by the throat?

Q. Yes Sir.

Q. Were you standing up then?

Q. Yes Sir.

Q. Did she throw you down?

Q. No Sir.

Q. When she took you by the throat, did you do anything?

Q. Nothing at all, the moment the wife took me by the throat, I felt the stab in leg, hip and in the groin.

Q. Did you see Mr Mamanti get up from his place?

Q. I fell down after that.

Q. The first thing you saw, was Mrs Mamanti taking you by the throat?

Q. Yes Sir.

Q. You did not see him after Mrs Mamanti took you by the throat?

Q. No Sir

11

POOR QUALITY  
ORIGINAL

0114

S

Q Then you felt some one  
stabbing you.

Yes Sir.

Q I did not touch either of  
them.

Q How far from the door  
were you standing when she  
took you by the neck?

A Near the window  
Q Mr Mansanti was near  
his desk?

Q Yes Sir, and the  
last thing I remember was  
he was calling me "thief",  
"thief".

Sworn to before me  
this 25<sup>th</sup> day of Oct 1886  
J. H. H. H. H.

Police Justice

S



9

Mary A. David, age 20 years  
Occupation, artificial flower  
worker with her father, and  
lives at 112 McDougall St. being  
duly sworn deposes and says  
On Saturday night August  
14<sup>th</sup> I was going home with  
my father and mother and  
at gentleman. On the hall  
way of 160 Green St. Mr Musanti  
stopped my father, wanting  
to pay him money, a Bill,  
and my father, my father  
told him he did not need it,  
Monday would do. Mr Musanti  
went into his room and so  
did my father. Mr Musanti  
gave the pen and ink to my  
father to accept the bill, and  
left the money on the desk,  
while my father was receipt-  
ing the bill, the defendant  
drew the money away and  
put it in his pocket again,  
my father asked him if he  
took him for a fool and  
was crazy. My father said  
you can pay it Monday, I  
am going, my wife is waiting  
for me. On side, he got up  
to go. Then my father was  
called thief several times by

Mr Maranti, there my father was near the door, and he said to Maranti let this be the last time you insult me, or I will make you feel it, then Maranti took hold of my father by the neck and also his wife caught my father by the throat. I then left the room to call my mother and the gentleman, they were out side.

Ques

You remained in the room with your father till Mr Maranti called him "Chief"

Ans

It was his wife grabbed my father by the throat.

Ques

Did you see the Defendant do anything to your father except to grab him by the throat?

Ans

I did not.

Ques

Did you see Mr Maranti put down four dollars on the table?

Ans

I did.

Ques

And you saw him take the money up again, and put it in his pocket?

Ans

Yes Sir.

Ques

Did he say anything to him from the time he put the



Ques money before till, he put  
it in his pocket? Ans He told him

he was a good for nothing,  
and a "thief".

Ques Before the time  
that Mr Masanti called your  
father that name, did your  
father say anything to him?

Ans He did not, - he  
said he did not want to be  
insulted in that manner,  
at the time he grabbed him  
by the neck, this took place  
at the desk near the window.

Ques You are sure that your  
father did not say anything  
to Mr Masanti to cause him  
to get angry?

Ans Yes Sir, my father  
did not say anything.

Ques Was  
anything said with reference  
to the the bill?

Ans Nothing was  
said.

Ques Was anything said  
about a discount?

Ans He wanted ten per cent  
off, and my father said he  
only allowed 7 per cent.

12

Ques How far was Mrs Mansanti  
from Mr Mansanti?

Ans As near as I am to  
you.

Ques Was Mr Mansanti sitting  
or standing?

Ans Standing.  
Ques The last thing you remember  
seeing was that both of them  
had their hands on your  
father's throat?

Ans Yes Sir  
Ques When you came in, you saw  
your father fainting?

Ans Yes Sir.  
Ques You are sure you have given  
all the conversation that you  
remember hearing between your  
father and Mr Mansanti?

Ans That is all  
Ques Is your memory any better now  
than it was then?

Ans I suppose it is the  
same.

Ques Has anyone spoken to  
you with reference to your  
testimony here today or what  
you showed any there?

Ans No Sir.  
Ques Have you spoken with your  
father about it?

(12)



123

Ans Yes Sir, I spoke about it.  
Ques About what you would  
say here? No Sir.

Ans Ques All this conversation took place  
in French, which you under-  
stand? Yes Sir, I understand

Ans it. Ques Did he call him "thief"  
in English? Yes Sir.

Ans Ques Did any other part of the  
conversation take place in  
English, except the word "thief"? No Sir, all the

Ans rest was in French.

Ques And all the English words  
used was the word thief? Yes Sir.

Ans

Counselor for Defendant - I move  
to dismiss the Complaint on  
the ground of insufficient evidence.

Motion Denied  
Defendants Counsel Waives further  
Examination

Done before me  
this 20<sup>th</sup> day of Oct 1886  
J. Humphord

Police Justice

POOR QUALITY  
ORIGINAL

0120

Sec. 192.

District Police Court.

Undertaking to appear during the Examination.

CITY AND COUNTY } ss.  
OF NEW YORK, }

An information having been laid before J. Henry Ford a Police Justice  
of the City of New York, charging Louis Mausati Defendant with  
the offence of Salvage Assault

and he having been brought before said Justice for an examination of said charge, and it having been made to  
appear to the satisfaction of said Justice that said examination should be adjourned to some other day, and the hear-  
ing thereof having been adjourned,

We Louis Mausati Defendant of No. 168  
Green Street, by occupation a Manufacture  
and Joseph Livellara of No. 190 Green  
Street, by occupation a Artificial Leather Surety hereby jointly and severally undertake that  
the above named Louis Mausati Defendant  
shall personally appear before the said Justice, at the 2 District Police Court in the City of New York,  
during the said examination, or that we will pay to the People of the State of New York the sum of Ten  
Hundred Dollars.

Taken and acknowledged before me, this 20 day of Aug 1886.

J. Henry Ford POLICE JUSTICE.  
Joseph Livellara



POOR QUALITY  
ORIGINAL

0121

CITY AND COUNTY  
OF NEW YORK, } ss.

day of *Aug*  
*William J. Sullivan*  
Police Justice.

Sworn to before me, this

the within named Bail and Surety being duly sworn, says, that he is a resident and holder within the said County and State, and is worth *Twenty* Hundred Dollars, exclusive of property exempt from execution, and over and above the amount of all his debts and liabilities, and that his property consists of *Stock Trade and*

*fixtures in the Artificial Leaf*  
*business at No 190 Greenwich*  
*Said City worth from thousands*  
*dollars paid and clear*

*Joseph Livellara*

District Police Court.

THE PEOPLE, &c.,  
ON THE COMPLAINT OF

Undertaking to appear  
during the Examination.

ss.

Taken the

day of

188

Justice.

POOR QUALITY  
ORIGINAL

0-122

Sec. 192.

2 District Police Court.

Undertaking to appear during the Examination.

CITY AND COUNTY } ss.  
OF NEW YORK,

An information having been laid before J. Henry Ford a Police Justice  
of the City of New York, charging Louis Mausanti Defendant with  
the offence of Blowings Assault

and he having been brought before said Justice for an examination of said charge, and it having been made to  
appear to the satisfaction of said Justice that said examination should be adjourned to some other day, and the hear-  
ing thereof having been adjourned,

We Louis Mausanti Defendant of No. 160  
James Street; by occupation a Manufacture  
and Alexander Panizzi of No. 144 Becker  
Street, by occupation a Liquor Dealer Surety hereby jointly and severally undertake that  
the above named Louis Mausanti Defendant  
shall personally appear before the said Justice, at the 2 District Police Court in the City of New York,  
during the said examination, or that we will pay to the People of the State of New York the sum of Ten  
Hundred Dollars.

Taken and acknowledged before me, this 20 day of Aug 1885.  
J. H. Panizzi } L. Mausanti  
J. H. Panizzi POLICE JUSTICE.



POOR QUALITY  
ORIGINAL

0123

CITY AND COUNTY } ss.  
OF NEW YORK, }

City of  
Salem  
Police Justice.

Sworn to before me this

1888

the within named Bail and Surety being duly sworn, says, that he is a resident and  
holder within the said County and State, and is worth Twenty Hundred Dollars,  
exclusive of property exempt from execution, and over and above the amount of all his debts and  
liabilities, and that his property consists of Stock Trade and

picture in the Liquor Business  
at 1444 Bluxel street said city  
and is worth five thousand dollars  
over and above all debts.  
A. J. Anzari

District Police Court.

THE PEOPLE, &c.,  
ON THE COMPLAINT OF

Undertaking to appear  
during the Examination.

vs.

Taken the day of 1888

Justice.

POOR QUALITY  
ORIGINAL

0124

St Vincent's Hosp  
Sept 3/86.

This is to certify that  
Edward David is still  
under treatment in this  
institution, and will end  
to be able to appear before  
you at present.

J. H. Byrne M.D.  
Att. Surgeon



POOR QUALITY  
ORIGINAL

0 125

2 District Police Court,

New York, Aug 19 1886.

To Officer

Geo. Murdoch

15

Precinct Police.

Sir:

You will please bring to this Court on  
the 20 day of August 1886, at  
2 o'clock in the after noon, a Doctor's  
Certificate as to the condition of Edward  
David in the Municipal Hospital,  
or bring him to Court to make formal com-  
plaint against Louis Marsati  
arrested by you on the 14 day of  
August 1886, and held to await  
result of injuries.

John W. Ford

Police Justice.

POOR QUALITY  
ORIGINAL

0126

Wm. Vincent Hop  
Aug 20<sup>th</sup> 1863  
Edw. Davis is still  
unable to leave his  
bed.

John Davis M.D.  
House Physician



POOR QUALITY  
ORIGINAL

0127

St. Vincent Aug 15/86

Edward David of 112 McDaniel  
St. is at present in the  
Hospital suffering from a  
Star Wound to the leg  
and is unable to  
leave his bed.

John O'Donnell M.D.  
House Phys & Surg

Judge Tower

POOR QUALITY  
ORIGINAL

0128

Police Court—2 District.

City and County } ss.:  
of New York, }

of No. 112 Macdonald Street, aged 50 years,

occupation Manufacturer of Hosiery & Hatters being duly sworn

deposes and says, that on 14<sup>th</sup> day of August 1886 at the City of New

York, in the County of New York, in premises No 160 Greene St

he was violently and feloniously ASSAULTED and BEATEN by Louis

Measanti (now here) who willfully

and maliciously cut and stabbed

deponent once in the right leg and

twice in the thigh with a knife

he then and there held in his hand

cutting deponent severely, from the

effects of which deponent was confined

in St Vincent's Hospital for eight weeks

with the felonious intent to take the life of deponent, or to do him grievous bodily harm; and without any justification on the part of the said assailant

Wherefore this deponent prays that the said assailant may be ~~apprehended and~~ bound to answer for the above assault, etc., and dealt with according to law.

Sworn before me, this 11<sup>th</sup> day  
of October 1886

Edward David

John Peterson Police Justice.



POOR QUALITY  
ORIGINAL

0129

CITY AND COUNTY } ss.  
OF NEW YORK,

POLICE COURT, 2 DISTRICT.

George Murdoch  
of the 15th Precinct Police Street, aged 33 years,  
occupation Police Officer being duly sworn deposes and says,  
that on the 14th day of August 1886

at the City of New York, in the County of New York, he arrested Louis  
Mansati (now here) charged by Edward  
David. with having stabbed him David  
in the right leg so severely that he is  
now confined to the St Vincent Hospital  
and unable to appear in Court as shown  
by the annexed certificate. Wherefore deponent  
prays the said Louis Mansati may be held  
to await the result of said injuries so  
inflicted by him upon the said Edward  
David

George Murdoch

Sworn to before me, this

of August 1886

15th day

Police Justice.

POOR QUALITY  
ORIGINAL

0130

Police Court, 21 District.

THE PEOPLE, &c.,  
ON THE COMPLAINT OF

Louis Mausati

AFFIDAVIT.

Dated August 15<sup>th</sup> 1886

Ford Magistrate.

Geo Mundock Officer.

Witness, 15 Chest

\$1000 - bail for &

Disposition, Com to await  
result of injury



POOR QUALITY  
ORIGINAL

0131

Sec. 198-200.

CITY AND COUNTY }  
OF NEW YORK. } ss.

2 District Police Court.

*Louis Measanti* being duly examined before the undersigned, according to law, on the annexed charge, and being informed that it is h *b'* right to make a statement in relation to the charge against h *m'*; that the statement is designed to enable h *m'* if he see fit to answer the charge and explain the facts alleged against h *m'* that he is at liberty to waive making a statement, and that h *b'* waiver cannot be used against h *m'* on the trial,

Question. What is your name?

Answer.

*Louis Measanti*

Question. How old are you?

Answer.

*53 years old*

Question. Where were you born?

Answer,

*Italy*

Question. Where do you live, and how long have you resided there?

Answer.

*160 Greene St 4 years*

Question. What is your business or profession?

Answer,

*Manufacturer of feathers*

Question. Give any explanation you may think proper of the circumstances appearing in the testimony against you, and state any facts which you think will tend to your exculpation?

Answer.

*I am not guilty*  
*L Measanti*

Taken before me this

day of

1886

at

Police Justice.

POOR QUALITY  
ORIGINAL

0132

Justice and Law  
Please show and  
determine the position  
case in my absence  
McDonald Justice

BAILED  
No. 1 by James A. McDonald  
Residence 1st Avenue Street  
No. 2 by Wm. Penning  
Residence 144 Blueka Street  
No. 3 by Wm. Penning  
Residence 144 Blueka Street  
No. 4 by Wm. Penning  
Residence 144 Blueka Street  
St Oct 25th 2.17 PM

\*3553  
Police Court 21 1630  
District.

THE PEOPLE, &c.,  
ON THE COMPLAINT OF

Edward Davis  
112 Broadway

James McDonald

Offence Assault  
Felony

Dated October 11th 1886

William McDonald Magistrate.

George McDonald Officer.  
+ Off. Delaney 15th Precinct.

Witnesses  
No. 1 by Wm. Penning  
Residence 144 Blueka Street.

No. 2 by Wm. Penning  
Residence 144 Blueka Street.

No. 3 by Wm. Penning  
Residence 144 Blueka Street.

No. 4 by Wm. Penning  
Residence 144 Blueka Street.

It appearing to me by the within depositions and statements that the crime therein mentioned has been committed, and that there is sufficient cause to believe the within named

guilty thereof, I order that he be held to answer the same and he be admitted to bail in the sum of one Hundred Dollars and be committed to the Warden and Keeper of the City Prison of the City of New York, until he give such bail.

Dated Oct 25th 1886 James McDonald Police Justice.

I have admitted the above-named defendant to bail to answer by the undertaking hereto annexed.

Dated Oct 25th 1886 James McDonald Police Justice.

There being no sufficient cause to believe the within named defendant guilty of the offence within mentioned, I order he to be discharged.

Dated Oct 25th 1886 James McDonald Police Justice.



POOR QUALITY  
ORIGINAL

0133

MEMORANDUM.

FROM

J. P. SOLOMON,

(Solomon, Kantrowitz & Esberg.)

COUNSELOR-AT-LAW,

335 BROADWAY,

Rooms 37, 38, 39, 40 & 41.

NEW YORK March 21 1887.

TO

Randolph B. Martine, Esq.

District Attorney.

City

Dear Sir:-

I have just received notice that the Masanti case is set down for trial for the 23rd. Mr. Ma santi is at present in Florida, as you will perceive from the letter which I enclose.

I have written to him to-day, asking him to return immediately, and if you will be kind enough and set the case down for trial anytime after the 10th or 12th, of April, I will be ready to go to trial.

Resp'y

J. P. Solomon.

POOR QUALITY  
ORIGINAL

0134

People }  
PB }  
Masamte } Mch 22<sup>d</sup>. 1887

Let this case stand over  
until Apr 10. If complet has  
been subpoenaed - send word  
at once by special messenger to  
Compt. ~~that~~ I do not want complet  
to come down unnecessarily  
PB.M



POOR QUALITY  
ORIGINAL

0135

DISTRICT ATTORNEY'S OFFICE

New York,

Feb 16, 1887

Mr Parker-

I am just informed  
that Masanti Case is  
on calendar for tomorrow.  
I am under agreement  
to let this case stand  
until March Term,  
but it go off the  
calendar.

RB, M.

Mr. Chief

Take this off

ADP

Let Myer's papers

ADP.

POOR QUALITY  
ORIGINAL

0 136

District Attorney's Office.

PEOPLE

vs.

Louis Masanti

Assault

Sydney - Officer  
Geo Delaney -  
15<sup>th</sup> Precinct



POOR QUALITY  
ORIGINAL

0137



New York, Jan 6 1887

Mr Martine Dist-attorney  
Brooklyn

Would you be so kind  
to notify Mr Geo Delaney as he  
is day of trial of A David against  
Hazen as he wishes to testify to  
what he has seen.

John Ruff & David  
112 Mc Dougall st

P.S. address of Geo Delaney  
15. Princtt (Greene st)

POOR QUALITY  
ORIGINAL

0138

District Attorney's Office.

PEOPLE

vs.

Louis Measanti

On for Mar 23, 1887,  
P. 3. Take off calendar,  
and send me papers.

ADP

In April 11, 1887 P. 3

12 L & 7 x



POOR QUALITY  
ORIGINAL

0139

District Attorneys Office.  
City & County of  
New York.

People

"

Innocenti

Dr. Byrne is not the  
right witness because  
his location when the  
crime was taken  
to St. Louis.

Dr. John P. Davis, 348 W  
56th St. is in charge  
at that time

For Mr. Prater

District Attorney's Office.

PEOPLE

vs.

Louis Massanti

Assault

For Part 2

Jan 31/87  
ASD

District Attorney's Office.

Part Two

PEOPLE

vs.

Louis Massanti

Assault Jan 14/87

~~Dec 22/86~~ Jan 11

Let this case  
be tried in Part

2 Jan 11<sup>th</sup>.

I want this case  
tried on this day.

Dec 22/86 R.B.M.

To Mr Parker



Jacksonville Florida  
Fevrier 25 1887  
Monsieur Solomon  
335 Bway

New York City  
Cher Ami

A cause de ma pauvre santé  
mon Medecin, il m'a  
conseillé de rester encore  
ici, J'en so semaines  
Toujours a vos ordres  
Je vous serre la main  
Votre Ami  
Louis Masanti

P.S Vous pouvez adresser  
toutes mes lettres au soin  
de Monsieur J. Buckley  
Clothing & Hat store  
Jacksonville  
Florida

POOR QUALITY  
ORIGINAL

0142

District Attorneys Office.  
City & County of  
New York.

188

Noble

Maecius

D. City.

Maecius put

This off for a week  
for reasons I will  
explain to you.

M. J. W.



POOR QUALITY  
ORIGINAL

0143

John Parker

*[Faint, illegible handwriting]*

POOR QUALITY  
ORIGINAL

0.144

Court of General Sessions of the Peace

OF THE CITY AND COUNTY OF NEW YORK.

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK

against

*Sanis Mearanti*

The Grand Jury of the City and County of New York, by this indictment, accuse

*- Sanis Mearanti -*

of the CRIME OF ASSAULT IN THE FIRST DEGREE, committed as follows:

The said *Sanis Mearanti*,

late of the City of New York, in the County of New York aforesaid, on the  
*fourteenth* day of *August*, in the year of our Lord  
one thousand eight hundred and eighty-*nine*, with force of arms, at the City and  
County aforesaid, in and upon the body of one *Edward David*,  
in the peace of the said People then and there being, feloniously did make an assault  
and *in* the said *Edward David*,  
with a certain *knife* -

which the said *Sanis Mearanti* -  
in *his* right hand then and there had and held, the same being a deadly and  
dangerous weapon, wilfully and feloniously did beat, strike, stab, cut and wound,

with intent *in* the said *Edward David*,  
thereby then and there feloniously and wilfully to kill, against the form of the statute  
in such case made and provided, and against the peace of the People of the State of  
New York and their dignity.

SECOND COUNT:

And the Grand Jury aforesaid, by this indictment, further accuse the said

*- Sanis Mearanti -*

of the CRIME OF ASSAULT IN THE SECOND DEGREE, committed as follows:

The said *Sanis Mearanti*,

late of the City and County aforesaid, afterwards, to wit: on the day and in the  
year aforesaid, at the City and County aforesaid, with force and arms, in and  
upon the body of one *Edward David*, -

in the peace of the said ~~People~~ then and there being, feloniously did wilfully and  
wrongfully make an assault, and *in* the said

*Edward David*, -

with a certain *knife* -

which *he* the said *Sanis Mearanti* -  
in *his* - right hand then and there had and held, the same being a  
*instrument* likely to produce grievous bodily harm, then and  
there feloniously did wilfully and wrongfully beat, strike, stab, cut and wound,  
against the form of the statute in such case made and provided, and against the  
peace of the People of the State of New York and their dignity.



POOR QUALITY  
ORIGINAL

0-145

THIRD COUNT---

And the Grand Jury aforesaid, by this indictment, further accuse the said

*- Louis Mesanti -*

of the CRIME OF ASSAULT IN THE SECOND DEGREE, committed as follows:

The said

*Louis Mesanti,*

late of the City and County aforesaid, afterwards, to wit: on the day and in the year  
aforesaid, at the City and County aforesaid, with force and arms, in and upon the body  
of one *Edward David,*

in the peace of the said People then and there being, feloniously did wilfully and  
wrongfully make an assault, and *him* the said

*Edward David,*

in and upon the *leg and thigh* — of *him* the  
said *Edward David,* — did then and there

feloniously, wilfully and wrongfully strike, beat, *stab,* bruise and wound,  
and did thereby then and there feloniously, wilfully and wrongfully inflict  
upon *him* the said *Edward David,*

grievous bodily harm, to the great damage of the said *Edward David,*  
against the form of the statute in such case made and provided, and against the peace  
of the People of the State of New York and their dignity.

RANDOLPH B. MARTINE,

District Attorney.