

0505

BOX:

199

FOLDER:

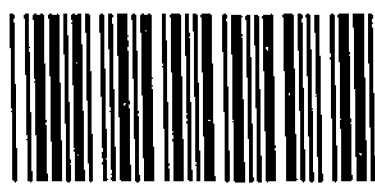
1996

DESCRIPTION:

Eberhardt, Gustan

DATE:

12/14/85



1996

0506

No 108

Counsel,

Filed 14 Dec 1899

Plead: Not guilty (W)

THE PEOPLE

vs.

Gustav Eberhardt

Viol. of Excise Law,
(Sunday)
[III Rev. Stat., (7th Edition), page 1083 Sec. 21, and
page 1080, Sec. 5].

RANDOLPH B. MARTINE,

District Attorney,
SUPREME COURT PART 1,

December 22 1899

A TRUE VERDICT IS MISSED.

Wm. J. Purcell

Foreman.

Witnesses:

Officer Simon Martin

0507

Court of General Sessions of the Peace

OF THE CITY AND COUNTY OF NEW YORK.

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK

against

Augustus Everhardt

The Grand Jury of the City and County of New York, by this indictment, accuse

— Augustus Everhardt —

of the CRIME OF SELLING INTOXICATING LIQUORS AND WINES AS A BEVERAGE
ON SUNDAY, committed as follows :

The said *Augustus Everhardt*.

late of the First Ward of the City of New York, in the County of New York aforesaid, on the
fourth day of *January*, in the year of our Lord one thousand
eight hundred and eighty-*nine*, at the Ward, City and County aforesaid, the same
being the first day of the week, commonly called and known as Sunday, with force and arms,
certain intoxicating liquors and certain wines, to wit : One gill of wine, one gill of brandy, one
gill of rum, one gill of gin, one gill of whisky, one gill of cordial, one gill of bitters, one gill
of ale, one gill of porter, one gill of beer, one gill of lager beer, and one gill of a certain
intoxicating liquor to the Grand Jury aforesaid unknown, unlawfully did sell as a beverage to

certain — persons whose names are to the Grand Jury aforesaid unknown, against
the form of the statute in such case made and provided, and against the peace of the People
of the State of New York, and their dignity.

SECOND COUNT:

And the Grand Jury aforesaid, by this indictment, further accuse the said

Augustus Everhardt

of the CRIME OF GIVING AWAY INTOXICATING LIQUORS AND WINES AS A BEVERAGE, ON SUNDAY,
committed as follows :

The said *Augustus Everhardt*.

late of the Ward, City and County aforesaid, afterwards, to wit : On the day and in the year
aforesaid, at the Ward, City and County aforesaid, the same being the first day of the week,

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commonly called and known as Sunday, with force and arms, certain intoxicating liquors and certain wines, to wit: One gill of wine, one gill of brandy, one gill of rum, one gill of gin, one gill of whisky, one gill of cordial, one gill of bitters, one gill of ale, one gill of porter, one gill of beer, one gill of lager beer, and one gill of a certain intoxicating liquor to the Grand Jury aforesaid unknown, unlawfully did give away as a beverage to

certain _____ persons whose names are to the Grand Jury aforesaid unknown, against the form of the statute in such case made and provided, and against the peace of the People of the State of New York, and their dignity.

THIRD COUNT:

And the Grand Jury aforesaid, by this indictment, further accuse the said

Augustus K. Overhardt

of the CRIME OF KEEPING OPEN ON SUNDAY a place licensed for the SALE OF STRONG AND SPIRITUOUS LIQUORS, WINES, ALE AND BEER, committed as follows:

The said

Augustus K. Overhardt

late of the Ward, City and County aforesaid, afterwards, to wit: on the day and in the year aforesaid, the same being the first day of the week, commonly called and known as Sunday, being then and there in charge of and having the control of certain premises at number

127 Seventh Street

in the City and County aforesaid, which said place was then duly licensed as a place for the sale of strong and spirituous liquors, wines, ale and beer, with force and arms, at the City and County aforesaid, the said place, so licensed as aforesaid, unlawfully did not close, and keep closed, and on the said day, the said place so licensed as aforesaid, unlawfully did then and there open, and cause and procure, and suffer and permit, to be open, and to remain open, against the form of the statute in such case made and provided, and against the peace of the People of the State of New York, and their dignity.

RANDOLPH B. MARTINE,
District Attorney.

0509

BOX:

199

FOLDER:

1996

DESCRIPTION:

Evan, George

DATE:

12/24/85



1996

Witnesses
Officer John P. Adams
Andrew Williams
Mr. C. Strange
Officer Henry A. Scraper

For the reasons within
stated I recommend and
consent that Dept. of
be discharged upon his
own recognizance.
Resd. at W. B. Martine
Jan 8. 1887
Dist. Ct.

No 254
Day of Trial,
Counsel,
Filed 24th day of Dec 1885
Pleads, *Not guilty*
vs. THE PEOPLE
George W. Evans
Homicide of the Degree of Murder,
First Degree.
Bacon 1837

Read and Remained
District Attorney.
I have read the
Prison to you
A True Bill.
Bry. J. P. 1886

Ordered to N. Y. Court of Oyer
and Terminer for trial
January 8. 1886
Tried and convicted
the 22nd day of January 1886.
Manila for 1st degree
with recommendation to mercy
W. B. 10 a

05 10

0511

----- X
The People

vs

Evans
----- X

STATEMENT:

Andrew E. Wettersen.

I live at 260 West 126th St.- I know the defendant George W. Evans, and have known him for some time. On the night of the 30, of January 1885, Evans came to my house about half-past seven or eight o'clock- he came to my house about that time and informed me that his wife had left him, and had proof that she had gone away with a man named Augustus White; that is she had gone as far as the railroad station with him, he was there packing her things up with her- he detained him at the office 409 Broadway, until after the hour of six o'clock; then told him to go back to the house again. I saw he was in a rather dazed condition- he informed me that the night previous, January 29, that he had taken several doses of laudanum and walked the street most of the night, and could not sleep- He told me that the following day he was going to leave; that Mr. White the agent had notified him that his time would then expire; that he did not require his services any longer; that he was going down the next day for his money; and that he would send what furniture his wife left remaining in the basement of 345 to my house, for me to hold as storage.

(11)

05 12

I had my wife prepare some black coffee for him, -I thought that he was in a condition that required it- he said he had eaten nothing- she prepared him some coffee and cakes&c- he eat sparingly, but drank the coffee-I walked as far as the 125th, St. station and bid him good night- he said he would go right home, and get his money and come and se me;- that is the last I saw of him until I saw him in Jefferson Market.

0513

<i>The People</i>
<i>vs.</i>
<i>Grant.</i>

05 14

STATEMENT:-

William C. Strange:

I live at 124 West 20th St. On the 30th, of January I lived at 345 West 21st, St., known as the Collegian flats- the defendant George Evans had prior to that time been the janitor of that flat. On the night of the 30th, day of January Evans came to my room, rang the door bell and asked me if I wanted milk, while he stood there I told him that the water pipes in my bath room were frozen, he stood inside and said there was a man down stairs that claimed to be his successor, see what he has got to say about it. I called the janitor through the speaking tube, Evans being present, told him that the water pipes were frozen, and asked him to have them seen to in the morning, he replied (through the air shaft) that he would- it was loud enough for Evans to hear. Either before or after I had whistled down to the new man, Evans told me then that White did not inform him of this man's coming; that he, Evans, had not been paid for time, which did not expire until the following day at noon; that the man claimed to be his successor, but that he had received no notification from Mr. White, nor neither had he been paid.- The whistle in my kitchen blew I answered it through the air shaft- there was a voice said for someone to go down stairs there was a man trying to shoot him. I recognized the voice as George Evans, the old janitor. I told him to go and get an officer. About five minutes elapsed from that time until I heard a groaning noise in the hall; - I opened the

05 15

door and lighted the gas on the landings on the way down. I met the deceased, Curray, who told me he was shot. I told him to sit down on the stairs; I told him I would go and get an officer or doctor, I don't know which, or both- I then went and got an officer, and while we stood with the officer in the hall way, Detective Wilson of the 16th Precinct, then went down to the basement where the shooting was done- he came up stairs with a revolver with chambers all full, and hammer up- full cock- he asked Curray if the revolver was his he said it was.

05 16

In no Camp

0517

STATE OF NEW YORK.

CITY AND COUNTY OF NEW YORK, SS.

AN ANTE-MORTEM INQUISITION,

Taken at the New York Hospital
No. 7523 W. 15th Street, in the 1st Ward of the City of
New York, in the County of New York, this 1st day of February
in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and 85 before
Michael J. Messemmer, M.D. Coroner,
of the City and County aforesaid, on view of the Body of Thomas Currie

the New York Hospital at
Seven good and lawful men of the State of New York, duly chosen and
sworn, or affirmed and charged to inquire, on behalf of said people, how and in what manner the said
Thomas Currie was injured, do
upon their Oaths and Affirmations, say: That the said Thomas Currie
came to his injuries on Friday
January 30th 1885 at 345 W. 21st St.
by a pistol shot wound of the head
from a pistol in the hands of
George Evans

In Witness Whereof, We, the said Jurors, as well as the CORONER, have to this Inquisition
set our hands and seals, on the day and place aforesaid.

JURORS.

James Duffey
Edward J. Stare
John Garrett
J. S. Cole
William A. Page.

J. Van Arsdale
Wm. E. Schloss
Michael J. Messemmer, M.D.

210 Frost Ave
350 East 9th St
173 First Ave.
311 East 14th St
155 First Ave.
148 2nd Ave
198 Broadway

CORONER, T. S.

0518

City and County of New York, ss.

Statement of *Thomas Currie* now lying
dangerously wounded at ~~343 N. 21 St~~ ^{the New York Hospital} in the 1st Ward
of said City and County, on the First day of February 1885

Question—What is your name?

Answer—*Thomas Currie*

Question—Where do you live?

Answer—*I reside at 23 Bond St. New York City*

Question—Do you now believe that you are about to die?

Answer—*Yes*

Question—Have you any hope of recovery from the effects of the injury you have received?

Answer—*It is hard for me to say*

Question—Are you willing to make a true statement, how, and in what manner, you came by the injury from which you are now suffering?

Answer—*Yes*

On Friday January 30th /85 I was hired by Mr. White the agent of the flat ^{4343 or} No. 343 N. 21 St as watchman and temporary janitor. I took charge of the building at exactly six o'clock in the evening. I did not see the man that shot me until half past nine o'clock that evening. I had never seen him before that time. He was employed by Mr. White as janitor before I was. He was at the foot of the cellar stairs. I was sweeping up before the furnace. He said I am janitor here and I have orders not to allow any one in here and said for me to get out. I said I had been employed to stay there.

0519

and I proposed to do so. He then
 offered me out a second time
 The other man drew a pistol ^{from} his pocket
 I then drew my pistol. The other man
 drew his pistol first. I do not think I
 fired. The policeman said I did not fire.
 My pistol was not discharged by me.
 The other man fired and I fell back on the
 stairs. I did not know the man at all.

I saw him off and on that evening
 before he shot me. I had no words
 with him but those I stated above.

I had never seen the man that shot me
 before that evening. He must have shot
 me out of revenge on account of my
 taking his place as janitor. I am a
 colored man ~~and~~ ^{of} ~~native~~ ^{born} of Jamaica
 West Indies. I used no abusive language
 towards the other man. He did towards
 me. He said he would blow my black
 head off. He said this just before he
 shot me. He also called me a
 son of a bitch. After he shot me I
 remember nothing further. When I again
 became conscious I was here in the
 New York Hospital

his
 Thomas X Currie
 Mark

Sworn to before me
 this first day of February 1885
 Michael J. Messersmith
 Coroner

MEMORANDA.

189.
-her 1885

On the **VIEW** *of the* **BODY** *of*

Thomas Stone

whereby it is found that he was
enjoyed by

George
C. C. C.

for
January 27/88
cc to

3434345. 11. 21-12

*Taken on the 1st day
of February 1885
before Michael J. Fennell Esq.
Coroner.*

Coroner:

Committed

Paired

Discharged

10

20

AGE.	Years. Months. Days.	PLACE OF NATIVITY.	WHERE FOUND.
	6	Jamaica No 8	Clear Year Hoque

1885-1886

AN ANTE-MORTEM INQUISTION

On the VIEW of the BODY of

Thomas Burne

whereby it is found that he was injured by

George Evans

on
January 20/88
at

3434345-14.21-12

Taken on the 1st day
of February 1885
before Michael J. G. Messersmith

Coroner.

Committed

Bailed

Discharged

10

22

0521

0522



87 & 89 Centre and 136, 138 & 140 Leonard Sts.

NEW YORK CITY

William F. Howe.

Abe. H. Hummel.

New York October 12th 1886.

The People vs. agt. George Evans,
Homicide,
Randolph B. Martine Esq.

Dear Sir:

Inasmuch as
you are well aware that you can do nothing
in the above case, will you kindly consent
to allow the defendant George Evans go on
his own recognizance?

Yours' Respectfully

William F. Howe

0523

The People
vs
George Evans

Indictment
filed Dec 26/10-

0524

10, 367

New York Hospital.

West Fifteenth St., New York.

Application for Admission.

Date Jan 30/03
Name Thomas Currie (Colt)
Age 36
Nativity West Indies
Single ☒ Married ☐ Widower ☐ Widow ☐
Occupation Janitor
Residence 23 Bond St
How long resident in U. S. _____
How long resident in this city 16 yrs
Father's Birthplace West Indies
Mother's Birthplace West Indies
Diagnosis Pistol Shot-Wound of Head
Examined by Dr. Morton

Brought in Ambulance from
343 West 21st St at 11-45
pm. Said he was shot by a
man named George Evans, a
former janitor of the building,
with whom he had an altercation.
Wife lives at above address —
Died Feb 4/03 at 7-40 pm.

0525

Supreme Court. - City and County of New York.

x-x-x-x-x-x-x-x-x-x-x-x-x-x-x:

The People &c., :

against :

G E O R G E E V A N S. :

x-x-x-x-x-x-x-x-x-x-x-x-x-x-x:

Dear Sir:-

Please take notice that the abovenamed defendant will be brought before Hon. John R. Brady, one of the Justices of the Supreme Court, at a Court of Oyer and Terminer, to be held at the New Court House, in the City Hall, of the City of New York, on the 8th day of November 1886 at 10 1-2 o'clock in the forenoon of said day, on a Writ of Habeas Corpus allowed herein, and that we shall then and there ~~move~~, before said Justice, move that said defendant be discharged from custody on the ground that more than two terms of the Court have elapsed since the reversal of the judgment convicting said defendant, and that he has not been brought to trial since that time, and that said defendant have such other and further relief as to the Court may seem just and proper.

Dated November 5th, 1886.

Yours &c.,

Howe & Hummel,

Defendant's Attorneys,

To R. B. Martine Esq.,

District Attorney.

0526

STATE OF NEW YORK,
CITY AND COUNTY OF NEW YORK, } ss.:

being duly
sworn, says that he resides at No. _____ Street, in the City of
New York; that he is _____ years of age; that on the _____ day of
18_____, at Number _____ in the City of New
York, he served the within _____ on
the _____ by leaving a copy thereof with _____

Sworn to before me, this
day of _____ 18 _____ }

N. D. Supreme Court

The People.

Plaintiff,

against

George Brown.

Defendant.

Howe & Hummel
Attorneys for

HOWE & HUMMEL,

Attorneys for

87 & 89 CENTRE ST., NEW YORK CITY.

Due and timely service of cop of the within
hereby admitted
this day of _____ 18 _____

Attorney

To H. C. Martine Esq.

District Attorney.

0527

George W. Evans, deft, sworn, testifies
as follows:

Q What is your age?

A. Either 20 or 21, this February coming.

Q You were janitor at these flats?

A. Yes.

Q And at the time stated? A. Yes.

Q When were you employed by Mr. White?

A. September 16th I believe.

Q Mr. White has told us that he informed you that after the first of the month that you would be discharged? A. Yes, but there was a clause in that, "provided that he could get nobody else at the time would I have any objection remaining there until he could get someone."

Q That is the way you understood it?

A. Yes, - that is the way it was understood.

Q You did not understand you were to leave the premises until Mr. White had notified you? A. No, sir.

Q Or notify you in some authoritative way?

A. Yes, sir.

Q I want you to tell us on the night of the shooting when you saw first this colored man Thomas Currie?

0528

2

On this evening I came in about ten o'clock having been up to see Mr. Weatheron; coming in the cellar I saw this man Currie; I spoke to him; he was sweeping up. I said "what are you doing here". He says "I am the janitor." I said "yes". I did not ask him any more questions but went up stairs and saw Mr. Stranger and asked him about him. He said he saw some man prowling around down stairs. I said "he says that he is the janitor." He said "I do not know anything about it". He then called down to Currie and said the water pipes are burst. He said "I have not anything to do with that" — I did not hear him myself. Going down stairs again I put out my gas throughout the house; coming down into the cellar I went into my room and saw everything was all right and I lit the gas on both sides.

2

are your rooms in the cellar?
a. yes, sir. I said to Currie "it is

0529

3

ten o'clock now and I will have
to close up." I asked him before
that who sent him there. He
said he did not know. I asked
him was it Mr. White himself. He
said he did not know. I asked
him was it Mr. Gribble, his clerk.
He said he did not know. I said
"have you got a note." He said
"no", and he said it in a
sassy way. On the way down
stairs I said "it is ten o'clock
and I will have to close up."
He says "I do not give a God
damn whether you have or not."
I said "you will have to get out."
He began blustering around and
cursing and I went to call an
alarm! I said "I will have a
prohman here in two minutes"
He sprung to the stairs and
pulled out a revolver and held
it in his hand and I took
out mine and I then said "put
your pistol up or I will blow
your whole head off." He put it
in his pocket, or vest pocket. Then
I determined not to go to the call

0530

4

I thought I would go up through the hall to the front door, and as soon as I turned around he said "God damn you I will kill you". I was turning around and heard the click and I pulled out my revolver, out of my overcoat pocket and fired. I then called Mr. Stranger and said "this man has been trying to shoot me". I did not know what to do; I ran in my room — I had my hat on and I picked up a little valise and ran out. I was frightened. I had no money. My first intention was to give myself up. I had no money to employ counsel and I thought the best thing was to evade justice and run away.

2 And hide yourself? A. Yes; I remained in the city.

2 Then where did you go — you heard of this man's death? A. Yes, sir.

2 And still hid yourself? A. Yes, sir.

2 Where did you go? A. I went west to Cincinnati and worked at different things and I got a position with the Hall Safe & Lock Company.

0531

5

- 2 Where is that? A. They have a factory in Cincinnati and one in New York here. That is the last employment I had. I came back to New York and made no effort to conceal myself. I tried to get some legitimate work in New York and then I was arrested.
- 2 Mr. Adams says that when he arrested you and found this knife that he told you that you had trouble enough already to? A. I was going to pawn that knife that day. I had only three or four cents in my pocket. The knife I found when I was in the employment of Mr. White down in the building. I found it near the elevator one morning. I suppose that it was dropped by some of the bakers or butchers.
- 2 Tell the jury what you did with it? A. I kept it in my own room for a while. Nobody claimed it and I brought it up to my aunt's house and it lay there ever since.
- 2 Where does your aunt live? A. 312

0532

6

East 105th Street.

Q And it was from that place you took it that day? A. Yes, sir.

Q To pawn it? A. Yes, sir.

Q You did tell Adams you took it to scare somebody? A. Yes, I said something like that.

Q You mean Mr. Adams has not misstated it? A. No; to the best of my recollection, no.

Q At the time you fired your pistol you say the deceased was pointing at you a pistol which he then held in his hand? A. Yes.

Q Did you believe that there was a design on his part to do you a great personal injury? A. Yes, sir — he acknowledged that — his words.

Q He had previously said he would kill you? A. Yes, sir.

Q At the time you fired at him did you believe from what he was doing and from what he had said that he was then and there about to do you a great personal injury? A. Yes, sir; I did.

Q Did you believe your life was in danger? A. Yes, sir.

Q And so believing you fired? A. Yes, to prevent his taking my life.

0533

N.Y. Dec 26th 1886

- Col. John R. Fellows.

Assistant District Attorney

- Re Geo. W. Evans
Homicide -

Dear Sir

I received from Messrs Howe & Hummel a copy of a letter relative to my case sent to you by them upon the 22nd inst. - Up to date of present writing I have heard nothing further in regard to the case.

Several of my friends evinced a desire to go to Mr. Ferrigan the alderman in my district & request him to present the case to you. I believe in writing to you direct & knowing your reputation for justice & mercy I am sure I will be listened to.

My aged aunt & uncle who are the only parents I remember, they having reared me from childhood in comfort are now old & infirm. The expenses incidental to my trial & appeal have been heavy & has nearly beggared them. At present my Uncle is sick & incapacitated for his daily work & if his illness continues I fear things will go hard with them this winter.

I have a splendid situation awaiting me & if I were at liberty could be in a position to partly ~~repay~~ repay them the money they so freely sacrificed in my behalf.

Col Fellows I am positive there can never be a conviction secured in my case since the last trial I have come into possession of very

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important evidence ^{which} if offered at the last trial would have changed the entire aspect of the case

I am not a robber or thief neither am I a desperado character I can get recommendations from every employer I ever had testifying to my sobriety ^{was committed} + industry

The act which placed me here ^{was committed} solely in self defence + you know Col Fellows, there was not a particle of genuine testimony to controvert my statements as to the occurrence. I have been incarcerated for over a year and the almost solitary confinement coupled with the great mental + bodily strain I have suffered has reduced me to such a condition of general debility that at times I despair of ever regaining my perfect health

I understand from Mr Howe that Mr Martine has decided not to try me again + that you will consent + ^{on my own recognizance}

Now Col Fellows won't you please let me have my liberty before the close of the present year so I can start in to my work the ~~first~~ first of the year. Col I wish you would please do this - if not for me for the sake of my aged guardians. Believe me to be
Yours most

Respectfully
George M. Evans

Tombs

N.Y. City

0535

[Faint, mostly illegible handwritten text, possibly bleed-through from the reverse side of the page. The text appears to be organized into several paragraphs.]

0536



87 & 89 Centre and 136, 138 & 140 Leonard St.
NEW YORK CITY

William F. Howe.

Abe. H. Hummel.

—New York—September 24th, 1886. 1886

Hon. R. B. MARTINE:

Dear Sir:-

PEOPLE vs. EVANS.

When I applied to Judge Barrett to fix bail in Evans' case, it was agreed that unless the Court of Appeals differed from the General Term of the Supreme Court on the question of the admission of the dying declarations of the deceased, Evans would have to be discharged, and on your statement to Judge Barrett of your intention to carry the case to the Court of Appeals, Judge Barrett fixed bail at \$2,500.

Evans was unable to furnish so large an amount of bail, and I subsequently applied to Judge Potter for a reduction.

That motion was met by Mr. Purdy of your office giving a solemn assurance to Judge Potter in open Court, that it had been determined not to go to the Court of Appeals with the case, but to place Evans again on trial without the dying declarations.

Judge Potter denied the application to reduce the bail, giving as his sole reason, Mr. Purdy's statement of your intention not to go to the Court of Appeals. (See Daily Register August 23 '86)

I am now informed by Mr. Douras, that notwithstanding Mr. Purdy's statement to Judge Potter, you propose to appeal to the

0537

Court of Appeals, and therefore I write to be informed which course is to be pursued by you in order that I may be enabled to prepare my course in the premises.

Your early and kindly attention to this will be duly appreciated by,

Yours truly,

William F. Howe

The People

vs

Evans

0538

NY Supreme Court
First Department

The People of the State
of New York
against
George W Evans
Respondent

Please take notice that the
respondent hereby appeals to the
Court of Appeals from the judgment
and order of the General Term of
the Supreme Court entered herein
on the 11th day of June 1886, and from
each and every part of said judgment
and order.

Yours &c

Randolph B Martine
District Attorney
for Appellant

To
Howe & Hummel Esq
Of Counsel for Respondents.

0539

N.Y. Supreme Court

The People of the State
of New York

— against —

George W. Evans

Notice of Appeal
to Court of Appeals

R. D. Martine

Dist. Atty

Due and timely service
of a copy of the within
herely admitted
Dated N.Y. Jan'y 20th 1887

0540

U.

The prisoner at the bar, George W. Evans, is charged with the crime of murder in the first degree in the killing of Thomas Curry on the 30th day of January, at about 11 o'clock in the night of that day.

It will appear by the evidence that the prisoner was, prior to the said 30th day of January, the janitor of the premises 345 West 21st Street, known as the "Collegian Flats". That on this day, owing to some difficulty that Evans had had with the agent of the premises, the deceased was placed in his stead as janitor, and Evans was notified that his services would be no longer required after the next day.

We shall show by witness that on the night of this homicide, the prisoner called on Mr. Andrew E. Wetherson, who had known the prisoner for a long time and was a friend of his, and that he informed Wetherson that his, the prisoner's wife, had left him and had gone away with a man named Augustus White who was then the agent of the Collegian Flats; and the prisoner ^{told} ~~notified~~ Mr. Wetherson that he had been notified by White that his time would expire the next day, and that his services were no longer required. He seemed to be very much agitated, and, as the witness says, acted as if he was under the influence of laudanum. He seemed to be very much excited about his wife's going way and about his losing his position as janitor of the Flats.

Shortly after this conversation, the prisoner appeared at the scene of the homicide in the Collegian Flats. We shall show by witness, one of the occupants of these

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Flats, that he met the prisoner and told him that the water-pipes in his (the tenant's) bath-room were frozen; that the prisoner stepped inside of the flat and told the witness there was a man down-stairs that came to be his successor, and that the best way for the witness to do about the frozen pipe was to telephone down and ask the new janitor about it. In the presence of the prisoner, the witness William C. Strange, did speak down through the speaking-tube to the new janitor, the deceased, and the deceased answered back through the air-shaft that he would attend to the frozen pipes in the morning. This conversation was over-heard by the prisoner.

Shortly after this Evans went down-stairs, and shortly after that, the witness heard a shot, and some one whistled up-stairs that he was being shot.

The witness went down and found the deceased who had been shot with a pistol and who was suffering from a pistol shot wound. The police were sent for, but the prisoner escaped, and from that time, up to within a very recent period he has been a fugitive from justice.

What is known as the ante-mortem statement was taken by the Coroner at the bed-side of the deceased, but its contents I will not now state to you until it shall have been read in evidence; but we think we can prove from the circumstances in this case that the prisoner, believing that the witness White had taken his wife away, and having lost his place and been discharged by White, and another man put in his place, out of hatred and malice and revenge, wreaked

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his vengeance on his unfortunate successor.

We think that we can prove from the evidence that Evans, the prisoner, went down-stairs that night and that he ordered the colored man out of the place, and that the colored man refused to go out, and that thereupon Evans pulled his revolver and shot him. It is true that the colored man had a revolver too, but he did not use it for it was found with the chambers all unfired.

We think we can prove these facts, and, under the instructions of the Court, we fear we shall be compelled to ask at your hands a verdict of murder in the first degree.

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STATE OF NEW YORK.

CITY AND COUNTY OF NEW YORK, ss.

AN INQUISITION,

Taken at the *Coroner's Office*
 No. 1345 *Chatham* Street in the 11th Ward of the City of
 New York, in the County of New York, this 12th day of *February*
 in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and 85 before

MICHAEL J. B. MESSEMER, Coroner,

of the City and County aforesaid, on view of the Body of *Thomas*
Currie, now lying dead at

Upon the Oaths and Affirmations of
 good and lawful men of the State of New York, duly chosen and
 sworn and affirmed and charged to inquire, on behalf of said people,
 how and in what manner the said *Thomas Currie* came
 to his death, do upon their Oaths and Affirmations, say: That the
 said *Thomas Currie* came to his death by a
 pistol shot wound of the head
 from a pistol in the hands
 of *George E. Davis* at the *Collegian*
 flat No. 21 E. 11th St. on Jan'y 31st
 about 11 P.M.

In Witness Whereof, We, the said Jurors as well as the **CORONER**, have to
 this Inquisition set our hands and seals on the day and place
 aforesaid.

JURORS.

<i>James Kearney</i>	81 Hudson St
<i>Henry Hennings</i>	99 Hudson St
<i>Joseph Connors</i>	121 Hudson St
<i>Albert Egan</i>	118 Hudson St
<i>Jacob Lauer</i>	79 Hudson St
<i>Barney McLaughlin</i>	163 Hudson St
<i>Patrick M. Connelley</i>	165 Hudson St
<i>Richard Mesmer</i>	

CORONER, I. S.

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CORONER'S OFFICE.

TESTIMONY.

2

which came from St. Joseph's
and took the money away
of the hospital and sent it
to St. Louis.

William Maloney

Wm. C. Strange being sworn says
I arrived at St. Louis at 11:30 AM on
the 4th of Feb (Wednesday) and
the shooting was done Jan 30th
about 11 PM I knew the accused
John Currie never saw him under
the influence, when I heard a
shot fired I came down stairs
and let all the gas out and I
got to the main hall I met
Currie he said he was shot
I saw blood flowing from
a wound over his eye
I did not see Currie I saw
the priest that the Officer found
all the chambers were full and
the Currie was full erect
Currie said the priest was his
I told Currie I was on the 4th
and said I was on the 4th

Taken before me

this 17 day of February 1885

William J. Henschel CORONER.

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CORONER'S OFFICE.

TESTIMONY.

as Doctor or an Officer, I
 went out and met an Officer
 who came with me to the
 house the Officer asked me
 what time I saw Corrie and
 the former said, an unknown
 came and shot him in
 in the evening about 10.45 PM
~~the Officer~~ 10 minutes before
 the shooting Corrie was at
 my door and rang the bell
 of my flat to get the
 milk maid, I told him the
 custom master papers were
 frozen he replied my success
 is down stairs and you can
 satisfy him or as what he
 has to say about it, I then
 submitted down to Corrie
 and then received a reply
 asking what I wanted
 I said are you the man
 from the bank he was
 I said the papers are frozen
 and asked him to sign them
 the first thing in the morning
 and Corrie said he would
 do, I then went to

Taken before me

this 17 day of February 1885

Richard W. Vernon

CORONER.

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CORONER'S OFFICE.

TESTIMONY.

he did know Carrie, and that he knows her not very much but knows and knew nothing about the new system of carrying them. The Brown must have been there and the night I saw him in the evening, about five minutes after the shooting Brown called up for some one to come down that this man was shooting him, I said he had better go for the Officer but I did not receive any reply after that.

Wm A Strange

Edmund Coon living near Day I reside at 345 West 11th and know the accused George Brown since Nov. 27th. I saw Carrie for the first time on the night of Aug 25th. I never saw the accused George Brown under the influence of liquor about 11 PM for 9th Street in any of the streets.

Taken before me

this 17 day of February 1885

Nicholas W. ... CORONER.

Signed to be sworn to this

22 day of Dec 1885

Signed Charles Justice

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CORONER'S OFFICE.

TESTIMONY.

I flew and heard the sound of voices running from the cellar. I then heard a female shout I got up and went to the door I kept and about 3 or 4 minutes after I heard groans, cries then spoke and said What do you want I had to defend myself As you want a Doctor, I said at first I would bleed and then said Yes anybody, I then heard Emma walk through the house door.

Examination

Andrew C. Patterningman sworn dep.
I reside at No 1250 N. 12th St
and keep a lodging house at
191 Thomas St. I know George
Brown since Dec 25th 1884 when
he came to Expt. H. 21st St
as a convict, he was a plausible
man as far as I know of him
I last saw George Brown on

Taken before me

this 1st day of February 1885

Michael J. Meagher M. C. CORONER.

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CORONER'S OFFICE.

TESTIMONY.

6.

John Byler about 7:20 P.M.
he came to my house at
261 West 126th St. he seemed
~~surprised~~ flustered and
showed me a letter that
his wife had written to him
saying that she had come
to the house. I told him
this, he told me that he
was to be discharged on
the 17th Feb. and that he
intended to go for his
money. he left my house
about 10 P.M. he was sober
and he had no money.

Richard E. Hoffman

Josephine Cune living in my house. I
reside at 30 Thorne St. City
Brighton N.Y. and am the widow
of deceased. he had been a
night watchman at 32 Bond
St. and a robbery had taken
place there some time in
January since which time he
carried a pistol. I lost him

Taken before me

this 17 day of Feb. 1885

Richard Hoffman, J.D., CORONER.

Given to before me this
22 day of Dec 1885
David A. Smith Police Justice

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CORONER'S OFFICE.

TESTIMONY.

7
Now live at New York
before he died, he
had only been employed as
Janitor on the evening
of Jan 30th at the building
34-35th St.

Mr. Josephine D. Coroner

Taken before me

this 12 day of

February 1885

at New York

CORONER.

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MEMORANDA.

AGE.	PLACE OF NATIVITY.	WHERE FOUND.	DATE, When Reported.
36 Years. — Months. — Days.	Jamaica West India	New York Hospital	Feb 5/85

Found in Ambulance
from Dr. M. M. M.
at 11.45 P.M. M.
He was at the
New York Hospital
from M. M. M.
former patient of
the M. M. M. M.
before he took
the M. M. M. M.

Buttress and M.
M. M. M. M. M.
M. M. M. M. M.
M. M. M. M. M.
M. M. M. M. M.
M. M. M. M. M.
M. M. M. M. M.
M. M. M. M. M.

M.

M. J. B. M.

No. 370

1 Quar. 1

1885

AN INQUISITION

On the view of the body of

Thomas M. M.

whereby it is found that he
came to his death by M. M. M.
M. M. M. M. M.

M. M. M. M. M. M.
M. M. M. M. M. M.
M. M. M. M. M. M.
M. M. M. M. M. M.

Inquest taken on the 13 day
at M. M. M. M. M.
before

MICHAEL J. B. MESSEMER, Coroner.

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AGE.	PLAGE OF NATIVITY.	WHERE FOUND.	DATE, When Reported.
36 Years. — Months. — Days.	Stamatic West India	de Young Hotel Feb 57	

MEMORANDA.

Found in Ambulance
from 343 W. 27th
at 11.45 P.M. Jan
he was shot by a
man named
Garry Evans a
former janitor of
the building, whom
place he took
temporarily —

Bullet entered over
the right eye two
inches from the
median line —
laceration of the
Brain —
Lungs congested &
Albuminous
Traumatic
Meningitis

M. J. B. M.

M.

No. 370

Quar. 1885

AN INQUISITION

On the VIEW of the BODY of

Thomas Guare

whereby it is found that he
came to his Death by (Homicide)
Exhaustion

from
Venereal Pistol shot
Wound of the left fore
head, lacerating the
Brain and causing
Traumatic Meningitis

Inquest taken on the 13 day
of February 1885
Before

MICHAEL J. B. MESSEMER, Coroner.

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Received, New York, December 21 1885, from
Coroner M. B. Messer. Inquest No
334, and 370, of the 1st Dec 1885
being the Intermorial and Homicide of
Thomas Currie taken on the 1st and 12th
days of February 1885. verdict against
George Evans. Pistol shot wound
at B43. 5. W 21st Jan 30-1885

0556

Sec. 198—200.

3^d

District Police Court.

CITY AND COUNTY
OF NEW YORK, { ss

George W Evans being duly examined before the undersigned, according to law, on the annexed charge: and being informed that it is his right to make a statement in relation to the charge against him; that the statement is designed to enable him if he see fit to answer the charge and explain the facts alleged against him that he is at liberty to waive making a statement, and that his waiver cannot be used against him on the trial.

Question. What is your name?

Answer. George W Evans

Question. How old are you?

Answer. 21 years

Question. Where were you born?

Answer. New York

Question. Where do you live, and how long have you resided there?

Answer. 312 E 105th St 2 mos

Question. What is your business or profession?

Answer. Salesman

Question. Give any explanation you may think proper of the circumstances appearing in the testimony against you, and state any facts which you think will tend to your exculpation?

Answer. I am not guilty

George W Evans

Taken before me this 22

day of Dec

1888

Samuel J. Kelly Police Justice.

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It appearing to me by the within depositions and statements that the crime therein mentioned has been committed, and that there is sufficient cause to believe the within named defendant

guilty thereof, I order that he be held to answer the same and he be ~~admitted to bail in the sum of~~
~~Hundred Dollars, and be committed to the Warden and Keeper of the City Prison of the~~
City of New York, ~~until he give such bail.~~

Dated Dec 22 188 5

Samuel C. Bell Police Justice.

I have admitted the above-named _____
to bail to answer by the undertaking herelo annexed.

Dated _____ 188

Police Justice.

There being no sufficient cause to believe the within named _____
_____ guilty of the offence within mentioned, I order he to be discharged.

Dated _____ 188

Police Justice.

0558

BAILED,

No. 1, by

Residence

Street.

No. 2, by

Residence

Street.

No. 3, by

Residence

Street.

No. 4, by

Residence

Street.

Police Court

2

District

THE PEOPLE, &c.,

ON THE COMPLAINT OF

Off Rogers & Adams

George W Evans

2

3

4

Offence *Homicide*

Dated

Dec 22

188

D O Reilly

Magistrate

Rogers & Adams

Officer.

Detective Serg

Off Livingston 16

" Maloney 16

Witnesses

Wm C. Strange

No. *345 W. 21*

Street.

Edward Coon

No. *345 W. 21*

Street.

Andrew Watterson

760 W. 126

Josephine Currie

No. *30 Thorne St. n. e.*

Street.

to answer

Dr. Ed. H. Norton

New York Hosp

Dr. Harold

Dr. E. J. Messmer

144 - 2 Ave.

Officer

0559

TELEPHONE, 531 LAW.

MEMORANDUM

FROM
HOWE & HUMMEL,
Counsellors at Law,

WM. F. HOWE,
A. H. HUMMEL,
GEN. STEINHARDT,
JOS. F. MOSS.

87 & 89 CENTRE STREET
AND
135, 138 & 140 LEONARD STREET.

TO Mr. Randolph B.
Martine.

New York, Jan'y 5th 1887.

My dear Sir:

Francis - with some
cause - is finding much
fault with me - for the
delay in his case.

I know you are
overwhelmed with business
and dislike to interrupt
you, or to impose on your
too good nature - Let you
see my position which

0560

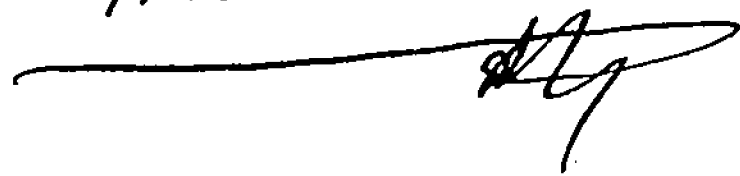
Compels me to again urge
that you let Evans out on
his own recognizance.

He can get instant
employment in this City.

So, I beg you,
consult Mr. Nicol - if
Col. Fellows is still
absent & I know that
justice now says grant
my supplication.

Very truly yours

William D. Howe



0561

N.Y. Supreme Court
First Department

The People of the State
of New York

Appellants

against

George W. Evans

Respondent

Please take notice that the
respondent hereby appeals to the Court
of Appeals from the judgment and order
of the General Term of the Supreme Court
entered herein on the 1st day of June
1886, and from each and every part of
said ~~order~~ and judgment and order.

Done at

Randolph P. Martine
District Attorney
for Appellant

To
Howe & Hummel Esq.
Of Counsel for Respondents

0562

N.Y. Supreme Court

The People of the State

of New York

against

George W Evans

Office of Appeal
of Court of Appeals

R. D. Martine
Dist. Ctty

To
Messrs Horve & Hummel
Counsel for Respondents

0563

LAW OFFICES OF
Howe & Hummel

87 & 89 Centre and 136, 138 & 140 Leonard Sts.

NEW YORK CITY

William F. Howe,

Abe. H. Hummel.

New York, October 12th 1886.

The People ex. agt. George Evans,
Homicide,
Randolph B. Martine Esq.

Dear Sir:

Inasmuch as
you are well aware that you can do nothing
in the above case, will you kindly consent
to allow the defendant George Evans go on
his own recognizance?

Yours Respectfully

William F. Howe

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-----X
The People &c.

v

George Evans
-----X

On the 30th of January 1885, in the City of New York Thomas Currie was killed by a pistol shot wound inflicted by the defendant, George W. Evans. On the 19th of December 1885, Evans was arrested charged with the murder of Currie. He was subsequently indicted and placed on trial in the Court of Cyer & Terminer before Justice Barrett and a jury and was convicted of manslaughter in the first degree. An appeal was taken to the General Term and the conviction was reversed and a new trial ordered, on the ground that the court below erred in admitting an alleged ante-mortum statement made by the deceased Currie.

The facts in the case were briefly, that Evans had been employed as janitor in the Collegian Flats, 345 West 45th Street; that about the time of the homicide, Currie, the deceased, had been sent to the flats to take Evans place. On Evans coming there, there was some dispute and growing out of it was the homicide.

The main evidence and in fact, almost the only evidence against Evans was the alleged ante-mortum statement given by Currie. Both men had drawn their pistols, but it appeared that Evans fired first. Evans in his own behalf as a witness stated that he committed the deed in self-defense.

From a careful examination of the case I am of the opinion that a conviction of Evans of any offense, without the use of the alleged ante-mortum statement, would be improbable if not impossible. The defendant has now been confined in prison for a period of over one year and is pressing for a trial or discharge. In view of these facts I am of opinion that it is not worth while to put the County to the expense of another trial of this case.

I, therefore recommend that the defendant be discharged upon his own recognizance.

January 8, 1887

Randolph B. Martine
District Attorney

I think that before consenting to Currie's discharge the opinion of the Court of Appeals should be taken upon the question of the admissibility of the dying declaration. This is the only way in which a final opinion can be obtained as the General Term's opinion would of course be binding upon a single
(over)

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judgment in any future case and might
cause an appeal which could not
be received at all, thus the administration
of justice in some important case might be
frustrated without an opportunity of taking
the sense of the Court of last resort.

No harm can be done to the prisoner by
a review of the order granting the new
trial and the public good may
be greatly promoted thereby. Upon
the whole I think that review should
be had before the prisoner is discharged.

G. C. Lane

1 Aug 1888

0566

Court of General Sessions of the Peace of
the City and County of New York.

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK,
against

George W. Evans

The Grand Jury of the City and County of New York by this indictment accuse

George W. Evans, of the crime of murder in the first degree,
committed as follows:

The said George W. Evans,
late of the Sixteenth Ward of the City of New York, in the County
of New York, aforesaid, on the thirtieth day of January,
in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and eighty-five,
at the Ward, City and County aforesaid, with force and arms, in and upon one
— Thomas Currie, —
in the peace of the People of the State of New York, then and there being, wilfully,
feloniously, and with a deliberate and premeditated design to effect the death of him
the said Thomas Currie, did make an assault, and the said
George W. Evans, a certain pistol then and
there charged and loaded with gunpowder and one leaden bullet, which said
pistol, the said George W. Evans, in his right hand then and
there had and held, to, at, against, and upon the said Thomas Currie,
then and there feloniously, wilfully, and with a deliberate and premeditated design to
effect the death of the said Thomas Currie, did shoot off
and discharge, and the said George W. Evans, with the
leaden bullet aforesaid, out of the pistol aforesaid, then and there, by
force of the gunpowder aforesaid, shot off, sent forth, and discharged, as aforesaid, the
said Thomas Currie, in and upon the head — of the said
Thomas Currie, then and there feloniously, wilfully, and with a deliberate
and premeditated design to effect the death of him the said Thomas Currie,
did strike, penetrate, and wound, giving to him the said Thomas Currie,
then and there, with the leaden bullet aforesaid, so as aforesaid discharged, sent forth,
and shot out of the pistol aforesaid, by the said George
W. Evans, in and upon the head of him the said
Thomas Currie, one mortal wound of the breadth of one inch,
and of the depth of six inches, of which said mortal wound — the — the
said Thomas Currie, at the Ward, City and County
aforesaid, from the said thirtieth day of January,
in the year aforesaid, until the fourth day of February,
in the same year aforesaid, did languish, and languishing did live, and on which
said fourth day of February,
in the year aforesaid, the said Thomas Currie, at the Ward,
City and County aforesaid, of the said mortal wound did die.

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And so the Grand Jury aforesaid do say, that the said *George W. Evans*, the said *Thomas Currie*, in the manner and form, and by the means aforesaid, at the Ward, City, and County aforesaid, on the day aforesaid, and in the year aforesaid, wilfully, feloniously, and with a deliberate and premeditated design to effect the death of ~~him~~ the said *Thomas Currie*, did kill, and murder, against the form of the Statute in such case made and provided, and against the peace of the People of the State of New York and their dignity.

SECOND COUNT: And the Grand Jury aforesaid, by this indictment, further accuse the said *George W. Evans*.

of the CRIME OF murder in the first degree, committed as follows:

The said *George W. Evans*, — late of the *Sixteenth* Ward of the City of New York in the County of New York, aforesaid, afterwards, to wit: on the *thirtieth* day of *January*, in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and eighty-*five*, — at the Ward, City and County aforesaid, with force and arms, in and upon one

Thomas Currie, —

in the peace of the People of the State of New York, then and there being, wilfully, feloniously, and of ~~his~~ malice aforethought, did make an assault, and ~~that~~ the said *George W. Evans*, a certain *pistol*, —

then and there charged and loaded with gunpowder and one leaden bullet, which said

pistol — the said *George W. Evans*, in ~~his~~ right hand then and there had and held to, at, against, and upon the said *Thomas Currie*, then and there feloniously, wilfully, and of

~~his~~ malice aforethought, did shoot off and discharge, and the said *George W. Evans*, with the leaden bullet aforesaid, out of the *pistol* aforesaid, then and there, by force of the gunpowder aforesaid, shot off, sent forth, and discharged, as aforesaid, the said *Thomas Currie*, in and upon the

head of ~~him~~ the said *Thomas Currie*, then and there feloniously, wilfully, and of ~~his~~ malice aforethought, did strike, penetrate, and wound, giving to ~~him~~ the said *Thomas Currie*, then and there, with the leaden bullet aforesaid, so as aforesaid

discharged, sent forth, and shot out of the *pistol* aforesaid, by the said *George W. Evans*, in and upon the *head* of ~~him~~ the said *Thomas Currie*, one mortal wound of the breadth of one inch, and of the depth of *six* inches, of which said mortal wound ~~he~~ the said *Thomas Currie*, at the Ward, City, and County aforesaid, from the said *thirtieth* day of *January*,

in the year aforesaid, until the *fourth* day of *February*,

in the same year aforesaid, did languish, and languishing did live, and on which

said fourth day of *February*, — in the year aforesaid, the said *Thomas Currie*, at the Ward, City and County aforesaid, of the said mortal wound did die.

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And so the Grand Jury aforesaid, do say, that ~~the~~ the said *George W. Evans, Jr.* -
the said *Thomas Currie*, in the manner and form, and by
the means aforesaid, at the Ward, City and County aforesaid, on the day aforesaid, and
in the year aforesaid, wilfully, feloniously, and of *his* malice aforethought,
did kill, and murder, against the form of the Statute in such case made and provided,
and against the peace of the People of the State of New York and their dignity.

Randolph M. ...
District Attorney.